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SIXTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

State Board of Control

OF

Wisconsin Reformatory, Charitable and
Penal Institutions

FOR THE

Period Commencing Oct. 1, 1900 and Ending
June 30, 1902.

WISCONSIN
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

MADISON

DEMOCRAT PRINTING COMPANY, STATE PRINTER

1902.

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Term expires April 15, 1903.

NATHANIEL B. TREAT, MONROE.
Term expires April 15, 1903.

ANDREW G. NELSON, WAUPACA.
Term expires April 15, 1904.

HERMAN GROTOPHORST, BARABOO.
Term expires April 15, 1906.

GUSTAV KÜSTERMANN,
Term expires April 15, 1907.

PRESIDENT,
WILLIAM P. LYON

VICE-PRESIDENT,
NATHANIEL B. TREAT.

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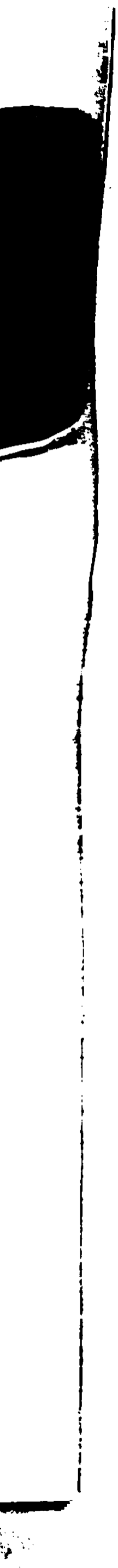


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REPORT

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

Honorable ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE,
Governor of Wisconsin.

GOVERNOR:—Pursuant to Section 561d of the Revised Statutes, the State Board of Control of Wisconsin Reformatory, Charitable and Penal Institutions respectfully submits to you its sixth biennial report.

Chapter 400, Statutes of 1901, provides that from and after January 1, 1902, the fiscal year of the state shall commence on July 1st and close on June 30th next succeeding, instead of commencing October 1st and closing September 30th next succeeding, as theretofore. Hence this report covers the term which commenced October 1, 1900, and terminated June 30, 1902, inclusive, a period of only twenty-one months.

In our last biennial report many subjects and conditions affecting the interests of the institutions under our control were discussed and legislation suggested to carry out the views there expressed. The legislature of 1901 gave due attention to those views and suggestions, and, in so far as it approved, enacted statutes to enforce them. The rejection by the legislature of some of these recommendations amounts to a declaration of public or state policy on the subjects under consideration, the wisdom of which it does not become this board to question. These recommendations, therefore, will not be renewed.

General Report.

Much of the information which the law requires to be given in this report will be found in the statistical tables herewith returned, which are parts of it. It may not be necessary to make much further reference to such tables. Neither shall we attempt an extended consideration of the management of the several public institutions entrusted to our control. That is sufficiently done in the reports of the respective chief officers of those institutions which will be appended hereto. It is sufficient to say that the principles heretofore observed by this board in the control and management of the institutions, as stated in our last report, are still believed to be sound and are, therefore, still adhered to. The subjects to which we desire to call particular attention will be briefly stated and considered herein under appropriate heads, together with such recommendations as they seem to suggest.

CONDITION OF INSTITUTIONS.

The condition of the several state institutions governed by this board is, upon the whole, quite satisfactory, and of many of them eminently so. We are able to say now, as we said in our last biennial report, "The Board believes that, in the main, all these institutions are in very good condition and that the governing officers thereof are making diligent and intelligent efforts to improve the discipline therein, to increase the efficiency of the service, and to promote in all practicable ways the best interests of the state and the welfare of the inmates for whose custody and care the institutions are maintained."

CHANGES OF CHIEF OFFICERS.

During the last biennial term the chief officers of several of the state institutions have been changed as follows:

Charles W. Bowron of Oshkosh has been appointed Superintendent of the State Reformatory in place of James E. Heg,

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who resigned to accept a similar position in the state of New Jersey.

Andrew J. Hutton appointed Superintendent of the State School for the Blind at Janesville in place of Howard F. Bliss. Superintendent Hutton was theretofore a professor in the State Normal School at Whitewater and conductor of institutes in the second district.

Charles P. Cary appointed Superintendent of the State School for the Deaf at Delavan in place of John W. Swiler, resigned. Superintendent Cary was theretofore a professor in the State Normal School at Milwaukee. (Appendix Note 1.)

Dr. Ernest L. Bullard appointed Superintendent of the State Hospital for the Insane at Mendota in place of Dr. William B. Lyman resigned. Dr. Bullard was theretofore during several years the physician to the State Industrial School at Waukesha.

In May last Charles C. McClaughry resigned his office as Warden of the State Prison at Waupun. Pending the appointment of a warden in his place, Andrew G. Nelson, a member of this board, was put in charge of the prison, and was in charge thereof at the close of the fiscal year. (Appendix Note 2.)

PURCHASE OF SUPPLIES.

In the last biennial report of this board the subject of the purchase of supplies for the different state institutions was discussed at some length, and the result of making such purchases, at least of staple articles so far as practicable, upon competitive bids open to all was stated. It was there shown that such method, which had been employed during the then preceding biennial term, had resulted in a very large saving of money to the state. The same method of purchase has been continued until the present time, and doubtless with like beneficial results.

A comparison of the current expenses of the state institutions governed by this board will show in some cases an increase of such expenses for the last term over those for the term ending

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September 30, 1900. This increase is accounted for by the losses occasioned by the drought of 1901, which nearly destroyed the products of many of the farms appurtenant to those institutions, and which rendered necessary large purchases of such products as would otherwise have been raised on the institution farms with little expense to the state; and by the material increase in the prices of some kinds of labor employed and many of the staples purchased during the years 1901 and 1902.

EXPENDITURE OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS HERETOFORE MADE.

At the date of our last report, for reasons therein stated, certain special appropriations made by Chapter 294, Laws of 1899, for new buildings, equipment, etc., at the Home for Feeble Minded and to continue the erection and furnishing of reformatory buildings at the State Reformatory remained unexpended. The impediments to such expenditures having been removed, this board, with your consent and approval, proceeded to erect the buildings thus authorized, and at the close of the last fiscal year the work was well advanced.

The buildings thus being erected are as follows:

At the State Reformatory, the continuation of the north cell wing, which will increase the cell capacity of the institution so that the same will be sufficient for 300 inmates.

At the Home for Feeble Minded, the buildings thus being erected are an administration building, containing, in addition to offices, a dining room and appurtenances with a capacity for 600 persons; a school house and assembly hall of like capacity; two dormitories having a capacity for nearly 100 inmates each; and a residence for the superintendent. (Appendix Note 3.)

Four cottages have been built at the State Reformatory at a cost of about \$7,000.00. These cottages are rented to institution officers at a moderate rental.

All other existing special appropriations have been or are being expended for the purpose designated in the laws making such appropriations.

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OBJECTS FOR WHICH FUTURE SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS ARE
DEEMED DESIRABLE.

1. The State Hospital for the Insane at Mendota is an ancient institution. It was planned and in part erected nearly forty-five years ago. Its buildings represent fairly the defective architecture of public buildings which then prevailed. Since that time its structures have been added to and changed, and some attempts have been made to improve the various appliances for operating the institution. Yet the original defects of construction have been quite faithfully preserved, and such appliances are far from being what they should be.

To make the institution what it ought to be in order properly to insure the safety, health and comfort of its inmates, the heating and plumbing throughout the whole establishment should be thoroughly overhauled or renewed; it should be lighted with electricity instead of gas; it should have an up-to-date bath room for each sex; it should have a congregate dining room for all the inmates able and fit to sit together at meals, instead of small, insufficiently lighted dining rooms—one for the inmates of each ward—scattered through the institution. Most of those rooms are remote from the cooking rooms and awkward of access, thus insuring cold meals and insufficient attendance. It should be provided with a proper place and apparatus so that each new inmate, before coming in contact with other inmates, and his clothing and effects, may be thoroughly disinfected of disease germs; it should have a better and safer infirmary than it now has; and its sewage, which is now discharged into Lake Mendota to the nuisance of residents along the adjacent shore, should be utilized as a fertilizer upon the farm appurtenant to the institution.

All of these desirable improvements and appliances, except the proposed discharge of sewage upon the farm, have been made and are in use at the Northern Hospital for the Insane near Oshkosh, and have had much influence in placing that in-

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stitution in the front rank of hospitals for the insane, according to the estimate of the best experts in the treatment of the insane who have visited it and examined its equipment.

2. The Northern Hospital for the Insane needs an appropriation of about \$6,000 to complete the water filter now in process of construction. Another special appropriation seems desirable to pay the cost of disposing of the sewage of the institution upon the farm appurtenant to the institution.

In our last report the erection of a building as a component part of one of the state hospitals for the violent, dangerous and criminal insane was recommended. The subject was considered by the last legislature, but no favorable action by that body resulted. It is not understood that the legislature negatived the necessity of such provision for those classes of the insane, and by so doing declared a state policy hostile thereto, but such necessity seems to have been and to be conceded by all—the only question being as to when the proposed measure shall be carried out. We believe that time has now arrived, and hence feel justified in renewing such recommendation and repeating here what was said on the subject in our last report, giving the reasons therefor existing then and at the present time as well. We quote the following:

“In each of the hospitals and county asylums are inmates who are violent, or dangerous to themselves or others, and who are an annoyance—frequently a terror—to the other more quiet and peaceable inmates. The former ought to be isolated from the latter class. This cannot be effectually done in the existing institutions. Moreover there are always in the state hospitals—usually in the Northern—several convicts who have been adjudged insane and committed from the State Prison. Convicts sometimes successfully feign insanity in order to get to the hospital with a view of escaping therefrom. The hospitals have no sufficient appliances to prevent escapes of this class, and further provision should be made therefor. This subject has been alluded to in former reports, but the Board believes the

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2. The second part of the document is a list of names and titles, including "The Hon. Mr. Justice" and "The Hon. Mr. Justice".

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2. The Northern Hospital for the Insane needs an appropriation of about \$6,000 to complete the water filter now in process of construction. Another special appropriation would be desirable to pay the cost of disposing of the sewage of the institution upon the farm appurtenant to the institution.

In our last report the erection of a building as a separate part of one of the state hospitals for the violent, dangerous and criminal insane was recommended. The subject was considered by the last legislature, but no favorable action thereon resulted. It is not understood that the legislature has recognized the necessity of such provision for those classes of insane persons, but by so doing declared a state policy hostile to their treatment. The necessity seems to have been and to be continuing, the question being as to when the proposed building shall be erected.

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time has come when it should be pressed upon the attention of the executive and legislature that some additional facilities for the care and safekeeping of the violent, dangerous and criminal insane should be provided.

"It is believed that the above object can be effectually and the most economically attained by the erection of a building for those classes on the grounds of one of the state hospitals, such building to be connected with the heating, lighting, water and sewerage systems of the hospital, but to be located at a sufficient distance from the other hospital buildings to prevent its inmates from mingling with or disturbing those in such other buildings. Such proposed building to constitute a component part of the hospital, and its inmates to be governed and cared for by the Superintendent and officers of the Hospital."

Probably the erection of such proposed structure would cost \$100,000.

Subsequent reflection has satisfied us that, considering all conditions, the proposed structure should be erected at the Northern Hospital and form a component part of that institution.

3. The State School for the Deaf at Delavan needs an appropriation of \$3,500 for general repairs (which it seems unnecessary to itemize here), and of about \$400 for a new printing press.

4. The State School for the Blind at Janesville needs an appropriation of \$2,500 for duplicate engine and dynamo. The necessity of having these appliances duplicated seems obvious.

5. At the State Industrial School for Boys at Waukesha the heating plant is in very bad condition. The underground pipes extending from the engine house to the various buildings of the institution are so defectively covered that a large amount of heat escapes therefrom. These pipes should be properly covered and proper tunnels constructed in which to lay them. Such improvement will probably cost about \$5,000.

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This institution also needs a separate hospital building, without which it is very difficult to check and eradicate any contagious diseases which obtain a foothold amongst the inmates. Early during the present year a mild form of diphtheria made its appearance in the institution. Without any proper conveniences for isolating those affected with it, it required the most strenuous and long protracted efforts on the part of the managers of the School and of this board, constantly aided by the advice and counsel of the State Board of Health, to check the progress of the disease. Had the disease assumed a malignant form, it would probably have broken up the institution for the time being, but fortunately it did not assume that form. But two deaths could properly be attributed to it.

Such building, properly equipped and suitable for the wants of the institution, would probably cost about \$8,000.

6. The State Prison needs an appropriation of \$1,000 to be expended in covering steam pipes, thus preventing the waste of heat, and consequently of fuel.

7. The plan originally adopted and thus far carried out for the erection of buildings at the State Home for the Feeble Minded contemplates accommodations for 1,000 inmates. When the buildings now being erected are completed and fully occupied, the institution will contain about 700 inmates. There are more than sufficient feeble minded people in the state who ought to be in such an institution to more than fill the institution when fully completed according to the original plan. The completion of that plan will require four more dormitories for inmates and another school house for one of the sexes. It is a question of state policy when these additional buildings should be erected. The opinion of this board is that the sooner this is done the better. No good reason for delay is apparent. It is hoped that the next legislature will deem it its duty to make the proper appropriations to cover the cost of completing the plan.

This institution also needs a new smoke stack, the cost of which will be about \$1,000.

General Report.

Before the convening of the next legislature, the Board will be prepared to submit necessary estimates of the cost of all the improvements above proposed for which estimates have not already been made in this report.

COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR CHRONIC INSANE.

At the close of the fiscal year, which ended September 30, 1900, there were twenty-seven county asylums for the chronic insane in operation in this state, containing 3,394 patients. At the same date there were also in the two state hospitals and the Milwaukee Hospital for the Insane 1,464 patients, making in all 4,858 patients under public care at that date. The erection of two more county asylums—one in Eau Claire county and the other in Waupaca county—had theretofore been authorized. These two are now in operation and on June 30, 1902, the twenty-nine asylums contained 3,628 patients and the hospitals last above mentioned 1,547, making in all 5,175 patients under public care at the latter date. Also Monroe county has been authorized to provide a building for the insane who are residents of that county and whose maintenance is consequently primarily chargeable to it. On compliance with certain conditions not necessary to be here stated, the chronic insane of that county will be returned to it in 1903 to be cared for by it.

During the present year Waukesha county has also been authorized to erect an asylum. That county will probably be prepared to receive and care for its own insane some time during the year 1904. No other permission to build and maintain a county asylum for the chronic insane is outstanding.

In our last report we ventured the opinion that the increase of the insane in the future would only keep pace with the increase of population in this state, which is about $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. per annum. Closer observation and the practical experience of the last two years compel us to admit that this estimate is too low. We are now satisfied that the increase of the insane class

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will probably be at the rate of $3\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 per cent. per annum for some time to come, unless medical science develops some more efficient remedy for the disease than has yet been discovered. (See table of percentages appended hereto.)

But taking into account this increased estimate, still we think the erection of no other county asylum to be put in operation before 1905 should be authorized. It is believed that the state and county hospital and asylum accommodations already provided or authorized will not be exhausted before the autumn of that year.

The experience of each year with our county system for the care of the chronic insane strengthens the belief of our people that it is the best system yet tried for that purpose. Properly conducted, these institutions give the patients, as far as practicable, the benefit of many of the best elements of home life. They are an adaptation in the care of the insane of the cottage system now so much in favor, for each of these asylums is the equivalent of two isolated cottages, one for each sex, and each containing usually from 50 to 75 inmates. Moreover, each of these institutions is freely visited by the citizens of the county in which it is located, many of whom take a profound interest in its success. The opinions and influence of such people impress the public mind and the institution becomes a general favorite with the people of the county, by whom it is carefully watched and fostered. This is a satisfactory guaranty that everything essential to the welfare of the inmates will be promptly done.

* The jurisdiction which this board exercises over the county asylums is briefly stated in a circular issued by the board, dated April 5, 1900, and appended hereto. (See order No. 3.) The purpose of the board is to secure uniformity and the highest possible efficiency in the management of these asylums. It is a cause for congratulation that the county asylums are almost invariably well officered and efficiently and humanely conducted

General Report.

on lines which will result in the greatest good to the unfortunate inmates thereof.

An association has been organized consisting of officers of county asylums, having for its object the advancement of the efficiency and usefulness of those institutions. Its membership now represents a majority of the county asylums. We perceive in the workings of this association possibilities of great good, and trust that it will soon embrace in its membership representatives from all the county asylums. This association holds annual meetings. We think the legislature should be asked to provide for publishing its transactions at the expense of the state.

CONTRACT EARNINGS OF PRISONERS.

The earnings of prisoners in the State Prison and State Reformatory, employed under contracts during the fiscal term of twenty-one months, and paid into the state treasury, are as follows:

	For the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1901.	For the fractional year ending June 30, 1902.	Total.
STATE PRISON.			
Wages of men working in shoe shop under contract with M. D. Wells & Co.....	\$44,763 10	\$34,588 73	\$79,351 83
Product of labor of men in knitting shop under contract with Paramount Knitting Co.	3,973 21	3,644 07	7,617 28
			\$86,969 11
STATE REFORMATORY.			
Product of labor of men in tailor shop under contract with Milton F. Goodman	\$11,612 70	\$11,626 22	\$23,238 92

In addition to the above a few men were employed at the Reformatory during the last fiscal year in making brooms under

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a contract for a stipulated price per dozen. The net profit of this industry was \$790.92.

The contract with M. D. Wells & Co. is for the labor of 300 convicts, approximately, to be employed in the manufacture of boots and shoes, for which that company pays at the rate of fifty cents for each day of ten hours. This contract was made pursuant to sections 4938 to 4941 of the revised statutes, and expires December 31, 1902. Under it the state furnishes shop room, power and light, and the company furnishes machinery, tools, etc.

Under the contract with the Paramount Knitting Co. the state furnishes workmen, shop room, power and light, and the company furnishes superintendence, machinery, materials, and all other necessary appliances. The company pays for the product of the shop by the piece or dozen, with the guaranty that the same shall amount to thirty-eight cents per day of ten hours, for the labor furnished by the state. This contract expires December 31, 1904.

The contract at the State Reformatory with Milton F. Goodman is for a specific number of jackets and overalls per day at a stipulated price per dozen. The state furnishes, besides the workmen and shop room, the necessary machinery, power and light. Milton F. Goodman furnishes cloth and material to be manufactured. This contract expires March 31, 1906.

In concluding this report, the members of the board beg leave to express to you their thanks for the aid and support they have, individually and collectively, constantly received from you in the discharge of their extensive, and often difficult duties, without which a proper discharge of those duties would, in many cases, have been impossible. Your cordial approval of the policies adopted by the board and the principles upon which it endeavors to administer the trust committed to it, which are suggested in the last biennial report, has been of great value to the

General Report.

service. It is believed these important aids are properly appreciated by the people of our state as well as by the members of this board.

Dated December 1, 1902.

WM. P. LYON,

N. B. TREAT,

A. G. NELSON,

HERMAN GROTHORST,

GUSTAV KÜSTERMANN,

Members of State Board of Control.

General Report.

APPENDIX.

In the following notes will be found statements of certain facts and conditions transpiring or developing between the close of the last fiscal year and the date of this report, the record of which it is deemed proper to preserve in this form.

Note 1.—Charles P. Cary resigned his office of superintendent of the State School for the Deaf at Delavan, to become a candidate for the office of state superintendent of public instruction, to which office he was elected at the last general election. Such resignation took effect September 1, 1902, and E. W. Walker, theretofore a professor and director of institutes in the state normal school at Superior, was duly appointed in his place, and entered upon the duties of such office at the date last aforesaid.

Note 2.—Henry Town of Madison was appointed warden of the State Prison, and went into office October 1, 1902, relieving Mr. Nelson who continued in charge of the prison until that date.

Note 3.—At the date of this report the buildings in process of erection at the Home for Feeble Minded at the close of the last fiscal year has been substantially completed, but not sufficiently equipped for use. An adjustment of all necessary expenditures on account thereof, and an estimate of the cost of necessary equipment shows that \$20,000 will be required to adjust balances and to fit these buildings for use, over and above any appropriation heretofore made which can properly be applied to those purposes.

General Report.

Note 4.—On September 30, 1902, the number of patients in the county asylums and the several hospitals for the insane was as follows:

In county asylums	3,684
State Hospital	415
Northern Hospital	593
Milwaukee Hospital	527
Total	<u>5,219</u>

Statistics.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES

At the several institutions for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901, and nine month period ending June 30, 1902, after taking into account the supplies on hand at the beginning and close of each period, and transfers from the different departments.

CLASSIFICATION OF ITEMS.	STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.		NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.		INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.	
	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.
Amusements and means of instruction	\$1,101 83	\$236 76	\$312 23	\$278 42	\$1,063 37	\$21 73
Barn, farm and garden	6,948 72	2,637 77	9,149 50	444 51	132 36	2,677 28
Boot and shoe factory						671 40
Clothing	5,975 73	3,390 31	9,472 73	1,783 75	212 32	4,524 15
Discharged patients	1,229 57	1,226 05	1,444 15	1,206 72		228 01
Discounts	523 84	208 03	972 01	512 07	93 25	156 29
Drug and medical department	1,025 02	953 79	2,111 14	1,547 72	253 31	939 28
Engines and boilers	300 13	442 70	735 43	267 22	267 73	539 19
Elopers	69 02	25 80	63 43	63 43	82 87	159 50
Freight and Express	40 50	55 81	69 53	92 02		4 12
Fire apparatus	121 24	46 70	92 75	83 15	11 13	23 23
Fuel	11,328 19	11,432 52	8,672 75	6,548 42	2,577 21	5,673 93
Furniture	645 76	81 04	4,272 75	1,487 72	3,857 91	304 15
Gas and other lights	3,449 70	1,358 00	2,524 15	2,148 72	169 06	197 85
House furnishing	5,269 78	4,504 77	5,824 15	3,227 72	72 61	232 27
Laundry	545 74	893 35	1,042 54	326 74	280 26	2,482 87
Library	255 54	106 09	257 42	39 72	356 36	263 96
Lumber	93 00	33 15	97 30		61 05	125 24
Mach and tools	170 94	124 90				
Means of instruction			437 72	66 54	203 41	167 15
Miscellaneous	160 21	26 08	175 72	47 15	378 21	472 71
Officers' expenses	300 82	136 33	123 14	125 40	752 53	736 64
Printing office			375 78		86 67	124 70
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph	733 63	450 92			471 26	
Repairs and renewals	2,452 83	3,105 21	5,272 42	3,417 03	219 15	534 47
Restaurants	67 65	16 11	2 77	1 09	422 46	2,015 56
Shoe shop						
Subsistence	37,433 94	24,114 49	47,455 15	25,568 05	592 13	
Surgical instruments and appliances	184 79	101 57	26 82	3 37	8,827 06	14,730 30
Tobacco	737 13	601 77	191 70	108 29		
Wages and salaries	41,124 05	20,776 60	47,523 00	26,529 53	14,001 61	13,536 85

Statistics.

Work department	2,668 80	24 11	3,533 40	20 38	913 11	43 11	260 73	211 50	1,389 41	58 23
Fire and boiler insurance							927 09	6 11	1,063 47	912 09
Agents' expenses										
Exchange								1 25		
Totals	\$117,856 63	\$87,018 17	140,111 75	\$106,291 13	\$41,836 43	\$36,991 71	\$35,185 91	\$26,962 87	\$73,927 27	\$58,922 58
•Gains deducted	7,472 56	308 03	9,817 24	963 88	326 28	58 25	943 91	862 31	4,004 39	156 29
Deduct receipts for maintenance of inmates	\$110,484 07	\$86,710 10	120,294 51	\$105,327 25	\$41,510 15	\$36,933 46	\$34,242 00	\$26,100 56	\$69,922 88	\$58,066 29
Net expenditures	2,933 24	3,101 60	2,728 71	1,412 15						
Amount deducted by state treas. for printing	\$107,550 83	\$83,608 50	127,565 80	\$103,915 10	\$41,510 15	\$36,933 46	\$34,242 00	\$26,100 56	\$69,922 88	\$58,066 29
Total cost	84 38	196 80	31 87	64 99		8 82	4 76	15 79	24 88	3 91
Received from counties	\$107,635 21	\$83,805 30	127,597 67	\$103,980 00	\$41,510 15	\$36,942 28	\$34,246 76	\$26,116 35	\$69,947 76	\$58,070 20
Net cost to state	34,556 34	34,915 20	50,665 36	54,252 79					16,853 07	16,761 02
	\$73,078 87	\$48,860 10	\$76,922 31	\$49,727 30	\$41,510 15	\$36,942 28	\$34,246 76	\$26,116 35	\$53,094 69	\$41,309 18

Statistics.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES — Continued.

At the several institutions for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901, and also month per ed ending June 30, 1902, after taking into account the supplies on hand at the beginning and close of each period, and receipts and transfers from the different departments.

CLASSIFICATION OF ITEMS.	STATE PRISON.		STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.		HOME FOR FEEBLE MINDED.		STATE REFORMATORY.	
	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.	1901.	1902.
Amusement and means of instruction.....	•\$131 43	•\$110 48	\$236 21	\$247 57	\$310 86	\$377 16	.....	.....
Accounts receivable .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Agents' expenses .....	.....	.....	1,902 29	1,286 28	.....	.....	.....	.....
Armory	41	14 72	•1,867 77	472 90	•10,421 10	130 01	\$27 94	\$12 14
Barn, farm and garden	•4,188 85	•3,990 82	.....	.....	.....	.....	•417 17	1,155 22
Cabinet shop .....	.....	.....	318 75	220 66	.....	.....	612 37	31 46
Children's transportation .....	.....	.....	2,956 17	1,483 21	6,604 05	4,179 14	.....	.....
Clothing	6,786 98	3,686 02	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,083 61	1,553 73
Convicts' earnings	469 29	198 69	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,447 37	2,095 05
Convicts' discharged	3,195 90	2,276 37	.....	.....	.....	.....	243 25	106 24
Cow barn .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60 93
Discount	•286 61	•216 34	•148 89	•99 17	•434 78	•342 40	•147 34	•85 48
Drug and medical department	827 78	406 24	749 08	362 51	681 22	383 63	760 06	551 81
Engines and boilers	407 82	2,074 01	121 42	58 33	1,495 77	630 35	226 26	552 19
Elopers .....	.....	.....	63 10	8 00	70 92	10 95	.....	.....
Escapes	11 00	161 94	.....	.....	.....	.....	206 01	76 54
Freight and express .....	.....	.....	18 65	7 00	6 67	4 80	52 50	30 33
Fire apparatus	114 59	35 50	186 11	.....	.....	.....	53 64	91
Fuel	13,177 68	12,246 01	5,156 54	4,037 68	9,856 23	8,921 98	4,412 41	4,233 50
Furniture	161 81	349 44	79 54	2 38	74 37	19 30	13 96	14 00
Gas and other lights	63 94	686 87	1,230 32	1,073 43	3 44 14	121 39	230 27	154 35
House furnishing	2,531 15	2,344 49	1,011 53	854 49	3,965 50	622 06	991 41	415 62
Indebtedness	101 59	148 94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laundry	598 64	91 10	251 80	148 64	323 27	138 99	233 99	124 13
Library	63 25	91 74	5 85	3 50	167 77	14 53	167 33	40 95
Machinery and tools	10 06	50 20	1 25	8 20	68 94	4 37	259 67	3 13
Mattress factory .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18 98	.....	.....
Means of instruction	59 42	78 33	.....	.....	.....	.....	2 84	20 14
Miscellaneous	252 56	681 36	459 78	458 99	220 23	641 76	310 93	336 12
Officers' expenses	83 59	172 98	219 40	140 35	240 26	196 63	211 77	114 15
Officers' cottages .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93 57
Printing, Post., Sta. and Tel.	813 59	480 93	763 77	434 46	424 59	281 08	403 36	238 65

Statistics.

Rent of cottages	3,197 53	4,530 41	1,576 84	649 03	2,097 84	793 61	414 53	•478 80
Repairs and renewals	28,744 01	21,961 59	8,451 83	8,502 47	26,130 19	24,174 13	9,078 80	587 52
Subsistence					82 79	37 64		7,022 22
Surgical instruments and appliances					•22 93	•132 23		
Tailor shop								
Tobacco	635 06	581 11						
Wages and salaries	23,484 11	22,737 97	16,503 48	12,706 11	31,829 68	25,197 99	13,481 55	10,124 37
Fire and boiler insurance	1,370 30	•16 20	627 40	4 08	1,264 69	1,232 45	387 00	80 75
Shoe shop					56 44	20 14	•270 38	
Stockade								23 12
Transferring prisoners							909 44	917 63
Broom factory							•171 00	•790 92
Totals	\$83,102 68	\$76,087 66	\$13,026 11	\$33,210 27	\$9315 36	\$63,153 07	\$36,236 27	\$31,243 73
•Gains deducted	•4,096 89	•4,333 84	•2,016 66	•99 17	•10,878 81	•474 63	•1,005 89	•1,355 20
Deduct receipts for maintenance of inmates	\$88,495 79	\$71,751 82	\$41,019 45	\$33,111 10	\$75,426 55	\$67,678 44	\$35,260 38	\$29,888 58
Net expenditures					94 36	82 52		
Amount deducted by Secy. of State for printing	\$88,495 79	\$71,751 82	\$41,019 45	\$33,111 10	\$75,342 19	\$67,595 92	\$35,260 38	\$29,888 58
Total cost	54 24	277 36	42 54	25 23	45 83	69 78	307 81	83 58
Received from counties	\$88,550 03	\$72,029 18	\$41,061 99	\$33,136 39	\$75,388 02	\$67,045 70	\$35,568 19	\$29,972 16
Receipts for convict labor	48,736 31	38,222 80			41,516 26	49,361 80		
Net cost to state	\$29,813 72	\$33,796 38	\$41,061 99	\$33,136 39	\$33,871 76	\$18,303 90	\$23,935 49	\$18,335 94

Statistics.

[illegible]

Statistics.

TABLE

Showing the current expenses, current expense expenditures, average population, per capita cost per year, and per capita cost per week of the various institutions for the year ending Sept. 30, 1901.

Institution.	Current expenses.	Current expense expenditures.	Average population.	Per capita cost per year.	Per capita cost per week.
State Hospital for Insane..	\$110,568 45	\$122,070 78	403	\$274 36	\$5 26
Northern Hospital for Insane	130,326 38	133,159 30	589	221 27	4 24
School for Deaf	41,510 15	40,827 71	197	210 71	4 04
School for Blind	34,246 76	37,069 64	107	320 06	6 14
Industrial School for Boys	69,947 76	71,595 39	320	218 58	4 19
State Prison	88,550 03	92,507 82	511	173 28	3 34
Home for Feeble Minded	75,482 38	83,142 66	457	165 17	3 17
State Public School	41,061 99	42,666 07	144	285 15	5 47
State Reformatory	35,569 19	48,412 82	128	277 86	5 33

TABLE

Showing the current expenses, current expense expenditures, average population, per capita cost for 9-month period, and per capita cost per week of the various institutions for the 9-month period ending June 30, 1902.

Institution.	Current expenses.	Current expense expenditures.	Average population.	Per capita cost per 9 mos.	Per capita cost per week.
State Hospital for Insane..	\$96,906 90	\$89,628 03	413	\$210.42	\$5 40
Northern Hospital for Insane	105,392 24	93,586 68	599	175 94	4 51
School for Deaf	36,942 08	36,866 47	202	182 88	4 69
School for Blind	26,116 35	26,616 74	111	235 28	6 03
Industrial School for Boys	59,070 20	49,914 33	329	171 29	4 39
State Prison	72,029 18	74,957 44	562	128 16	3 29
State Public School	33,136 39	30,852 09	147	225 42	5 78
Home for Feeble Minded	67,748 22	65,877 52	481	139 97	3 59
State Reformatory	29,972 16	36,170 33	149	201 15	5 16

Statistics.

COMPARATIVE TABLE.

Showing current expense expenditures, current expenses, average population and per capita cost per week at the various institutions for years 1895 to 1902 inclusive. (The current expenses are determined by taking into account the supplies on hand at the beginning and close of each year and receipts and transfers from different departments.)

Institution.	Year.	Current Expense Expendi- tures.	Current Expenses.	Average popula- tion.	Per cap- ita cost per week.
State Hospital for Insane.....	1895	\$102,564 48	\$117,608 14	450	\$5 03
	1896	109,562 55	103,475 01	397	5 01
	1897	112,994 73	113,330 94	405	5 38
	1898	109,399 60	110,497 07	410	5 18
	1899	109,817 76	104,185 67	397	5 04
	1900	108,963 67	101,120 85	405	4 79
	1901	122,070 78	110,568 45	403	5 26
	1902	89,628 03	86,906 90	413	5 40
Northern Hospital for Insane	1895	129,903 12	140,331 53	692	4 56
	1896	129,608 99	117,891 87	556	4 07
	1897	129,884 92	133,374 70	539	4 75
	1898	137,427 14	144,687 77	546	5 09
	1899	133,049 94	121,106 41	556	4 18
	1900	127,568 56	114,525 94	606	3 88
	1901	133,159 30	130,326 38	589	4 24
	1902	93,586 68	105,392 24	599	4 51
School for Deaf	1895	38,976 62	42,005 49	199	4 06
	1896	39,468 97	39,799 54	180	4 25
	1897	53,871 99	*46,874 90	139	6 48
	1898	44,442 72	45,992 53	145	6 09
	1899	41,847 39	37,850 05	195	3 72
	1900	41,122 41	37,836 42	175	4 15
	1901	40,827 71	41,510 16	197	4 04
	1902	26,966 47	36,942 28	202	4 69
School for Blind	1895	26,930 53	29,538 86	101	5 62
	1896	38,946 87	37,215 76	101	7 09
	1897	36,720 66	*33,039 78	80	7 94
	1898	33,708 30	31,017 20	82	7 27
	1899	35,671 41	31,964 72	109	5 62
	1900	35,869 94	32,520 49	108	6 77
	1901	37,089 64	34,246 76	107	6 14
	1902	26,616 74	26,116 35	111	6 03
Industrial School for Boys....	1895	70,324 05	69,494 16	369	3 62
	1896	62,429 49	63,270 74	343	3 55
	1897	64,313 79	63,797 94	346	3 54
	1898	78,115 53	91,787 79	307	5 75
	1899	68,097 81	65,135 51	301	4 16
	1900	68,977 76	61,060 54	324	3 62
	1901	71,596 39	69,947 76	320	4 19
	1902	49,914 33	58,070 20	339	4 39
State Prison	1895	98,918 14	103,176 98	625	3 17
	1896	89,133 37	85,030 47	606	2 69
	1897	97,514 04	90,443 33	601	2 89
	1898	100,516 46	97,829 91	615	2 91
	1899	88,416 57	92,504 49	591	3 01
	1900	95,147 68	86,951 98	532	3 13
	1901	92,507 82	88,550 03	511	3 34
	1902	74,957 44	72,029 18	562	3 28

*At school for deaf and school for blind for the two fiscal years 1897 and 1898 the per capita cost is based upon the average population for the entire year. For the other years the per capita cost is based upon the average population for the school year.

Statistics.

COMPARATIVE TABLE—Continued.

Institution.	Year.	Current Expense Expendi- tures.	Current Expenses.	Average popula- tion.	Per cap- ita cost per week.
State Public School	1895	43,067 68	43,016 83	270	3 06
	1896	46,758 63	46,097 41	237	3 74
	1897	53,975 59	47,896 81	262	3 51
	1898	46,404 97	47,250 71	196	4 63
	1899	41,266 67	41,308 36	163	4 87
	1900	43,126 97	40,977 03	159	4 94
	1901	42,666 07	41,061 99	144	5 47
	1902	30,852 09	33,136 39	147	5 78
Home for Feeble Minded.....	1897	21,139 64	15,477 97	42	7 08
	1898	65,823 07	55,605 79	284	3 77
	1899	63,802 39	61,327 23	370	3 18
	1900	77,773 25	62,462 53	387	3 10
	1901	83,142 66	75,482 38	457	3 17
	1902	65,877 52	67,748 22	484	3 59
State Reformatory	1901	48,412 82	35,568 19	128	5 38
	1902	35,170 83	29,972 16	149	5 16

Statistics.

[1902]

COUNTY QUOTAS IN HOSPITALS.

Table showing the quota or number of patients each county is entitled to have in the state hospitals for the January, based upon the population as shown by the census of 1900.

Counties.	Population.	Quota.	Counties.	Population.	Quota.
Adams	1	6	Marathon	43,256	37
Ashland		13	Marquette	30,822	19
Barron		15	Marquette	10,549	7
Bayfield		9	Milwaukee	250,017	.....
Brown		29	Monroe	28,103	18
Buffalo		11	Oconto	20,874	13
Burnett		5	Oneida	8,875	6
Calumet		11	Outagamie	46,247	30
Chippewa		23	Ozaukee	16,363	11
Clark		16	Peplin	7,905	6
Columbia		19	Pierce	23,943	15
Crawford		11	Polk	17,801	11
Dane		43	Portage	29,483	18
Dodge		29	Price	9,106	6
Door		11	Racine	45,644	30
Douglas		24	Richland	19,483	12
Dunn		16	Rock	51,203	33
Eau Claire		26	St. Croix	26,830	17
Florence		2	Sank	33,006	21
Fond du Lac		30	Sawyer	3,593	2
Forest		1	Shawano	27,475	17
Grant		24	Sheboygan	50,345	32
Green		15	Taylor	11,262	6
Green Lake		10	Trempealeau	23,114	16
Iowa		15	Vernon	24,351	18
Iron		4	Vilas	4,929	3
Jackson		11	Walworth	29,259	18
Jefferson		22	Washburn	6,521	4
Juneau		13	Washington	23,589	15
Kenosha		14	Waukesha	35,279	22
Kewaunee		11	Waupaca	31,615	20
La Crosse		27	Waushara	15,973	10
Lafayette		13	Winnebago	53,225	37
Laporte		8	Wood	25,865	16
Lincoln		10			
Manitowoc		26	Total	2,069,042	1,100

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 La Crosse
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 Lincoln
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 Marinette
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 Marquette
 Milwaukee
 Monroe
 Oconto
 Oneida
 Outagamie
 Ozaukee
 Pepin
 Pierce
 Polk
 Portage
 Price
 Racine
 Richland
 Rock
 St. Croix
 Sauk
 Sawyer
 Shawano
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Statistics.

[1902]

TABLE.

Showing Census by Counties of Insane under Public Care in Hospitals and County Asylums for the Insane June 30, 1902.

COUNTIES.	In hospitals.	In asylums.	Total.	COUNTIES.	In hospitals.	In asylums.	Total.
Adams	6	7	13	Marathon	19	40	59
Ashland	26	20	46	Marquette	21	28	49
Barron	6	7	13	Marquette	8	20	28
Bayfield	18	17	35	Milwaukee	522	173	695
Brown	13	61	74	Monroe	18	37	55
Buffalo	6	28	34	Oconto	17	47	64
Burnett	1	18	19	Oncida	4	10	14
Calumet	6	25	31	Oshkosh	24	70	94
Chippewa	7	61	68	Oshkosh	8	33	41
Clark	6	20	26	Popple	1	17	18
Columbia	12	68	80	Price	13	36	49
Crawford	11	35	46	Rock	3	36	39
Dane	41	145	186	Portage	17	63	80
Dodge	23	92	115	Price	11	17	28
Douglas	13	32	45	Racine	15	104	119
Dunn	24	57	81	Richland	9	34	43
EAU Claire	10	64	74	Rock	25	110	135
Florence	12	73	85	St Croix	10	61	71
Fond du Lac	3	4	7	Sauk	10	76	86
Gates	26	78	104	Sauk	1	6	7
Forest	2	2	4	Shawano	6	22	28
Grant	15	98	113	Sheboygan	38	108	146
Green	13	78	91	Taylor	9	20	29
Green Lake	10	22	32	Trempealeau	14	52	66
Iowa	8	60	68	Vernon	17	36	53
Iron	7	13	20	Vilas	3	7	10
Jackson	6	32	38	Walworth	11	59	70
Jefferson	21	94	115	Washburn	7	6	13
Juneau	10	48	58	Washington	12	39	51
Kenosha	14	38	52	Waukesha	22	59	81
Kewaunee	5	22	27	Waupaca	20	54	74
La Crosse	29	96	125	Waushara	3	19	22
Lafayette	6	36	42	Winnebago	17	128	145
Langlade	14	11	25	Wood	10	28	38
Lincoln	10	24	34	State-at-large	107	234	341
Manitowoc	26	66	92				
				Total	1,447	3,628	5,075

Statistics.

[1902]

TABLE SHOWING

Number of insane inmates in hospitals and county asylums for the insane, June 30, 1902, and number absent from such institutions on leave, on same date and liable to be returned thereto under parole laws.

COUNTY ASYLUMS.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Paroled.	Aggregate.
Brown	64	61	115	6	121
Chippewa	91	45	136	2	138
Columbia	49	48	97	5	102
Dane	76	75	151	3	154
Dodge	67	46	113	3	116
Dunn	73	59	132	2	134
East Chaire	53	44	97	2	99
Fond du Lac	61	44	105	3	108
Grant	75	52	127	2	129
Green	59	63	122	6	128
Iowa	61	56	117	4	121
Jefferson	73	39	112	6	118
La Crosse	72	61	137	1	138
Manitowoc	107	57	164	5	169
Marathon	102	67	169	2	171
Milwaukee	90	83	173	3	176
Outagamie	75	79	155	9	164
Recine	67	69	137	1	138
Richland	75	35	110	1	111
Rock	76	79	155	6	161
St. Croix	82	66	148	7	155
Sauk	61	50	111	3	114
Shelbygan	60	55	115	1	116
Trempealeau	51	58	109	2	111
Vernon	75	47	122	2	124
Walworth	68	46	114	1	115
Washington	74	43	117	8	125
Winnebago	116	82	198	6	204
Total asylums	2,043	1,585	3,628	102	3,730
Hospitals:					
State Hospital	250	166	416	304	720
Northern Hospital	364	250	614	504	1,118
Milwaukee Hospital	254	263	517	116	633
Total hospitals	868	679	1,547	924	2,471
Total asylums and hospitals	2,911	2,264	5,175	1,026	6,201

On Sept. 30th, 1902, there were in county asylums 3,684 patients and in hospitals 1,535, making a total insane population on that date of 5,219.

Statistics.

[1901]

TABLE.

Showing Census of Insane under Public Care, September 30th, 1901.

COUNTIES.	In State hospital.	In Northern hospital.	In Milwaukee hospital.	In county asylums for chronic insane.	Total.	Population in 1900.	Ratio of insanity to population.
Adams	4	.....	.....	7	11	9,141	131
Ashland .....	.....	15	.....	26	41	20,176	492
Barron	13	.....	.....	35	48	23,677	493
Bayfield .....	.....	17	.....	12	29	14,352	496
Brown .....	.....	21	.....	88	107	46,329	433
Buffalo	6	.....	.....	38	34	16,765	461
Burnett	1	.....	.....	18	19	7,478	333
Calumet .....	.....	7	.....	25	32	17,078	534
Chippewa	13	.....	.....	59	72	33,017	459
Clark	11	.....	.....	23	34	25,848	700
Columbia	13	.....	.....	77	90	31,121	346
Crawford	5	.....	.....	38	43	17,286	402
Dane	39	1	.....	146	186	69,435	373
Dodge	1	23	.....	91	118	46,631	195
Door .....	.....	8	.....	22	30	17,583	588
Douglas	26	.....	.....	47	73	36,335	498
Dunn	19	.....	.....	57	76	25,043	329
Eau Claire	13	.....	.....	69	82	31,692	387
Florence .....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	3,197	799
Fond du Lac .....	.....	27	.....	94	121	47,589	393
Forest .....	.....	2	.....	2	4	1,396	349
Grant	10	1	.....	97	108	38,881	260
Green	11	.....	.....	76	87	22,719	261
Green Lake .....	.....	5	.....	22	27	15,797	585
Iowa	8	.....	.....	61	69	23,114	325
Iron .....	.....	10	.....	12	22	6,616	301
Jackson	11	.....	.....	28	39	17,466	448
Jefferson .....	.....	14	.....	99	113	34,789	308
Juneau	20	.....	.....	42	62	20,629	333
Kenosha .....	.....	16	.....	36	52	21,707	417
Kewaunee .....	.....	11	.....	22	33	17,212	522
La Crosse	27	.....	.....	98	125	42,997	344
Lafayette	5	.....	.....	35	40	20,969	524
Langlade .....	.....	10	.....	10	20	12,553	628
Lincoln .....	.....	12	.....	22	34	16,269	478
Manitowoc .....	.....	29	.....	61	90	42,261	470
Marathon .....	.....	19	.....	49	68	43,256	636
Marquette .....	.....	15	.....	26	41	30,822	752
Marquette .....	.....	6	.....	17	23	10,509	457
Milwaukee .....	.....	6	483	160	658	330,017	502
Monroe	7	.....	.....	35	42	28,103	609
Oconto .....	.....	13	.....	46	59	20,874	354
Oneida .....	.....	5	.....	9	14	8,875	633
Outagamie .....	.....	27	.....	64	91	46,247	508
Ozaukee .....	.....	13	.....	32	44	16,363	372
Pepin	3	.....	.....	19	21	7,905	376
Pierce	13	.....	.....	32	45	23,943	532
Polk	11	.....	.....	31	42	17,801	424
Portage .....	.....	21	.....	53	74	29,483	798
Price .....	.....	10	.....	14	24	9,106	379
Racine .....	.....	18	.....	100	118	45,614	387
Richland	11	.....	.....	33	44	19,483	443
Rock	24	.....	.....	105	129	61,203	397
St. Croix	12	.....	.....	59	71	26,820	378
Sauk	11	.....	.....	74	85	23,006	388
Sawyer .....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	3,593	1,197
Shawano .....	.....	10	.....	20	30	27,475	916
Sheboygan .....	.....	44	.....	108	146	50,245	345
Taylor .....	.....	15	.....	15	27	11,262	417

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Census of Insane under Public Care September 30, 1901—Continued.

Counties.	In State hospital.	In North-ern hospital.	In Mil-waukee hospital.	In county asylums for chronic insane.	Total.	Popula-tion in 1900.	Ratio of insanity to popu-lation.
Trempealeau ..	14	.....	.....	41	55	23,114	420
Vernon	21	1	.....	55	77	28,351	368
Vilas .....	.....	6	.....	4	10	4,929	493
Walworth	13	.....	.....	63	76	29,259	385
Washburn	5	1	.....	5	11	5,521	502
Washington ..	.....	12	.....	37	49	23,549	481
Waukesha .....	.....	15	.....	58	73	25,229	483
Waupaca .....	.....	20	.....	53	73	31,615	433
Wausara .....	.....	2	.....	22	24	15,972	666
Winnebago .....	.....	16	.....	131	147	58,225	396
Wood .....	.....	11	.....	24	35	25,865	729
State at Large	29	61	.....	219	319	.....	.....
Total	439	592	483	3,500	5,023	2,069,042	412

Statistics.

[1902]

TABLE.

Showing Census of Insane under Public Care June 30th, 1902.

Counties.	In State hospital.	In North- ern hospital.	In Mil- waukee hospital.	In county asylums for chronic insane.	Total.	Popula- tion in 1900.	Ratio of insanity to popu- lation.
Adams	5			7	12	9,141	762
Ashland		15		30	45	20,176	448
Barron	4	1		40	45	23,677	526
Bayfield		18		17	35	14,322	411
Brown		18		81	99	46,359	468
Buffalo	5			28	33	16,765	508
Burnett	1			18	19	7,478	293
Calumet		6		25	31	17,078	551
Chippewa	7			64	71	33,037	465
Clark	5			26	31	25,848	834
Columbia	12			68	80	31,121	389
Crawford	11			35	46	17,286	375
Dane	42	3		149	193	69,435	360
Dodge	1	32		92	115	46,631	495
Door		13		22	35	17,383	502
Douglas	24			57	81	36,325	418
Dunn	9	1		54	74	25,013	328
Eau Claire	12			72	84	31,622	377
Florence		3		4	7	3,197	457
Fond du Lac		26		78	104	47,589	457
Forest				3	2	1,326	628
Grant	15			98	113	38,581	344
Gates	2				2		
Green	15			78	93	22,719	244
Green Lake		10		22	32	15,797	494
Iowa	8			60	68	23,111	340
Iron		7		13	20	6,616	331
Jackson	5			32	37	17,066	472
Jefferson		21		91	116	31,789	302
Juno	10			48	58	20,639	356
Kenosha		11		38	52	21,707	117
Kewaunee		5		31	37	17,212	637
La Crosse	29			95	125	42,997	311
Lafayette	6			35	41	20,959	511
Lanholm		14		11	25	12,653	602
Lincoln		10		21	31	16,269	478
Mantowoc		26		65	91	42,261	461
Marathon		29		49	78	43,256	551
Marquette		32		28	60	30,822	513
Marquette		8		20	28	10,549	375
Milwaukee		7	515	173	695	350,017	475
Monroe	18			37	55	28,103	511
Oconto		17		47	64	20,874	326
Oneida		4		10	14	8,875	634
Outagamie		28		70	98	46,247	471
Ozaukee		8		35	43	16,363	380
Pepin	4			17	21	7,905	376
Pierce	13			36	49	23,943	480
Polk	3			36	39	17,801	456
Portage		17		53	70	29,483	421
Price		11		17	28	9,106	325
Racine		19		108	127	45,644	359
Richland	9			34	43	19,483	453
Rock	24	1		110	135	51,203	379
St. Croix	10			61	71	26,830	378

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Census of Insane under Public Care June 30, 1902.—Continued.

Counties.	In State hospital.	In North- ern hospital.	In Mil- waukee hospital.	In county asylums for chronic insane.	Total.	Popula- tion in 1900.	Ratio of insanity to popu- lation
Rauk	10	.....	.....	76	86	33,006	383
Sawyer	1	.....	.....	6	7	3,593	513
Shawano .....	.....	6	.....	22	28	27,475	381
Sheboygan .....	.....	39	.....	108	147	50,345	343
Taylor .....	.....	9	.....	20	29	11,262	388
Trempealeau	16	.....	.....	53	69	23,114	340
Vernon	17	.....	.....	55	72	28,351	393
Vilas .....	.....	3	.....	7	10	4,929	493
Walworth	11	.....	.....	59	70	29,259	418
Washburn	5	2	.....	6	13	5,521	424
Washington .....	.....	12	.....	39	51	27,589	462
Waukesha .....	.....	22	.....	59	81	35,229	435
Waupaca .....	.....	20	.....	54	74	31,615	427
Wausara .....	.....	3	.....	19	22	15,973	726
Winnebago .....	.....	17	.....	128	145	58,325	403
Wood .....	.....	10	.....	28	38	25,865	681
State at large.	47	58	3	214	341	.....	.....
Total	416	614	517	3,628	5,175	2,069,042	400

Statistics.

OFFICERS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR CHRONIC INSANE.

Counties.	Postoffice asylum.	Superintendent.	Visiting Physician.	Trustees.	Postoffice of trustees.
Brown.....	Green Bay.....	Fred M. Loftus.....	R. C. Buchanan, Green Bay.....	A. L. Gray.....	Green Bay. Depere, E. D. 1. Eaton. Tilden. Stanley. Chippewa Falls. Poyette. Portage. Columbus. Madison. Middleton. Cambridge. Mayville. Horicon. Juneau. Menomonie. Knapp. Eau Claire. Augusta. Brackets. Eau Claire. Fond du Lac. F. du L., E. D. No. 2. Ashford. Cassville. Platteville. Woodman. Monroe. Brookhead. Dayton. Rey. Hillsdale. Mineral Point. Watertown. Ft. Atkinson. Jefferson. La Crosse. La Crosse. Bangor. Manitowoc. Palward. Two Rivers.
Chippewa.....	Chippewa Falls.....	R. P. Dickinson.....	P. H. Lindley, Chippewa Falls.....		
Columbia.....	Wyocena.....	B. Müller.....	Joe. Chandler, Pardoerville.....		
Dane.....	Verona.....	L. P. Edwin.....	J. C. Cutler, Verona.....		
Dodge.....	Juneau.....	Solomon Rudolph.....	W. E. Hallock, Juneau.....		
Dunn.....	Menomonie.....	S. W. Jackson.....	N. L. Howison, Menomonie.....		
Eau Claire.....	Eau Claire.....	O. H. Kitman.....	Wm. B. Lyman, Eau Claire.....		
Fond du Lac.....	Fond du Lac.....	Louis Manderschied.....	F. S. Wiley, Fond du Lac.....		
Grant.....	Lancaster.....	James Alderson.....	S. E. Hassell, Lancaster.....		
Green.....	Monroe.....	E. C. Whitecomb.....	S. E. Moyer, Monroe.....		
Iowa.....	Dodgeville.....	E. J. Perkins.....	S. Virian, Mineral Point.....		
Jefferson.....	Jefferson.....	W. E. Voigt.....	W. W. Reed, Jefferson.....		
La Crosse.....	West Salem.....	C. S. McKown.....	{ S. E. Wakefield, } { P. A. Wakefield, } West Salem...		
Manitowoc.....	Manitowoc.....	Henry Gooden.....	F. S. Luhmann, Manitowoc.....		

Statistics.

Marathon.....	Wausau.....	H. C. Head.....	H. L. Roenberry, Wausau.....	Wausau. Dancy.
Milwaukee.....	Wauwatosa.....	Wm. F. Buetler.....	Wm. F. Buetler, Wauwatosa.....	Spencer. Milwaukee. Milwaukee. Milwaukee. Milwaukee.
Outagamie.....	Appleton.....	G. E. Downer.....	J. V. Canavan, Appleton.....	Appleton. Kaukauna. Hortonville. Racine. Burlington.
Racine.....	Racine.....	A. Harden.....	W. S. Haven, Racine.....	Racine. Richland Center. Richland Center.
Richland.....	Richland Center.	L. T. Johnson.....	E. H. Delap, Richland Center.....	Richland Center. Loose Rock. Emerald Grove. Janesville. Edgerton.
Rock.....	Janesville.....	K. Killam.....	J. Frank Pember, Janesville..	Hudson. Hudson. New Richmond. Baraboo. Prairie du Sac.
St. Croix.....	New Richmond..	T. D. Wheeler.....	F. S. Wade, New Richmond.....	Reedsburg. Sheboygan. Howarda. Random Lake. Arcadia.
Sauk.....	Reedsburg.....	J. S. Hall.....	C. Kordenat, Reedsburg.....	Oaseo. Trempealeau. Viroqua. La Farge. Westby.
Sheboygan.....	Sheboygan.....	A. J. Whiffin.....	H. Reineking, Sheboygan.....	Elkhorn. Elkhorn. Whitewater. West Bend. West Bend, R. D. 1.
Trempealeau.....	Whitehall.....	P. H. Johnson.....	S. E. Hatchins, Whitehall.....	Wausau. Scandinavia. Embarras. Menasha. Oshkosh. Eureka.
Vernon.....	Viroqua.....	F. Wilkins.....	Marshall Sorenson, Viroqua.....	
Walworth.....	Elkhorn.....	E. B. Charles.....	W. H. Hurlbut, Elkhorn.....	
Washington.....	West Bend.....	Peter Locken.....	D. W. Lynch, West Bend.....	
Waupaca.....	Weyauwega.....	C. M. Hayward.....	E. H. Jones, Weyauwega.....	
Winnebago.....	Winnebago.....	A. C. Austin.....	F. W. A. Brown, Oshkosh.....	

Frank Whipple
C. H. Anderson
G. E. Reelle
E. J. Mathewson
W. C. Kimball
W. W. Noble

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1901—POPULATION.

COUNTY ASYLUMS.	No. at begin- ning of year.			No. received during year.			Total for year.			No. dis- charged by order of Co. judge.	No. paroled taken home by friends.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.
Brown.....	48	35	101	42	14	56	52	80	132	..	..	..	..
Chippewa.....	82	52	134	42	14	56	100	75	175	..	..	..	..
Columbia.....	58	51	109	..	..	..	63	58	121	..	..	..	..
Dane.....	76	71	147	10	10	20	73	87	160	..	..	..	..
Dodge.....	67	46	113	..	..	..	73	45	118	..	..	..	..
Dunn.....	67	51	118	..	..	..	71	60	131	..	..	..	..
Kau Claire.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	31	69	..	..	..	..
Pond du Lac.....	77	56	133	22	21	43	28	78	106	..	..	..	..
Grant.....	74	54	128	11	11	22	70	59	129	..	..	..	..
Green.....	52	62	114	10	10	20	66	67	133	..	..	..	..
Iowa.....	80	56	136	10	10	20	83	63	146	..	..	..	..
Jefferson.....	81	48	129	11	11	22	98	50	148	..	..	..	..
Lafayette.....	81	61	142	11	11	22	74	50	124	..	..	..	..
Manitowish.....	100	60	160	10	10	20	110	69	179	..	..	..	..
Marathon.....	105	64	169	10	10	20	111	72	183	..	..	..	..
Milwaukee.....	87	81	168	11	11	22	97	88	185	..	..	..	..
Outagamie.....	76	61	137	11	11	22	85	72	157	..	..	..	..
Racine.....	60	51	111	11	11	22	71	62	133	..	..	..	..
Richland.....	71	58	129	11	11	22	71	42	113	..	..	..	..
Rock.....	72	67	139	11	11	22	77	74	151	..	..	..	..
Sauk.....	82	44	126	11	11	22	93	51	144	..	..	..	..
St. Croix.....	75	61	136	11	11	22	93	61	154	..	..	..	..
Shelburne.....	58	47	105	11	11	22	67	51	118	..	..	..	..
Trempealeau.....	71	57	128	11	11	22	82	60	142	..	..	..	..
Vernon.....	68	55	123	11	11	22	79	54	133	..	..	..	..
Walworth.....	50	43	93	11	11	22	65	51	116	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	57	45	102	10	10	20	67	55	122	..	..	..	..
Winnebago.....	107	86	193	10	10	20	117	97	214	..	..	..	..
Total.....	1,892	1,802	3,694	135	114	249	2,225	1,767	4,042	4	10	14	24

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1901—POPULATION
—Continued.

COUNTY ASYLUM.	No. trans- ferred to other insti- tutions.			No. an- nual.			No. died during year.			Total loss of population.		N	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Total.			
Brown.....	12	15	27	1	1	2	1	1	2	34			
Chippewa.....	24	28	52	1	1	2	1	1	2	50			
Columbia.....				1	1	2	1	1	2	18			
Dane.....				1	1	2	1	1	2	27			
Dodge.....		1	1				1	1	2	5			
Dunn.....	12	1	13	1	1	2	1	1	2	23			
Eau Claire.....										1	38	82	70
Fond du Lac.....	6	6	12	1	1	2	1	1	2	25	48	62	141
Grant.....				1	1	2	1	1	2	14	74	52	123
Green.....				1	1	2	1	1	2	11	59	63	122
Iowa.....										10	39	51	113
Jefferson.....	19	1	20				1	1	2	29	72	45	117
La Crosse.....		1	1				1	1	2	15	76	65	141
Manitowish.....							1	1	2	13	103	60	163
Marathon.....		1	1				1	1	2	11	97	68	162
Milwaukee.....		2	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	17	46	82	168
Ontario.....	3	2	5				1	1	2	15	74	65	139
Racine.....	9	1	10				1	1	2	20	64	54	122
Richland.....				1	1	2	1	1	2	6	70	40	110
Rock.....	2	1	3				1	1	2	10	73	68	141
Sauk.....							1	1	2	9	80	48	108
St. Croix.....	1	1	2	5	5	10	1	1	2	16	82	58	140
Sheboygan.....							1	1	2	11	49	50	109
Trempealeau.....				4	4	8	2	2	4	11	40	47	87
Vernon.....		3	3	1	1	2	2	2	4	10	75	47	122
Walworth.....							1	1	2	13	58	47	103
Washington.....	3	7	10	2	2	4	1	1	2	25	64	45	109
Winnebago.....	17	10	27				10	5	15	44	124	81	205
Total.....	113	79	192	31	31	62	129	93	222	533	1,962	1,547	3,509

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1901.—OCCUPATION.

Count

Brow
Chipp
Colun
Dane
Dodge
Dunn
Eau C
Fond
Grant
Green
Iowa
Jeff
La Cr
Manit
Marat
Milwa
Outag
Racine
Richl
Rock
Sauk
St. Cr
Shebo
Trem
Verbo
Walw
Washt
Winne

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS - RESTRAINTS.

1901

County.	No. who have been in restraint or seclusion all the time.			No. who have been in restraint or seclusion one month or more at a time.			No. temporarily in restraint or seclusion.			No. never in restraint or seclusion.			Total number days in restraint.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Brown.....	5	5	53	54	106	.....	10	10
Chippewa.....	1	.....	1	123	75	200	.....	3	3
Columbia.....	68	58	121	.....	.....	.....
Dane.....	2	5	5	86	81	170	20	10	30
Dodge.....	72	49	121	.....	.....	.....
Dunn.....	81	60	141	.....	.....	.....
Eau Claire.....	3	.....	3	35	33	68	270	.....	270
Fond du Lac.....	88	78	166	.....	.....	.....
Grant.....	4	1	5	76	58	131	1	.....	1
Green.....	66	67	131	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	63	60	123	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson.....	96	50	146	.....	.....	.....
La Crosse.....	7	5	12	79	65	144	196	470	666
Manitowoc.....	1	2	3	1	1	2	111	59	173	50	313	363
Marathon.....	1	.....	1	100	72	172	60	.....	60
Milwaukee.....	97	84	185	.....	.....	.....
Outagamie.....	85	72	157	.....	.....	.....
Racine.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	80	59	139	.....	70	70
Richland.....	1	2	3	73	40	113	54	45	99
Rock.....	3	12	15	74	61	136	8	5	8
Sauk.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3	63	50	113	425	5	430
St. Croix.....	2	2	4	91	61	152	25	40	65
Sheboygan.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	66	51	117	128	257	383
Trempealeau.....	1	2	3	2	1	3	45	47	92	183	322	505
Vernon.....	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	80	51	131	.....	715	715
Walworth.....	2	2	4	63	51	114	450	450	900
Washington.....	1	1	4	5	9	75	49	121	143	214	357
Winnebago.....	152	97	249	.....	.....	.....
	1	3	4	2	9	11	36	45	81	2216	1700	3946	2011	2928	4937

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1901 — EXPENDITURES.

Counties.	Paid for wages and salaries.	Paid for subsistence.	Paid for fuel and light.	Paid for clothing.	Paid for furniture.	Paid for repairs.	Paid for other ordinary expenses.	Interest on asylum plant including buildings at 4 per ct.	Total gross current expenses.
Brown.....	\$1,275 30	\$3,817 71	\$1,550 81	\$1,435 16	\$100 00	\$160 00	\$375 02	\$2,000 00	\$14,541 04
Chippewa..	4,531 17	4,507 78	987 17	916 64	101 03	698 02	3,062 70	2,100 00	17,000 53
Columbia..	3,189 75	2,410 59	758 33	917 55	87 30	460 82	1,179 00	1,960 00	11,963 64
Dane.....	4,235 52	2,540 41	749 63	1,076 43	460 21	1,733 62	2,261 23	2,320 00	15,380 12
Dodge.....	3,270 09	4,537 17	1,449 38	513 00	61 70	1,050 91	1,952 57	1,400 64	14,701 53
Dunn.....	4,306 14	4,353 69	311 33	801 59	154 83	.....	4,238 75	4,207 63	14,306 96
Eau Claire.	1,491 65	610 02	318 32	100 00	.....	27 26	.....	.....	2,547 25
F'd du Lac.	3,630 20	3,660 62	860 01	891 19	273 62	574 20	1,290 91	3,091 71	11,278 46
Grant.....	3,537 82	3,806 49	951 46	1,014 41	152 87	460 46	1,692 24	2,000 00	13,638 29
Green.....	3,900 00	3,365 00	272 03	1,809 15	120 00	272 00	320 00	3,280 00	13,355 15
Iowa.....	3,775 73	3,002 04	1,300 51	1,448 47	312 19	400 33	1,553 64	2,897 64	14,720 58
Jefferson...	4,025 74	3,373 18	2,221 26	723 71	208 76	563 93	789 50	3,000 00	14,906 40
La Crosse..	5,192 78	6,236 41	239 69	1,209 01	323 57	397 46	866 48	4,579 42	19,065 22
Manitowoc.	5,705 57	4,180 72	2,302 64	1,500 67	515 96	311 82	6,458 92	4,864 00	25,872 69
Marathon..	5,461 50	6,937 29	253 97	1,083 18	188 40	1,741 19	.....	3,966 26	19,657 79
Mitwaukee.	7,981 03	6,339 78	2,451 11	740 05	27 63	314 85	2,445 50	4,376 28	25,042 23
Outagamie.	5,193 65	3,391 21	2,093 41	1,161 93	80 40	1,847 86	1,219 87	3,867 29	18,897 65
Racine.....	4,421 22	5,781 93	2,127 80	1,057 79	25 00	811 44	583 22	3,079 73	18,041 13
Richland...	3,478 91	3,211 94	1,213 77	1,317 29	70 97	690 03	1,071 70	2,239 40	13,819 60
Rock.....	5,017 17	3,681 45	2,350 45	1,067 82	130 11	1,200 90	879 95	6,056 92	20,425 90
St Croix...	3,537 09	1,979 64	176 03	1,033 40	101 93	569 52	4,513 12	2,607 22	15,000 30
Sauk.....	3,074 24	2,315 25	65 85	765 20	154 80	91 14	1,651 46	1,403 64	9,534 69
Shoboyean	3,393 17	3,551 87	613 52	673 61	488 63	673 47	1,887 49	2,226 40	13,547 88
Trempealeau	3,475 29	2,776 47	1,102 71	661 38	.....	221 35	1,366 25	2,946 85	12,553 30
Vernon.....	5,162 02	4,851 74	1,501 68	1,182 67	.....	1,215 88	673 57	3,484 99	18,109 55
Walworth..	3,818 63	1,743 47	1,814 82	787 59	376 94	569 30	669 02	1,785 52	11,565 33
Washingt'n	4,016 00	3,344 09	1,617 43	620 48	92 50	337 83	2,518 78	2,504 00	15,190 60
Winnebago	5,876 40	6,887 85	3,563 17	1,312 36	211 91	1,274 03	991 47	3,557 00	28,208 19
Total.	119,167 35	107,868 63	35,749 82	27,921 55	4,923 81	19,038 72	47,219 79	32,614 98	444,899 14

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1901—RECEIPTS.

Counties.	Received from sale of pro- duce.	Received from in- mates paid by them.	Received from other sources.	Total receipts.	Net expenses.	Number of weeks board fur-	Average per capita per
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Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUM FOR THE NINE MONTHS' PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1902—POPULATION.

COUNTY ASYLUM.	No. at beginning of year.			No. received during period.			No. paroled, from home & friends.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Brown	37	40	77	25	21	46	1
Chippewa	31	41	72	6	4	10	3
Columbia	51	32	83	6	...	6	...
Dane	73	75	148	5	3	8	...
Dodge	70	46	116	5	3	8	...
Dunn	66	35	101	7	9	16	...
Eau Claire	38	33	71	21	13	34	...
Fond du Lac	68	63	131	8	4	12	...
Grant	73	62	125	7	5	12	...
Green	59	63	122	7	5	12	...
Iowa	59	54	113	6	3	9	...
Jefferson	72	45	117	5	2	7	...
La Crosse	78	65	143	5	4	9	...
Manitowish	101	68	169	7	2	9	...
Marathon	97	65	162	9	3	12	...
Milwaukee	96	82	178	9	...	9	...
Outagamie	71	65	136	9	10	19	...
Racine	61	55	116	8	3	11	...
Richland	70	40	110	9	1	10	...
Rock	73	68	141	6	6	12	...
Sauk	60	49	109	3	4	7	...
St. Croix	82	58	140	8	9	17	...
Sheboygan	50	50	100	3	6	9	...
Trempealeau	40	47	87	13	12	25	...
Vernon	73	47	120	6	3	9	...
Walworth	56	44	100	18	3	21	...
Washington	61	45	106	18	4	22	...
Winnebago	124	81	205	13	4	17	...
Total	1,963	1,546	3,509	235	141	376	52

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE NINE MONTHS'
PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1902—POPULATION—Continued.

Statistics.

**STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE NINE MONTHS'
PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1902—OCCUPATION.**

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS—RESTRAINTS.

Counties.	No. who have been in restraint or seclusion all the time.			No. who have been in restraint or seclusion one mo. or more at a time.			No. temporarily in restraint or seclusion.			No. never in restraint or seclusion.			Total number days in restraint.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Brown.....	1	1	2	51	30	113	1	2	3
Chippewa.....	1	1	2	40	44	124	1	2	3
Columbia.....	49	45	94	.....	.....	.....
Dane.....	76	73	149	.....	.....	.....
Dodge.....	67	46	113	.....	.....	.....
Dunn.....	71	61	132	.....	.....	.....
Fau Claire.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	50	12	62	110	116	226
Fond du Lac.....	2	2	59	42	101	20	20	40
Grant.....	1	1	77	51	128	3	1	4
Green.....	59	63	122	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	61	56	117	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson.....	73	59	132	.....	.....	.....
La Crosse.....	12	7	19	70	58	128	171	641	812
Manitowoc.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	2	108	55	163	170	132	302
Marathon.....	103	66	169	60	.....	60
Milwaukee.....	80	42	122	.....	.....	.....
Outagamie.....	1	1	76	64	140	.....	9	9
Racine.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	67	57	124	.....	.....	.....
Richland.....	1	1	1	.....	1	74	34	108	46	106	152
Rock.....	1	.....	1	8	11	19	72	59	131	78	1	79
St. Croix.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	4	57	49	106	400	186	586
Sauk.....	2	2	4	80	64	144	.....	.....	.....
Sheboygan.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	60	53	113	.....	264	264
Trempealeau.....	1	1	2	2	3	5	48	54	102	181	211	392
Vernon.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	75	41	116	.....	633	633
Walworth.....	4	1	5	1	.....	1	61	47	108	990	.....	990
Washington.....	2	2	3	.....	3	71	41	112	200	55	255
Winnebago.....	2	2	4	115	80	195	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	1	4	5	8	10	18	27	40	67	2,006	1,535	3,541	2,461	2,382	4,843

Statistics.

**STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE NINE MONTHS
PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1902.—EXPENDITURES.**

County Asylums.	Paid for wages and salaries.	Paid for substet- once.	Paid for fuel and light.	Paid for clothing.	Paid for fur- niture.	Paid for re- pairs.	Paid for other ordi- nary ex- penses.	Int. on asylum plant includ'g build'gs at 4 pct.	Total gross current expenses.
Brown	\$3,260 46	\$1,471 07	\$2,193 78	\$1,213 68	\$903 21	\$323 00	\$342 66	2,000 00	\$13,929 89
Chippewa..	3,466 96	2,845 01	891 19	797 13	106 10	319 01	1,965 58	2,358 32	12,799 35
Columbia..	2,997 60	2,616 00	663 58	719 62	72 00	291 00	911 23	1,500 00	9,771 03
Dane	3,095 55	1,863 02	1,018 73	959 80	286 86	577 15	2,229 16	2,489 00	12,519 27
Dodge	2,682 92	3,307 77	114 41	434 89	44 20	421 97	1,573 75	1,357 28	9,937 17
Dunn	3,061 03	5,909 21	519 91	692 24	147 10	.....	4,136 94	2,975 83	17,382 24
Eau Claire	3,262 13	2,518 81	1,877 82	450 03	507 77	254 29	.....	2,491 20	11,365 07
Fond du L'e	2,885 66	3,015 23	2,013 64	760 04	103 83	517 58	3,229 21	3,000 00	15,515 20
Grant	2,827 35	2,940 35	774 07	1,018 16	186 41	605 89	801 37	1,500 00	10,656 60
Green	3,013 50	2,500 00	800 00	1,300 00	.....	130 00	400 00	2,460 00	10,633 50
Iowa	3,015 87	2,286 29	667 31	822 00	684 07	309 85	1,574 80	2,880 00	12,210 22
Jefferson...	2,841 82	3,131 79	1,809 47	516 47	161 78	347 27	639 01	3,000 00	12,510 61
La Crosse..	4,881 37	4,028 12	216 38	1,288 02	267 28	521 61	4,6 01	3,556 42	15,215 21
Manitowoc.	4,262 93	4,582 03	1,000 45	1,484 58	363 32	105 41	1,451 01	3,000 00	16,851 73
Marathon..	4,392 80	6,919 79	122 50	1,390 49	389 43	1,388 40	.....	3,985 25	18,558 66
Milwaukee.	6,116 81	5,191 70	2,137 61	729 57	11 72	525 80	2,137 02	1,376 24	21,229 54
Outagamie	3,950 39	2,701 02	2,251 32	1,245 57	73 85	1,032 69	629 84	3,400 00	15,284 28
Racine	3,365 60	4,038 46	2,001 60	775 27	.....	594 52	406 03	2,209 80	13,494 28
Richland...	2,801 04	3,509 75	825 62	888 07	42 47	585 64	201 30	2,331 58	11,191 47
Rock	3,633 50	2,821 06	2,364 25	706 44	160 89	773 55	503 13	4,662 69	15,738 50
St. Croix...	3,040 84	2,092 86	810 01	1,344 09	276 18	653 22	6,261 80	2,479 86	16,451 84
Sauk	2,133 11	2,712 11	72 31	713 15	332 54	75 53	1,288 65	1,634 07	9,161 50
Sheboygan	3,089 98	1,919 13	1,561 01	470 80	394 20	528 43	1,431 83	2,496 70	11,922 11
Trempealeu	2,592 83	3,567 28	1,769 61	444 88	64 22	216 43	1,234 23	2,220 00	12,139 01
Vernon	3,968 52	4,460 27	1,617 26	1,119 38	.....	748 55	488 79	3,583 28	15,936 05
Walworth	2,261 59	1,524 69	632 83	726 17	385 62	1,166 23	673 70	1,785 52	9,162 35
Washington	3,213 83	2,346 45	1,175 70	540 88	61 35	96 83	1,985 66	2,360 84	11,781 08
Winnebago.	4,679 31	4,626 18	1,865 80	1,574 31	168 27	728 63	638 33	2,669 76	16,855 59
Total...	91,630 84	93,554 49	33,931 90	25,098 23	6187 73	14070 50	37750 01	74846 70	280,270 43

*Statistics.*STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR NINE MONTHS ENDING
JUNE 30, 1902—RECEIPTS.

County.	Received from sale of pro- duce, stock, etc.	Received from in- mates paid by them- selves or friends.	Received from other sources.	Total receipts.	Net expenses.	No. of weeks board fur- nished.	Average capita per week.
Brown	\$75 00	.....	.....	\$75 00	\$13,851 89	3,770	\$3 67
Chippewa	272 58	\$873 04	\$1,922 61	3,068 26	9,731 09	6,211	1 86
Columbia	1,129 45	1,003 57	.....	2,133 02	7,038 01	4,711	1 62
Dane	461 29	1,012 18	.....	1,503 47	11,015 80	5,897	1 88
Dodge .....	.....	401 11	.....	401 11	9,533 03	4,518	2 11
Dunn	4,157 91	273 49	.....	4,431 40	12,950 88	4,854	2 66
Eau Claire	306 23	.....	.....	306 23	11,058 84	3,251	3 40
Fond du Lac ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,545 20	4,288	3 62
Grant	1,543 28	351 00	.....	1,894 28	8,762 32	4,984	1 76
Green	348 60	487 50	.....	836 10	9,797 40	4,821	2 03
Iowa	1,224 63	1,378 87	416 85	3,020 35	9,189 87	4,571	2 01
Jefferson	1,915 56	.....	.....	1,915 56	10,535 05	4,425	2 40
La Crosse	1,618 44	351 96	1,132 80	3,103 20	12,112 01	5,401	2 24
Manitowoc	715 96	384 74	986 10	2,086 80	11,767 93	6,714	2 20
Marathon	326 74	117 00	.....	443 74	18,114 92	6,405	2 82
Milwaukee	17 50	105 17	.....	122 67	21,106 87	6,650	3 17
Outagamie	2,159 93	327 18	.....	2,487 11	12,801 17	5,604	2 28
Racine	308 90	117 00	216 55	642 45	12,851 83	4,881	2 63
Richland	421 73	333 00	24 36	779 09	10,412 38	4,385	2 37
Rock	904 05	1,376 39	138 49	2,418 93	13,319 57	5,738	2 32
St. Croix	1,679 19	.....	.....	1,679 19	14,772 69	5,721	2 58
Sauk	448 45	464 97	.....	913 42	8,248 68	4,301	1 91
Sheboygan	557 94	662 90	.....	1,220 84	10,701 27	3,973	2 60
Trempealeau ..	814 81	201 00	576 52	1,592 33	10,546 68	3,651	2 88
Vernon	1,020 07	3,583 28	260 80	4,864 15	11,071 90	4,874	2 27
Walworth	623 00	1,104 31	.....	1,737 31	7,425 04	4,059	1 83
Washington ...	117 79	359 82	.....	477 61	11,303 47	4,572	2 47
Winnebago	149 74	1,029 14	160 34	1,348 22	15,537 37	7,706	2 02
Total	\$23,328 77	\$16,331 65	\$5,844 45	\$45,504 87	\$334,765 56	139,922	\$2 39

*Statistics.*STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR NINE MONTHS ENDING
JUNE 30, 1902—RECEIPTS.

County.	Received from sale of pro- duce, stock, etc.	Received from in- mates paid by them- selves or friends.	Received from other sources.	Total receipts.	Net expenses.	No. of weeks board fur- nished.	Average capita per week.
Brown	\$75 00	.....	.....	\$75 00	\$13,851 89	3,770	\$3 67
Chippewa	272 58	\$873 04	\$1,922 61	3,068 26	9,731 09	5,211	1 86
Columbia	1,129 45	1,003 57	.....	2,133 02	7,638 01	4,711	1 62
Dane	461 29	1,012 18	.....	1,563 47	11,015 80	6,897	1 88
Dodge .....	.....	401 11	.....	401 11	9,523 03	4,518	2 11
Dunn	4,157 91	273 49	.....	4,431 40	12,950 88	4,854	2 06
Eau Claire	306 23	.....	.....	306 23	11,068 81	3,251	3 40
Fond du Lac .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,545 20	4,288	3 62
Grant	1,543 28	351 00	.....	1,894 28	8,762 32	4,981	1 76
Green	348 60	487 50	.....	836 10	9,797 40	4,821	2 03
Iowa	1,224 63	1,378 87	416 85	3,020 35	9,189 87	4,571	2 01
Jefferson	1,915 56	.....	.....	1,915 56	10,595 05	4,125	2 46
La Crosse	1,618 44	351 96	1,132 80	3,103 20	12,112 01	5,401	2 24
Manitowoc	715 96	384 74	986 10	2,086 80	11,767 93	6,711	2 39
Marathon	226 74	117 00	.....	413 74	18,114 92	6,405	2 62
Milwaukee	17 50	105 17	.....	122 67	21,106 87	6,650	3 17
Outagamie	2,159 93	327 18	.....	2,487 11	12,801 17	5,604	2 28
Racine	308 90	117 00	216 55	642 45	12,851 83	4,881	2 63
Richland	421 73	333 00	24 36	779 09	10,412 38	4,385	2 37
Rock	904 05	1,376 39	138 49	2,418 93	13,319 57	5,738	2 32
St. Croix	1,679 19	.....	.....	1,679 19	14,772 69	5,721	2 58
Sauk	448 45	464 97	.....	913 42	8,248 68	4,301	1 91
Shelbygan	667 94	662 90	.....	1,230 84	10,701 27	3,973	2 09
Trempealeau	814 81	201 00	576 52	1,592 33	10,516 68	3,651	2 88
Vernon	1,020 07	2,583 28	260 80	4,864 15	11,071 90	4,874	2 27
Walworth	623 00	1,104 31	.....	1,727 31	7,425 04	4,039	1 83
Washington	117 79	359 82	.....	477 61	11,303 47	4,572	2 47
Winnebago	149 74	1,029 14	169 34	1,348 22	15,537 37	7,706	2 02
Total	\$23,328 77	\$16,331 65	\$5,844 45	\$45,504 87	\$334,765 56	139,922	\$2 39

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
Dunn County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$3,980 14	.....	\$3,980 14	.....
Barron	547 50	\$594 56	1,142 06	.....
Buffalo	16 07	18 07	34 14	.....
Burnett	236 78	256 48	493 26	.....
Douglas	234 64	253 02	487 66	.....
Eau Claire	843 21	988 24	1,831 45	.....
Jackson	78 22	85 52	163 74	.....
Pepin	522 86	560 11	1,082 97	.....
Pierce	550 92	592 22	1,143 14	.....
Price	156 43	178 53	334 96	.....
Polk	469 28	505 66	974 94	.....
Portage	451 07	499 47	950 54	.....
Taylor	373 50	416 93	790 43	.....
Waupaca	156 42	166 32	322 74	.....
Washburn	78 22	87 62	165 84	.....
State-at-large	1,149 90	.....	1,149 90	.....
	\$9,845 16	\$5,202 75	.....	\$15,047 91
Eau Claire County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$1,051 29	.....	\$1,051 29	.....
Buffalo	8 57	\$8 97	17 54	.....
	\$1,060 86	\$8 97	.....	\$1,069 83
Pond du Lac County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$6,941 14	.....	\$6,941 14	.....
Brown	392 36	\$423 76	815 12	.....
Douglas	62 78	83 07	145 85	.....
Green Lake	1,084 07	1,256 22	2,340 29	.....
Marinette	312 86	372 11	684 97	.....
Marquette	352 07	431 32	783 39	.....
Oconto	78 22	91 22	169 44	.....
Monroe .....	.....	6 64	6 64	.....
Portage	308 14	442 61	750 75	.....
Price	251 14	350 51	601 65	.....
Waupaca	78 22	90 83	169 05	.....
Waushara	78 22	96 72	174 94	.....
Wood	50 15	74 44	124 59	.....
State-at-large	25 00	.....	25 00	.....
	\$10,014 37	\$3,727 55	.....	\$13,741 92
Grant County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$7,188 88	.....	\$7,188 88	.....
Barron	78 22	\$25 72	173 94	.....
Crawford	2,351 68	357 96	2,712 64	.....
Lafayette	255 93	283 28	539 21	.....
State-at-large	1,351 84	.....	1,351 84	.....
	\$11,209 55	\$736 96	.....	\$11,946 51
Green County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$4,471 93	.....	\$4,471 93	.....
Buffalo	156 43	\$193 13	349 56	.....
Douglas	234 64	294 74	529 38	.....
Jackson	312 86	370 51	683 36	.....
Juneau	1,210 72	1,465 02	2,675 74	.....
La Fayette	1,418 79	1,709 89	3,128 68	.....
Pierce	78 21	95 51	173 72	.....
Polk	234 64	289 00	523 73	.....
State-at-large	177 73	.....	177 73	.....
	\$8,286 94	\$4,417 89	.....	\$12,713 83

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
Dunn County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$3,980 14		\$3,980 14	
Barron	547 50	\$594 56	1,142 06	
Buffalo	16 07	18 07	34 14	
Burnett	236 78	256 48	493 26	
Douglas	234 64	253 02	487 66	
Eau Claire	843 21	988 24	1,831 45	
Jackson	78 22	85 52	163 74	
Pepin	522 86	560 11	1,082 97	
Pierce	550 92	592 22	1,143 14	
Price	156 43	178 53	334 96	
Polk	469 28	505 66	974 94	
Portage	451 07	499 47	950 54	
Taylor	373 50	416 93	790 43	
Waupaca	156 42	166 32	322 74	
Washburn	78 22	87 62	165 84	
State-at-large	1,149 90		1,149 90	
	\$9,845 16	\$5,202 75		\$15,047 91
Eau Claire County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$1,051 29		\$1,051 29	
Buffalo	8 57	\$8 97	17 54	
	\$1,060 86	\$8 97		\$1,068 83
Pond du Lac County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$6,911 14		\$6,911 14	
Brown	392 36	\$423 76	815 12	
Douglas	62 78	83 07	145 85	
Green Lake	1,084 07	1,256 32	2,340 39	
Marquette	312 86	372 11	684 97	
Marquette	352 07	431 32	783 39	
Oconto	78 22	91 22	169 44	
Monroe		6 61	6 61	
Portage	308 14	442 61	750 75	
Price	251 14	350 51	601 65	
Waupaca	78 22	90 83	169 05	
Wausara	78 22	96 72	174 94	
Wood	50 15	74 44	124 59	
State-at-large	25 00		25 00	
	\$10,014 37	\$3,727 55		\$13,741 92
Grant County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$7,188 88		\$7,188 88	
Barron	78 12	\$26 72	173 91	
Crawford	2,351 68	357 96	2,712 64	
Lafayette	25 93	283 28	519 21	
State-at-large	1,351 84		1,351 84	
	\$11,209 55	\$736 96		\$11,946 51
Green County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$4,471 93		\$4,471 93	
Buffalo	156 43	\$193 13	349 56	
Douglas	234 64	294 74	529 38	
Jackson	312 85	370 51	683 36	
Juneau	1,210 72	1,465 02	2,675 74	
La Fayette	1,418 79	1,709 89	3,128 68	
Pierce	78 21	95 51	173 72	
Polk	234 64	289 09	523 73	
State-at-large	177 78		177 78	
	\$8,295 94	\$4,417 89		\$12,713 83

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
Iowa County Asylum:				
Own Insane	\$4,300 93	.....	\$4,300 93	.....
Ashland	78 21	\$85 16	163 37	.....
Buffalo	78 21	93 61	171 82	.....
Crawford	78 21	85 26	163 47	.....
Iron	78 21	89 41	167 62	.....
Jackson	78 21	91 76	169 97	.....
La Fayette	638 79	683 44	1,322 23	.....
Oconto	78 21	86 36	164 57	.....
Pepin	109 07	138 62	247 69	.....
Pierce	386 79	449 19	835 98	.....
Polk	638 36	724 51	1,362 87	.....
Waukesha	1,463 15	1,597 99	3,061 14	.....
State-at-large	1,179 55	.....	1,179 55	.....
	\$9,185 90	\$4,125 31	.....	\$13,311 21
Jefferson County Asylum:				
Own Insane	\$7,754 36	.....	\$7,754 36	.....
Ashland	14 79	\$14 79	29 58	.....
Burnett	449 33	573 76	1,023 11	.....
Buffalo	22	12 50	12 72	.....
Door	14 78	14 78	29 56	.....
Juneau	820 29	1,018 35	1,838 64	.....
Lincoln	14 79	14 79	29 58	.....
Pepin	43	24 99	25 42	.....
Taylor	14 79	14 79	29 58	.....
Waukesha	156 43	165 43	321 86	.....
Wausshara	78 21	89 09	167 30	.....
State-at-large	1,661 15	.....	1,661 15	.....
	\$10,979 59	\$1,943 27	.....	\$12,922 86
La Crosse County Asylum:				
Own Insane	\$7,195 07	.....	\$7,195 07	.....
Barron	156 43	\$171 08	327 51	.....
Rayfield	78 21	103 51	181 72	.....
Buffalo	1,304 92	1,334 18	2,639 10	.....
Clark	324 64	371 29	695 93	.....
Jackson	312 86	344 49	657 35	.....
Juneau	78 21	86 81	165 02	.....
Monroe	241 72	268 87	510 59	.....
Pierce	234 64	244 29	478 93	.....
State-at-large	1,677 78	.....	1,677 78	.....
	\$11,504 48	\$2,924 52	.....	\$14,429 00
Manitowoc County Asylum:				
Own Insane	\$4,300 70	.....	\$4,300 70	.....
Ashland	78 22	\$89 97	168 19	.....
Calumet	547 50	618 26	1,165 76	.....
Door	860 36	928 61	1,818 97	.....
Kewaunee	462 64	534 29	996 93	.....
Langlade	281 57	326 37	610 94	.....
Marquette	519 00	605 02	1,124 02	.....
Oconto	277 71	320 56	598 27	.....
Ozaukee	1,875 85	2,145 50	4,021 35	.....
Portage	78 21	90 71	168 92	.....
Shawano	78 22	88 12	166 34	.....
Vilas	78 22	87 32	165 54	.....
Wauwaga	469 29	543 24	1,011 53	.....
Wausshara	156 43	177 07	333 50	.....
State-at-large	5,538 50	.....	5,538 50	.....
	\$15,005 42	\$6,614 04	.....	\$22,319 46

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
Marathon County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$3,608 34		\$3,608 34	
Ashland	881 36	\$999 59	1,880 95	
Barron	234 64	271 19	505 83	
Bayfield	156 43	176 10	332 53	
Buffalo	78 21	85 36	163 57	
Clark	703 93	795 12	1,499 05	
Florence	156 43	173 47	329 90	
Iron	391 07	440 98	832 05	
Jackson	312 86	375 83	688 69	
Lincoln	774 64	882 05	1,656 69	
Langlade	234 64	270 38	505 02	
Marquette	156 43	176 77	333 20	
Oconto	234 64	275 84	510 48	
Oneida	245 79	280 61	526 40	
Portage	1,362 00	1,507 39	2,869 39	
Sawyer	156 43	181 83	338 26	
Shawano	625 71	715 28	1,340 99	
Vilas	78 21	87 36	165 57	
Waupaca	797 79	913 38	1,711 17	
Waushara	78 21	87 31	165 52	
Wood	1,171 29	1,342 04	2,513 33	
State-at-large	169 30		169 30	
	\$12,008 35	\$10,037 88		\$22,646 23
Milwaukee County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$12,996 22		\$12,996 22	\$12,996 22
Outagamie County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$4,622 93		\$4,622 93	
Ashland	90 64	\$105 16	195 80	
Bayfield	62 58	88 60	151 18	
Calumet	860 36	993 61	1,853 97	
Door	625 71	719 56	1,345 27	
Forest	78 21	86 21	164 42	
Iron	78 21	85 46	163 67	
Kewaunee	625 71	709 36	1,335 07	
Langlade	184 07	191 17	375 24	
Lincoln	222 64	252 44	475 08	
Marinette	156 43	185 53	341 96	
Oconto	625 72	712 87	1,338 59	
Oneida	88 93	105 18	194 11	
Price	113 14	150 23	263 37	
Portage	78 21	100 81	179 02	
Shawano	81 64	103 14	184 78	
Taylor	55 71	73 68	129 39	
Waukesha	244 64	261 99	506 63	
Waupaca	1,414 05	1,608 80	3,022 85	
Wood	78 21	85 56	163 77	
State-at-large	659 45		659 45	
	\$11,037 19	\$6,619 36		\$17,656 55
Racine County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$7,267 14		\$7,267 14	
Kenosha	1,541 35	\$1,602 64	3,233 99	
State-at-large	787 49		787 49	
	\$9,605 98	\$1,602 64		\$11,388 62

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
Shelbygan County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$6,928 29		\$6,928 29	
Calumet	438 43	\$742 23	910 66	
Marquette	12 21	12 21	24 42	
Oconto	78 21	86 46	164 67	
Ozaukee	94 33	110 33	205 26	
Trempealeau County Asylum:	\$7,522 07	\$711 23		\$8,263 30
Own insane	\$3,360 21		\$3,360 21	
Buffalo	244 63	\$239 03	473 66	
Clark	131 14	137 44	268 58	
Jackson	434 99	457 14	892 13	
Price	78 22	81 37	159 59	
Portage	557 12	608 42	1,165 54	
Wood	198 00	214 65	412 65	
State-at-large	442 06		442 06	
	\$5,436 37	\$1,736 05		\$7,172 42
Vernon County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$4,485 43		\$4,485 43	
Burnett	210 43	247 93	458 36	
Clark	306 42	346 42	652 84	
Douglas	457 93	527 43	985 36	
Eau Claire	195 43	222 43	417 86	
Jackson	380 36	438 86	819 22	
Juneau	232 93	262 93	495 86	
Monroe	2,137 08	2,426 58	4,563 66	
Pepin	78 21	88 21	166 42	
Portage	78 21	88 21	166 42	
State-at-large	3,297 45		3,297 45	
	\$11,859 88	\$4,649 00		\$16,508 88
Walworth County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$3,510 00		\$3,510 00	
Dane	78 21	84 11	162 32	
LaFayette	78 21	81 57	159 78	
Kenosha	719 57	757 60	1,477 17	
Waukesha	1,747 07	1,937 82	3,684 89	
State-at-large	635 01		635 01	
	\$8,768 07	\$2,861 10		\$9,629 17
Washington County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$2,710 29		\$2,710 29	
Ashland	26 79	\$28 61	55 40	
Bayfield	56 79	70 39	127 18	
Calumet	26 79	26 79	53 58	
Douglas	62 57	82 07	144 64	
Forest	78 21	87 41	165 62	
Kenosha	517 50	575 00	1,092 50	
Kewaunee	100 07	118 77	218 84	
Langlade	47 14	48 14	95 28	
Lincoln	214 07	239 57	453 64	
Marquette	78 22	93 07	171 29	
Marquette	26 79	26 79	53 58	
Milwaukee	78 21	84 91	163 12	
Ozaukee	471 43	522 88	994 31	
Oconto	296 57	322 12	618 69	
Oneida	174 64	207 34	381 98	
Portage	430 50	555 84	986 34	
Price	62 57	75 42	137 99	
Shawano	96 86	110 16	207 02	
Taylor	62 57	75 67	138 24	
Waukesha	829 50	890 40	1,719 90	
Wausara	253 29	281 19	534 48	
Waupaca	670 50	710 50	1,381 00	
Wood	120 43	155 95	276 38	
State-at-large	1,569 28		1,569 28	
	\$9,100 58	\$5,379 02		\$14,479 60

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
Winnebago County Asylum:				
Own Insane	\$9,321 00	.....	\$9,321 00	.....
Ashland	233 92	\$723 82	677 76	.....
Bayfield	296 14	372 67	668 21	.....
Brown	315 01	329 50	644 71	.....
Clark	50 14	68 88	119 02	.....
Calumet	78 21	90 46	168 67	.....
Douglas	407 57	486 18	893 75	.....
Door	78 21	82 30	160 51	.....
Florence	156 43	179 79	336 22	.....
Green Lake	402 21	441 43	843 64	.....
Iron	218 79	242 89	461 68	.....
Keweenaw	123 43	128 60	252 03	.....
Langlade	78 21	93 16	171 37	.....
Lincoln	187 07	214 51	401 58	.....
Marquette	409 29	508 11	917 73	.....
Marquette	45 21	45 21	90 42	.....
Monroe	45 21	46 71	91 92	.....
Oconto	191 07	414 12	605 19	.....
Oneida	155 14	169 21	324 35	.....
Price	218 14	269 09	487 23	.....
Portage	234 64	289 00	523 64	.....
Shawano	246 64	253 64	500 28	.....
Taylor	266 57	333 18	599 75	.....
Vilas	80 79	83 79	164 58	.....
Waupaca	358 07	385 17	743 24	.....
Waushara	490 71	571 18	1,061 89	.....
Wood	150 43	199 01	349 44	.....
State-at-large	1,206 29	.....	1,206 29	.....
	\$16,324 75	\$6,621 35	.....	\$22,946 10
				\$376,923 88

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	Amount from state.	Amount from county.	Total.
Brown county asylum	\$7,502 27	\$1,716 65	\$9,218 92
Chippewa county asylum	11,314 44	7,257 06	18,571 50
Columbia county asylum	9,518 28	1,025 86	10,544 14
Dane county asylum	10,849 85	88 72	10,938 57
Dodge county asylum	8,691 84	1,896 59	10,588 43
Dunn county asylum	9,845 16	5,202 75	15,047 91
Eau Claire county asylum	1,059 86	8 97	1,068 83
Fond du Lac county asylum	10,014 37	3,727 55	13,741 92
Grant county asylum	11,209 55	736 96	11,946 51
Green county asylum	8,295 94	4,417 89	12,713 83
Iowa county asylum	9,185 90	4,125 31	13,311 21
Jefferson county asylum	10,979 59	1,943 27	12,922 86
La Crosse county asylum	11,504 48	2,924 52	14,429 00
Manitowoc county asylum	15,606 42	6,614 04	22,219 46
Marathon county asylum	12,608 35	10,037 88	22,646 23
Milwaukee county asylum	12,996 23	.....	12,996 23
Outagamie county asylum	11,037 19	6,619 36	17,656 55
Racine county asylum	9,695 98	1,692 64	11,388 62
Rock county asylum	11,414 66	2,301 89	13,716 55
Richland county asylum	13,046 60	2,175 73	15,222 33
Trempealeau county asylum	5,436 37	1,736 05	7,172 42
St. Croix county asylum	11,085 75	6,508 59	17,594 34
Sauk county asylum	7,150 75	2,289 73	9,440 48
Sheboygan county asylum	7,552 07	711 23	8,263 30
Vernon county asylum	11,829 88	4,649 00	16,478 88
Walworth county asylum	6,768 07	2,861 10	9,629 17
Washington county asylum	9,100 58	5,379 02	14,479 60
Winnebago county asylum	16,324 75	6,621 35	22,946 10
	\$281,654 17	\$95,269 71	\$376,923 88

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS.**

For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
Brown County Asylum:				
Own Insane	\$4,330 07	.....	\$4,330 07	.....
Ashland	4 06	\$1 06	8 12	.....
Dor	58 50	75 85	134 35	.....
Iron	25 50	25 50	51 00	.....
Kewaunee	144 26	187 96	332 22	.....
Langlade	25 50	25 50	51 00	.....
Lincoln	25 50	25 50	51 00	.....
Marquette	81 00	90 90	171 90	.....
Manitowoc	14 78	14 78	29 56	.....
Oconto	604 05	846 10	1,540 15	.....
Shawano	52 71	59 71	112 42	.....
Taylor	25 50	25 50	51 00	.....
Vilas	25 50	25 50	51 00	.....
Wood	4 06	4 06	8 12	.....
State-at-large	110 55	.....	110 55	.....
	\$5,621 54	\$1,410 92	.....	\$7,032 46
Chippewa County Asylum:				
Own Insane	\$2,936 36	.....	\$2,936 36	.....
Ashland	203 78	\$245 83	449 61	.....
Barron	877 50	953 35	1,830 85	.....
Bayfield	351 60	426 20	777 20	.....
Burnett	117 00	128 10	245 10	.....
Clark	175 50	207 55	383 05	.....
Douglas	877 50	982 05	1,859 55	.....
Gates	399 00	603 44	1,002 44	.....
Lincoln	58 50	61 60	120 10	.....
Pepin	234 00	265 05	499 05	.....
Price	643 50	712 20	1,355 70	.....
Sawyer	58 50	75 25	133 75	.....
Taylor	395 78	451 28	847 06	.....
Washburn	117 00	127 35	244 35	.....
State-at-large	761 60	.....	761 60	.....
	\$8,206 52	\$5,239 25	.....	\$13,445 77
Columbia County Asylum:				
Own Insane	\$3,738 00	.....	\$3,738 00	.....
Adams	106 07	\$127 87	233 94	.....
Jackson	58 50	72 56	131 06	.....
Juneau	58 50	71 56	130 06	.....
Marquette	292 50	342 17	634 67	.....
Portage	149 35	193 65	343 00	.....
State-at-large	2,479 05	.....	2,479 05	.....
	\$6,881 97	\$807 81	.....	\$7,689 78
Dane County Asylum:				
Own Insane	\$7,959 76	.....	\$7,959 76	.....
Pierce	58 50	\$70 65	129 15	.....
State-at-large	257 80	.....	257 80	.....
	\$8,276 06	\$70 65	.....	\$8,346 71
Dane County Asylum:				
Own Insane	\$5,115 84	.....	\$5,115 84	.....
Adams	28 07	\$99 42	127 49	.....
Green Lake	234 00	266 65	500 65	.....
Lincoln	117 00	136 50	253 50	.....
Oconto	468 00	534 55	1,002 55	.....
Shawano	117 00	135 50	252 50	.....
Waukesha	117 00	135 00	252 00	.....
State-at-large	253 45	.....	253 45	.....
	\$6,510 24	\$1,307 62	.....	\$7,817 86

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—
Continued.

For the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

	Amount from state.	Amount from county.	Total.
Brown county asylum	\$7,502 27	\$1,716 65	\$9,218 92
Chippewa county asylum	11,314 44	7,257 06	18,571 50
Columbia county asylum	9,518 28	1,025 86	10,544 14
Dane county asylum	10,819 85	88 72	10,908 57
Dodge county asylum	8,691 84	1,896 59	10,588 43
Dunn county asylum	9,815 16	5,202 75	15,017 91
Eau Claire county asylum	1,059 86	8 97	1,068 83
Fond du Lac county asylum	10,014 37	3,727 55	13,741 92
Grant county asylum	11,209 55	736 96	11,946 51
Green county asylum	8,295 94	4,417 89	12,713 83
Iowa county asylum	9,185 90	4,125 31	13,311 21
Jefferson county asylum	10,979 59	1,943 27	12,922 86
La Crosse county asylum	11,504 48	2,924 52	14,429 00
Manitowoc county asylum	15,605 42	6,614 04	22,219 46
Marathon county asylum	12,608 35	10,037 88	22,646 23
Milwaukee county asylum	12,996 22	.....	12,996 22
Outagamie county asylum	11,037 19	6,619 36	17,656 55
Racine county asylum	9,695 98	1,692 64	11,388 62
Rock county asylum	11,414 66	2,301 89	13,716 55
Richland county asylum	13,046 60	2,175 73	15,222 33
Trempealeau county asylum	5,436 37	1,736 05	7,172 42
St. Croix county asylum	11,085 75	6,508 59	17,594 34
Sauk county asylum	7,150 75	2,289 73	9,440 48
Sheboygan county asylum	7,552 07	711 23	8,263 30
Vernon county asylum	11,859 88	4,649 00	16,508 88
Walworth county asylum	6,768 07	2,861 10	9,629 17
Washington county asylum	9,100 58	5,379 02	14,479 60
Winnebago county asylum	16,324 75	6,621 35	22,946 10
	\$281,654 17	\$95,269 71	\$376,923 88

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—
Continued.**

For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
Iowa County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$2,974 71	.....	\$2,974 71	.....
Ashland	58 50	\$46 60	125 10	.....
Buffalo	58 50	70 10	128 60	.....
Crawford	58 50	66 25	124 75	.....
Iron	58 50	69 85	128 35	.....
Jackson	58 50	67 63	126 13	.....
La Fayette	468 00	523 49	991 49	.....
Oconto	58 50	66 50	125 00	.....
Price	234 00	256 24	490 24	.....
Peplin	58 50	66 90	125 40	.....
Polk	468 00	530 23	998 23	.....
Waukesha	1,053 00	1,181 89	2,234 89	.....
State-at-large	1,576 14	.....	1,576 14	.....
	\$7,183 35	\$2,961 08	.....	\$10,148 03
Jefferson County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$5,557 07	.....	\$5,557 07	.....
Ashland	58 50	\$48 10	126 60	.....
Burnett	58 50	66 10	124 60	.....
Door	58 50	67 10	125 60	.....
Lincoln	58 50	71 59	130 09	.....
Taylor	58 50	65 22	123 72	.....
Waushara	58 50	65 60	124 10	.....
Waukesha	60 43	60 43	120 86	.....
State-at-large	1,483 35	.....	1,483 35	.....
	\$7,451 85	\$161 14	.....	\$7,915 99
La Crosse County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$5,578 93	.....	\$5,578 93	.....
Barron	117 00	\$132 02	249 02	.....
Bayfield	58 50	72 40	130 90	.....
Buffalo	843 85	929 46	1,773 31	.....
Clark	208 71	232 61	441 32	.....
Jackson	234 00	258 85	492 85	.....
Juneau	58 50	65 75	124 25	.....
Monroe	117 00	150 60	267 60	.....
Pierce	175 50	200 68	376 18	.....
State-at-large	1,530 53	.....	1,530 53	.....
	\$8,922 52	\$2,042 87	.....	\$10,964 89
Manitowoc County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$3,588 63	.....	\$3,588 63	.....
Ashland	27 43	\$43 48	70 91	.....
Calumet	381 21	457 50	838 71	.....
Door	643 50	770 34	1,413 84	.....
Kewaunee	351 00	405 10	756 10	.....
Langlade	175 50	200 25	375 75	.....
Marinette	351 00	403 26	754 26	.....
Oconto	117 00	135 10	252 10	.....
Ozaukee	1,404 00	1,609 73	3,013 73	.....
Portage	58 50	68 65	127 15	.....
Shawano	58 50	68 48	126 98	.....
Vilas	58 50	65 80	124 30	.....
Waushara	106 28	122 28	228 56	.....
Waupaca	351 00	415 70	766 70	.....
State-at-large	4,189 70	.....	4,189 70	.....
	\$11,861 75	\$4,765 67	.....	\$16,627 42

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**
Continued.

For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
Marathon County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$2,877 00	.....	\$2,877 00	.....
Ashland	659 57	\$791 50	1,451 07	.....
Barron	175 50	206 22	381 72	.....
Bayfield	147 86	174 10	321 96	.....
Buffalo	58 50	69 87	128 37	.....
Clark	626 50	650 40	1,276 90	.....
Florence	117 00	138 94	255 94	.....
Iron	292 50	343 88	636 38	.....
Jackson	234 00	287 57	521 57	.....
Langlade	175 50	214 49	389 99	.....
Lincoln	528 50	632 93	1,161 43	.....
Marquette	117 00	143 53	260 53	.....
Oconto	195 64	223 54	419 18	.....
Oneida	234 00	273 07	507 07	.....
Portage	1,032 43	1,185 43	2,217 86	.....
Sawyer	117 00	131 32	248 32	.....
Shawano	473 79	575 00	1,048 79	.....
Vilas	58 50	65 41	123 91	.....
Waupaca	585 00	728 45	1,313 45	.....
Waushara	58 50	76 97	135 47	.....
Wood	829 07	948 87	1,777 94	.....
State-at-large	128 11	.....	128 11	.....
	\$9,619 47	\$7,861 49	.....	\$17,480 96
Milwaukee County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$9,913 93	.....	\$9,913 93	\$9,913 93
Outagamie County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$3,713 67	.....	\$3,713 67	.....
Ashland	58 50	\$65 90	124 40	.....
Calumet	643 50	773 60	1,417 10	.....
Door	468 00	561 50	1,029 50	.....
Forest	58 50	62 50	121 00	.....
Iron	58 50	67 16	125 66	.....
Kewaunee	468 00	527 95	995 95	.....
Langlade	143 13	159 88	303 01	.....
Lincoln	175 50	198 00	373 50	.....
Marquette	147 21	196 46	343 67	.....
Oconto	426 43	521 18	947 61	.....
Oneida	95 34	105 94	201 28	.....
Price	36 84	41 84	78 68	.....
Portage	98 76	118 21	216 97	.....
Taylor	37 05	37 05	74 10	.....
Shawano	147 84	158 74	306 58	.....
Waukesha	165 63	186 73	352 36	.....
Waupaca	941 78	1,147 78	2,089 56	.....
Wood	58 50	63 15	121 65	.....
State-at-large	506 60	.....	506 60	.....
	\$8,449 28	\$4,993 56	.....	\$13,442 84
Racine County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$5,179 75	.....	\$5,179 75	.....
Kenosha	1,056 20	\$1,142 19	2,198 39	.....
State-at-large	614 54	.....	614 54	.....
	\$6,850 49	\$1,142 19	.....	\$7,992 68

Statistics.

BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS--
Continued.

For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
Rock County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$5,703 86	.....	\$5,703 86	.....
Brown	58 50	\$20 85	118 35	.....
Crawford	117 00	120 50	237 50	.....
Jackson	117 00	117 00	234 00	.....
La Fayette	202 50	303 35	505 85	.....
Marquette	351 00	358 80	709 80	.....
Marquette	234 00	255 75	489 75	.....
Waukesha	175 50	182 85	358 35	.....
Washburn	58 50	61 80	120 30	.....
State-at-large	1,462 48	.....	1,462 48	.....
	\$8,660 34	\$1,469 90	.....	\$10,130 24
Richland County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$1,843 72	.....	\$1,843 72	.....
Adams	175 50	\$201 88	377 38	.....
Crawford	1,161 00	1,329 61	2,490 61	.....
Juneau	207 00	238 60	445 60	.....
Marquette	73 07	90 22	163 29	.....
Pierce	58 50	63 90	122 40	.....
Waukeha	292 50	334 52	627 02	.....
Wood	117 00	146 97	263 97	.....
State-at-large	5,447 73	.....	5,447 73	.....
	\$9,376 02	\$2,405 70	.....	\$11,781 72
Sauk County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$3,961 50	.....	\$3,961 50	.....
Adams	58 50	\$67 85	126 35	.....
Burnett	58 50	65 40	123 90	.....
Juneau	1,325 57	1,500 72	2,826 29	.....
Monroe	232 21	174 99	407 20	.....
Pierce	292 50	362 10	654 60	.....
Pepin	58 50	73 55	132 05	.....
Sawyer	51 85	69 55	121 40	.....
Washburn	58 50	73 85	132 35	.....
	\$6,087 63	\$2,487 01	.....	\$8,574 64
St. Croix County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$3,191 79	.....	\$3,191 79	.....
Ashland	292 50	\$328 73	621 23	.....
Barron	385 50	418 51	804 01	.....
Bayfield	117 00	133 71	250 71	.....
Buffalo	117 00	134 33	251 33	.....
Burnett	292 50	333 28	625 78	.....
Douglas	1,236 00	1,495 26	2,731 26	.....
Iron	58 50	68 03	126 53	.....
Pepin	175 50	194 96	370 46	.....
Pierce	711 86	814 88	1,526 74	.....
Polk	847 07	969 90	1,816 97	.....
Portage	234 00	258 01	492 01	.....
Sawyer	117 00	138 05	255 05	.....
Taylor	58 50	67 43	125 93	.....
State-at-large	1,028 90	.....	1,028 90	.....
	\$8,866 62	\$5,385 08	.....	\$14,251 70
Sheboygan County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$5,501 88	.....	\$5,501 88	.....
Calumet	273 50	\$330 25	603 75	.....
Oconto	58 50	65 50	124 00	.....
Outagamie	51 00	361 70	412 70	.....
Ozaukee	58 50	66 75	125 25	.....
	\$5,961 86	\$824 20	.....	\$6,786 06

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—
Continued.**

For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
Trempealeau County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$2,531 78	.....	\$2,531 78	.....
Buffalo	286 93	\$299 23	586 16	.....
Clark	421 29	454 69	875 98	.....
Jackson	445 50	485 45	930 95	.....
Juneau	45 00	53 00	98 00	.....
Portage	1,121 57	1,206 56	2,328 13	.....
Price	58 50	60 50	119 00	.....
Wood	409 50	441 20	850 70	.....
State-at-large	205 50	.....	205 50	.....
	\$5,525 57	\$3,000 63	.....	\$8,526 20
Vernon County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$3,358 50	.....	\$3,358 50	.....
Burnett	117 00	\$132 00	249 00	.....
Clark	169 92	200 42	370 34	.....
Douglas	200 57	236 57	437 14	.....
Jackson	234 00	264 00	498 00	.....
Juneau	117 00	132 00	249 00	.....
Monroe	2,143 44	1,488 86	3,632 30	.....
Pepin	58 50	66 00	124 50	.....
Portage	25 71	42 21	67 92	.....
Polk	174 00	196 40	370 40	.....
State-at-large	2,439 14	.....	2,439 14	.....
	\$9,037 78	\$2,758 46	.....	\$11,796 24
Walworth County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$2,765 43	.....	\$2,765 43	.....
Kenosha	877 50	\$940 26	1,817 76	.....
La Fayette	58 50	65 05	123 55	.....
Waukesha	1,229 25	1,335 25	2,564 50	.....
State-at-large	728 78	.....	728 78	.....
	\$5,659 56	\$2,340 56	.....	\$8,000 12
Washington County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$2,075 79	.....	\$2,075 79	.....
Ashland	58 50	\$63 15	121 65	.....
Calumet	106 93	119 58	226 51	.....
Forest	58 50	63 70	122 20	.....
Iron	25 71	43 11	68 82	.....
Kenosha	263 72	353 22	616 94	.....
Kewaunee	58 71	65 93	124 64	.....
Langlade	31 07	32 52	63 59	.....
Lincoln	234 00	253 40	486 40	.....
Marquette	89 57	95 77	185 34	.....
Marinette	58 50	59 80	118 30	.....
Millwaukee	58 50	60 75	119 25	.....
Oconto	292 50	302 44	594 94	.....
Oneida	117 00	131 10	248 10	.....
Ozaukee	509 36	563 66	1,073 02	.....
Portage	54 86	71 26	126 12	.....
Price	54 86	56 01	110 87	.....
Shawano	117 00	125 25	242 25	.....
Vilas	54 86	55 61	110 47	.....
Waukesha	609 43	753 23	1,462 66	.....
Wanapaga	666 64	774 00	1,440 64	.....
Waushara	288 86	316 86	605 72	.....
State-at-large	1,521 44	.....	1,521 44	.....
	\$7,495 31	\$4,389 45	.....	\$11,884 76

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**
Continued.

For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.

	From state.	From county.	Total.	
Marathon County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$2,877 00		\$2,877 00	
Ashland	629 57	\$791 50	1,421 07	
Barron	175 50	246 22	421 72	
Bayfield	147 86	174 10	321 96	
Buffalo	58 50	62 87	121 37	
Clark	626 50	650 40	1,276 90	
Florence	117 00	138 94	255 94	
Iron	292 50	343 88	636 38	
Jackson	234 00	287 57	521 57	
Jangleade	175 50	214 49	389 99	
Lincoln	528 50	632 93	1,161 43	
Marquette	117 00	143 53	260 53	
Oronto	195 64	223 54	419 18	
Oneida	234 00	273 07	507 07	
Portage	1,032 43	1,185 43	2,217 86	
Rawyer	117 00	181 32	298 32	
Shawano	473 79	575 00	1,048 79	
Vilas	58 50	65 41	123 91	
Waupaca	585 00	728 45	1,313 45	
Wausara	58 50	76 97	135 47	
Wood	829 07	948 87	1,777 94	
State-at-large	128 11		128 11	
	\$9,619 47	\$7,861 49		\$17,480 96
Milwaukee County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$9,913 93		\$9,913 93	\$9,913 93
Outagamie County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$3,713 67		\$3,713 67	
Ashland	58 50	\$65 90	124 40	
Calumet	643 50	773 60	1,417 10	
Door	468 00	561 50	1,029 50	
Forest	58 50	62 50	121 00	
Iron	58 50	67 16	125 66	
Kewaunee	468 00	527 95	995 95	
Jangleade	143 13	159 88	303 01	
Lincoln	175 50	198 00	373 50	
Marquette	147 21	198 46	345 67	
Oronto	426 43	521 18	947 61	
Oneida	95 34	105 94	201 28	
Price	36 84	41 84	78 68	
Portage	98 76	118 21	216 97	
Taylor	37 05	37 05	74 10	
Shawano	147 84	158 74	306 58	
Waukeesa	165 63	186 73	352 36	
Waupaca	941 78	1,147 78	2,089 56	
Wood	58 50	63 15	121 65	
State-at-large	506 60		506 60	
	\$8,449 28	\$4,993 56		\$13,442 84
Racine County Asylum:				
Own insane	\$5,179 75		\$5,179 75	
Kenosha	1,056 20	\$1,142 19	2,198 39	
State-at-large	614 54		614 54	
	\$6,850 49	\$1,142 19		\$7,992 68

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INMATE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—**
Continued.

For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.

	From state.	From county.	Total.
Brown County Asylum.....	\$5,621 54	\$1,410 92	\$7,032 46
Chippewa County Asylum	8,206 52	5,259 25	13,465 77
Columbia County Asylum	6,981 97	807 81	7,789 78
Dane County Asylum	8,276 06	70 65	8,346 71
Dodge County Asylum	6,510 36	1,307 62	7,817 98
Dunn County Asylum	7,532 22	4,066 48	11,598 70
Eau Claire County Asylum	4,907 05	741 84	5,648 89
Fond du Lac County Asylum	6,688 09	2,086 12	8,774 21
Grant County Asylum	7,883 65	1,356 36	9,240 01
Green County Asylum	6,680 68	3,215 64	9,896 32
Iowa County Asylum	7,183 35	2,964 68	10,148 03
Jefferson County Asylum	7,451 85	464 14	7,916 99
La Crosse County Asylum	8,922 52	2,012 37	10,934 89
Manitowoc County Asylum	11,861 75	4,765 67	16,627 42
Marathon County Asylum	9,619 47	7,861 40	17,480 96
Milwaukee County Asylum	9,913 93	.....	9,913 93
Outagamie County Asylum	8,449 28	4,993 56	13,442 84
Racine County Asylum	6,850 49	1,142 19	7,992 68
Rock County Asylum	8,660 34	1,469 90	10,130 24
Richland County Asylum	9,376 02	2,405 70	11,781 72
Sauk County Asylum	6,087 63	2,487 01	8,574 64
Shelbourn County Asylum	5,961 86	824 20	6,786 06
St. Croix County Asylum	8,866 62	5,385 08	14,251 70
Trempealeau County Asylum	5,525 57	3,000 63	8,526 20
Vernon County Asylum	9,037 78	2,758 46	11,796 24
Walworth County Asylum	5,659 56	2,340 56	8,000 12
Washington County Asylum	7,495 31	4,389 45	11,884 76
Winnebago County Asylum	10,918 85	3,966 90	14,885 75
	\$217,080 32	\$73,564 68	\$290,645 00

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—
Continued.**

For the Period Commencing October 1, 1901, and Ending June 30, 1902.

	Own insane.	From other counties.	State insane.	Special tax on counties.
1. Brown	\$4,330 07	\$1,180 92	\$110 55	\$1,410 92
2. Chippewa	2,936 36	4,508 56	761 60	5,239 25
3. Columbia	3,738 00	664 92	2,479 05	897 81
4. Dane	7,959 76	58 50	257 80	70 65
5. Dodge	5,115 84	1,141 07	253 45	1,307 62
6. Dunn	3,101 14	3,536 98	894 10	4,066 48
7. Eau Claire	4,222 93	630 22	53 90	741 84
8. Fond du Lac	4,906 07	1,783 02		2,086 12
9. Grant	5,461 93	1,131 21	1,290 51	1,356 36
10. Green	4,001 79	2,542 29	136 60	3,215 64
11. Iowa	2,974 71	2,632 50	1,576 14	2,964 68
12. Jefferson	5,557 07	411 43	1,483 35	464 14
13. La Crosse	5,578 93	1,813 06	1,530 53	2,042 37
14. Manitowoc	3,588 63	4,083 42	4,189 70	4,764 67
15. Marathon	2,877 00	6,614 36	128 11	7,861 49
16. Milwaukee	9,913 93			
17. Outagamie	3,713 67	4,229 01	506 60	4,993 56
18. Racine	5,179 75	1,056 20	614 54	1,142 19
19. Rock	5,793 86	1,404 00	1,462 48	1,469 90
20. Richland	1,843 72	2,084 57	5,447 73	2,405 70
21. Sauk	3,961 50	2,126 13		2,457 01
22. St. Croix	3,194 79	4,642 93	1,028 90	5,385 08
23. Sheboygan	5,501 36	460 50		824 20
24. Trempealeau	2,531 78	2,788 29	205 50	3,000 63
25. Vernon	3,358 50	3,240 14	2,439 14	2,758 46
26. Walworth	2,765 43	2,165 35	728 78	2,340 56
27. Washington	2,075 79	3,898 08	1,521 44	4,389 45
28. Winnebago	6,405 29	3,531 18	982 38	3,966 90
	\$122,589 00	\$64,357 84	\$30,082 88	\$73,564 68

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Year Ending September 30, 1901.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Adams	Columbia	\$125 57	\$141 53	\$267 10
	Dodge	156 42	172 98	329 40
	Richland	274 64	272 24	506 88
	Sauk	78 21	98 96	167 17
Ashland	Chippewa	129 85	137 20	267 05
	Iowa	78 21	85 16	163 37
	Jefferson	14 79	14 79	29 58
	Mauitowoc	78 22	89 97	168 19
	Marathon	881 36	999 59	1,880 95
	Outagamie	90 64	105 16	195 80
	St. Croix	391 07	437 59	828 66
	Washington	26 79	28 64	55 43
	Winnebago	253 93	323 83	577 76
	Chippewa	1,053 20	1,159 45	2,212 65
Barron	Dunn	647 50	594 56	1,142 06
	Grant	78 22	95 72	173 94
	La Crosse	156 43	171 08	327 51
	Marathon	234 64	271 19	505 83
Bayfield	St. Croix	547 50	616 83	1,164 33
	Chippewa	93 84	97 79	191 63
	Dodge	61 71	79 46	141 17
	La Crosse	78 21	103 51	181 72
	Marathon	156 43	176 10	332 53
	Outagamie	62 58	88 60	151 18
	St. Croix	156 43	173 14	329 57
	Washington	56 79	70 39	127 18
	Winnebago	296 14	372 07	668 21
	Dunn	16 07	18 07	34 14
Buffalo	Green	156 43	193 13	349 56
	Iowa	78 21	93 61	171 82
	Jefferson	22	12 50	12 72
	La Crosse	1,204 92	1,334 18	2,539 10
	Marathon	78 21	85 36	163 57
	Rock	61 71	69 98	131 69
	St. Croix	156 43	173 61	332 04
	Trempealeau	234 63	279 03	473 66
	Chippewa	114 86	118 41	233 27
	Dunn	236 78	256 48	493 26
Burnett	Eau Claire	8 57	8 97	17 54
	Jefferson	419 35	573 76	1,023 11
	St. Croix	291 07	411 37	825 44
	Sauk	78 21	86 86	165 07
	Vernon	210 43	217 33	428 36
	Mauitowoc	547 50	618 26	1,165 76
	Outagamie	880 36	993 61	1,853 97
	Sheboygan	428 43	502 17	910 60
	Washington	26 79	28 64	55 43
	Winnebago	78 21	90 46	168 67
Clark	Chippewa	317 35	385 70	703 05
	La Crosse	324 64	371 29	696 93
	Marathon	703 93	736 12	1,439 05
	Trempealeau	131 14	137 44	268 58
	Vernon	306 42	346 42	652 84
	Winnebago	50 14	68 88	119 02
Crawford	Grant	2,354 68	257 36	2,712 04
	Iowa	78 21	85 26	163 47
	Richland	2,306 06	925 72	3,231 78
	Rock	156 43	176 88	333 31
Brown	Fond du Lac	833 76	422 76	1,256 52
	Rock	61 71	61 71	123 42
	Winnebago	61 71	329 60	644 71
Dane	Walworth	78 21	84 11	162 32

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Year Ending September 30, 1901—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Door	Brown	78 21	90 16	168 37
	Jefferson	14 78	14 78	29 56
	Manitowoc	860 36	988 61	1,848 97
	Outagamie	625 71	719 56	1,345 27
	Winnebago	78 21	82 30	160 51
Douglas	Chippewa	670 69	719 19	1,389 88
	Dunn	234 64	253 02	487 66
	Fond du Lac	62 78	83 07	145 85
	Green	234 64	294 74	529 38
	St. Croix	\$1,479 64	\$1,667 97	\$3,147 61
	Vernon	457 93	527 43	985 36
	Washington	62 57	82 07	144 64
	Winnebago	407 57	486 18	893 75
	Chippewa	3,055 50	3,512 43	6,567 93
	Dunn	843 21	988 24	1,831 45
Eau Claire	St. Croix	64 93	91 71	156 64
	Vernon	195 43	222 43	417 86
	Marathon	156 43	173 47	329 90
	Winnebago	156 43	179 79	336 22
Florence	Outagamie	78 21	95 46	163 67
	Washington	78 21	87 41	165 62
Forest	Dodge	312 85	351 25	664 10
Green Lake	Fond du Lac	1,084 07	1,256 32	2,340 39
	Winnebago	402 21	441 43	843 64
Iron	Iowa	78 21	89 41	167 62
	Marathon	391 07	440 98	832 05
	Outagamie	78 21	85 46	163 67
	St. Croix	78 21	90 83	169 04
	Winnebago	218 79	242 89	461 68
	Columbia	78 21	95 47	173 68
	Dunn	78 22	8 552	163 74
Jackson	Green	312 85	370 51	683 36
	Iowa	78 21	91 76	169 97
	La Crosse	312 86	344 49	657 35
	Marathon	312 86	375 83	688 69
	Rock	156 43	161 78	318 21
	Trempealeau	434 99	457 14	892 13
	Vernon	380 36	438 86	819 22
	Columbia	131 35	149 30	280 65
	Green	1,210 72	1,465 02	2,675 74
	Jefferson	820 29	1,018 35	1,838 64
Kenosha	La Crosse	78 21	86 81	165 02
	Richland	78 21	87 06	165 27
	Sauk	1,075 49	1,238 87	2,314 36
	Vernon	232 93	262 93	495 86
	Racine	1,541 36	1,692 64	3,233 99
	Walworth	719 57	757 60	1,477 17
	Washington	547 50	575 00	1,122 50
Kewaunee	Brown	353 79	406 99	760 78
	Manitowoc	462 64	534 29	996 93
	Outagamie	625 71	709 36	1,335 07
	Washington	109 07	119 77	227 84
	Winnebago	123 43	128 60	252 03
Lafayette	Grant	235 93	283 28	519 21
	Green	1,418 79	1,709 89	3,128 68
	Iowa	638 79	683 44	1,322 23
	Richland	47 14	49 96	97 10
	Rock	391 07	431 23	822 30
	Walworth	78 21	81 57	159 78
Langlade	Manitowoc	284 57	328 37	610 94
	Marathon	234 64	270 38	505 02

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Year Ending September 30, 1901--Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Lauglade	Outagamie	184 07	191 17	375 24
	Washington	47 14	48 14	95 29
	Winnebago	78 21	93 16	171 37
Lincoln	Chippewa	78 21	86 31	163 52
	Dodge	185 35	214 00	399 35
	Jefferson	14 79	14 79	29 58
	Marathon	774 64	882 05	1,656 69
	Outagamie	222 64	232 44	455 08
	Washington	214 07	229 57	443 64
	Winnebago	187 07	214 51	401 58
Marquette	Browa	129 43	137 43	266 86
	Fond du Lac	312 86	372 11	684 97
	Manitowoc	519 00	605 02	1,124 02
	Outagamie	156 43	185 53	341 96
	Rock	469 29	538 87	1,008 16
	Sheboygan	12 21	12 21	24 42
	Washington	26 79	26 79	53 58
	Winnebago	469 29	508 44	977 73
	Columbia	\$348 00	\$407 84	\$755 84
	Fond du Lac	352 07	431 32	783 39
Marquette	Marathon	156 43	176 77	333 20
	Richland	156 43	180 51	336 94
	Rock	332 79	382 44	715 23
	Washington	78 22	93 07	171 29
	Winnebago	45 21	45 21	90 42
	Fond du Lac .....	.....	6 64	6 64
	La Crosse	241 72	268 87	510 59
	Sauk	234 64	279 10	513 74
Monroe	Vernon	2,137 08	2,426 58	4,563 66
	Winnebago	45 21	46 71	91 92
	Washington	78 21	84 91	163 12
	Brown	931 92	1,082 07	2,013 99
	Dodge	625 71	719 71	1,345 42
Milwaukee	Fond du Lac	78 22	91 22	169 44
	Iowa	78 21	86 36	164 57
	Manitowoc	277 71	320 56	598 27
	Marathon	234 64	275 84	510 48
	Outagamie	625 72	712 87	1,338 59
	Sheboygan	78 21	86 46	164 67
	Washington	296 57	322 12	618 69
	Winnebago	391 07	414 12	805 19
	Marathon	245 79	290 61	536 40
	Outagamie	88 93	165 18	194 11
	Washington	174 64	207 34	381 98
	Winnebago	155 14	169 21	324 35
	Manitowoc	1,875 85	2,145 50	4,021 35
	Sheboygan	94 93	110 33	205 26
Oconto	Washington	471 43	522 88	994 31
	Chippewa	305 78	336 23	642 01
	Dunn	522 86	560 11	1,082 97
	Iowa	109 07	138 62	247 69
Oneida	Jefferson	43	24 99	25 42
	Rock	123 43	135 42	258 85
	St. Croix	274 65	275 20	489 85
	Sauk	10 07	14 57	24 64
	Vernon	78 21	88 21	166 42
	Dane	78 22	88 72	166 94
	Dunn	550 92	592 22	1,143 14
	Green	78 21	95 51	173 72
	Iowa	388 79	449 19	838 98
	La Crosse	274 64	244 29	478 93
Pepin	Richland	78 21	87 46	165 67
	St. Croix	605 56	678 96	1,284 52
	Sauk	391 07	450 02	841 09
	Chippewa	172 04	183 64	355 68
	Price .....	.....	.....	.....

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Year Ending
September 30, 1901—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Price	Dunn	156 43	178 53	334 96
	Fond du Lac	251 14	359 51	610 65
	Outagamie	113 14	150 23	263 37
	Trempealeau	78 23	81 37	159 60
	Washington	62 57	75 42	137 99
	Winnebago	218 14	269 09	487 23
Polk	Dunn	469 28	505 66	974 94
	Green	234 64	289 00	523 73
	Iowa	638 36	724 51	1,362 87
	St. Croix	1,111 51	1,254 74	2,366 25
Portage	Columbia	189 42	231 72	421 14
	Dunn	451 07	490 47	950 54
	Fond du Lac	308 14	442 61	750 75
	Manitowoc	78 21	90 71	168 92
	Marathon	1,362 00	1,507 39	2,869 39
	Outagamie	78 21	100 81	179 02
	St. Croix	310 50	351 87	662 37
	Trempealeau	557 12	606 42	1,163 54
	Vernon	78 21	88 21	166 42
	Washington	480 50	555 84	986 34
	Winnebago	234 64	289 00	523 64
Sawyer	Chippewa	78 21	83 26	171 47
Sawyer	Marathon	\$156 43	\$181 83	\$338 26
	St. Croix	156 43	181 21	337 64
	Sauk	26 14	36 24	62 38
Shawano	Dodge	156 43	179 37	335 79
	Manitowoc	78 22	88 12	166 34
	Marathon	625 71	715 28	1,340 99
	Outagamie	81 64	103 14	184 78
	Washington	96 86	110 16	207 02
	Winnebago	246 64	253 64	500 28
Taylor	Chippewa	234 63	259 78	494 41
	Dunn	373 50	416 93	790 43
	Jefferson	14 79	14 79	29 58
	Outagamie	55 71	73 68	129 39
	St. Croix	78 22	98 66	166 88
	Washington	62 57	75 67	138 24
	Winnebago	266 57	331 18	599 75
Vilas	Manitowoc	78 22	87 32	165 54
	Marathon	78 21	87 36	165 57
	Winnebago	80 79	93 79	164 59
Washburn	Chippewa	154 07	168 67	322 74
	Dunn	78 22	97 62	165 94
	Rock	78 21	88 71	166 92
	Sauk	78 21	95 11	173 32
Waukesha	Dodge	156 42	179 82	336 24
	Iowa	463 15	1,597 99	3,061 14
	Jefferson	156 43	165 43	321 86
	Outagamie	234 64	261 99	496 63
	Rock	234 64	254 87	489 51
	Walworth	1,747 07	1,937 92	3,684 99
	Washington	829 50	890 40	1,719 90
Waupaca	Dunn	156 43	166 32	322 74
	Fond du Lac	78 22	90 83	169 05
	Manitowoc	469 79	542 24	1,111 53
	Marathon	797 79	913 38	1,711 17
	Outagamie	1,414 05	1,608 80	3,022 85
	Washington	670 50	710 50	1,381 00
	Winnebago	358 07	386 17	744 24

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Year Ending September 30, 1901—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Waushara	Fond du Lac	78 23	96 72	174 94
	Jefferson	78 21	89 09	167 30
	Manitowoc	156 43	177 07	333 50
	Marathon	78 21	87 31	165 52
	Richland	391 07	428 35	819 42
	Washington	253 29	281 19	534 48
	Winnebago	490 71	571 18	1,061 89
Wood	Fond du Lac	50 16	74 44	124 60
	Marathon	1,171 29	1,342 04	2,513 33
	Outagamie	78 21	85 56	163 77
	Richland	118 29	144 42	262 72
	Trempealeau	188 00	214 65	402 65
	Washington	120 43	155 95	276 38
	Winnebago	160 43	199 01	359 44
Total .....	.....	\$87,223 84	\$95,269 71	\$182,493 55

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Year Ending
September 30, 1901—Continued.

Counties.	For their own insane.	For state insane.	Total.
Brown	\$6,008 92	.....	\$6,008 92
Chippewa	4,516 50	329 71	4,846 21
Columbia	5,130 43	3,515 30	8,645 73
Dane	10,429 29	342 34	10,771 63
Dodge	6,687 24	349 72	7,036 96
Dunn	3,980 14	1,149 90	5,130 04
Kau Claire	1,051 29	.....	1,051 29
Fond du Lac	6,911 14	25 00	6,936 14
Grant	7,188 88	1,351 84	8,540 72
Green	4,471 93	177 73	4,649 66
Iowa	4,300 93	1,179 55	5,480 48
Jefferson	7,754 36	1,661 15	9,415 51
La Crosse	7,195 07	1,677 78	8,872 85
Manitowoc	4,300 70	5,538 50	9,839 20
Marathon	3,608 34	169 30	3,777 64
Milwaukee	12,996 23	.....	12,996 23
Outagamie	4,632 93	659 45	5,292 38
Racine	7,367 14	787 49	8,154 63
Richland	2,352 00	7,285 55	9,637 55
Rock	7,347 65	2,001 30	9,348 95
St. Croix	4,156 50	1,167 10	5,323 60
Sauk	5,178 71	.....	5,178 71
Sheboygan	6,928 29	.....	6,928 29
Trempealeau	3,360 21	442 06	3,802 27
Vernon	4,485 43	3,297 45	7,782 88
Walworth	3,510 00	635 01	4,145 01
Washington	2,710 28	1,569 29	4,279 57
Winnebago	9,321 00	1,206 29	10,527 29
	\$157,901 52	\$36,528 81	\$194,430 33

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Nine Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Adams	Columbia	\$106 07	\$127 87	\$233 94
	Dodge	88 07	99 42	187 49
	Richland	175 50	201 88	377 38
	Sauk	58 50	67 85	126 35
Ashland	Brown	4 06	4 06	8 12
	Chippewa	203 78	245 83	449 61
	Eau Claire	24 00	28 45	52 45
	Iowa	58 50	68 60	125 10
	Jefferson	58 50	68 10	126 60
	Manitowoc	27 13	43 48	70 61
	Marathon	650 57	791 50	1,441 07
	Outagamie	58 50	68 10	126 60
	St. Croix	292 50	328 73	621 23
	Washington	58 50	68 15	126 65
	Winnebago	120 61	141 61	262 22
	Chippewa	877 50	953 35	1,830 85
Darron	Dunn	618 43	702 07	1,320 50
	Grant	58 50	70 40	128 90
	La Crosse	117 00	132 02	249 02
	Marathon	175 50	206 22	381 72
	St. Croix	346 50	448 51	795 01
	Chippewa	351 00	426 20	777 20
Bayfield	Eau Claire	71 79	81 03	152 82
	La Crosse	58 50	72 40	130 90
	Marathon	117 86	174 10	291 96
	St. Croix	117 00	133 71	250 71
	Winnebago	58 50	71 55	130 05
Buffalo	Dunn	58 50	68 70	127 20
	Eau Claire	115 29	130 66	245 95
	Green	117 00	149 25	266 25
	Iowa	58 50	70 10	128 60
	La Crosse	843 85	929 46	1,773 31
	Marathon	58 50	68 87	127 37
	St. Croix	117 00	134 33	251 33
	Trempealeau	286 93	299 23	586 16
	Chippewa	117 00	128 10	245 10
	Dunn	409 50	460 45	869 95
Burnett	Jefferson	58 50	68 10	126 60
	Sauk	58 50	65 40	123 90
	St. Croix	292 50	338 28	630 78
	Vernon	117 00	132 00	249 00
	Fond du Lac	259 94	369 39	629 33
	Rock	58 50	59 85	118 35
	Winnebago	205 71	292 16	497 87
	Chippewa	175 50	207 55	383 05
	Eau Claire	9 00	9 00	18 00
	La Crosse	208 71	232 61	441 32
Clark	Marathon	528 50	650 40	1,178 90
	Trempealeau	421 29	454 69	875 98
	Vernon	169 92	200 42	370 34
	Manitowoc	381 21	467 50	848 71
	Outagamie	643 50	773 60	1,417 10
	Sheboygan	292 50	330 25	622 75
Calumet	Washington	106 92	119 58	226 50
	Winnebago	58 50	70 95	129 45
	Grant	829 50	896 35	1,725 85
	Iowa	58 50	68 25	126 75
Crawford	Rock	117 00	120 50	237 50
	Richland	1,161 00	1,329 61	2,490 61

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Nine Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Door	Brown	58 50	75 85	134 35
	Jefferson	58 50	67 10	125 60
	Manitowoc	643 50	770 34	1,413 84
	Outagamie	468 00	561 50	1,029 50
	Winnebago	58 50	61 00	119 50
Douglas	Chippewa	877 50	982 05	1,859 55
	Dunn	175 50	201 15	376 65
	Eau Claire	289 33	350 33	640 25
	St. Croix	1,236 00	1,495 24	2,731 26
	Vernon	200 57	236 57	437 14
	Winnebago	117 00	136 35	253 35
	Green	175 50	237 25	412 75
Douglas	Marathon	117 00	138 94	255 94
Florence	Winnebago	117 00	125 32	242 32
Forest	Outagamie	58 50	62 50	121 00
	Washington	58 50	63 70	122 20
Gates	Chippewa	399 00	603 44	1,002 44
Green Lake	Dodge	234 00	246 65	500 65
	Fond du Lac	766 29	870 39	1,636 68
	Winnebago	292 50	308 80	601 30
Iron	Brown	25 50	25 50	51 00
	Eau Claire	16 50	21 00	37 50
	Iowa	58 50	69 85	128 35
	Marathon	292 50	343 88	636 38
	Outagamie	58 50	67 15	125 65
	St. Croix	58 50	68 03	126 53
	Washington	25 71	43 11	68 82
	Winnebago	180 42	207 52	387 94
	Columbia	58 50	72 56	131 06
Jackson	Dunn	58 50	67 10	125 60
	Green	234 00	281 50	521 50
	Iowa	58 50	67 63	126 13
	La Crosse	234 00	258 85	492 85
	Marathon	234 00	287 57	521 57
	Rock	117 00	117 00	234 00
	Trempealeau	446 50	485 45	930 95
	Vernon	234 00	264 00	498 00
	Columbia	58 50	71 56	130 06
	Green	780 34	982 68	1,763 11
	La Crosse	58 50	65 75	124 25
	Richland	207 00	238 00	445 00
	Rauk	1,325 57	1,549 72	2,925 29
Juneau	Trempealeau	45 00	53 00	98 00
	Vernon	117 00	132 00	249 00
	Racine	1,056 20	1,142 19	2,198 39
	Walworth	877 50	940 26	1,817 76
	Washington	263 72	383 22	645 94
	Brown	144 06	187 96	332 22
	Manitowoc	351 00	405 10	756 10
Kewaunee	Outagamie	468 00	527 95	995 95
	Washington	58 71	65 93	124 64
	Winnebago	142 28	149 18	291 46
	Grant	243 21	289 61	532 82
	Green	1,001 76	1,256 61	2,257 97
Lafayette	Iowa	468 00	523 49	991 49
	Rock	292 50	303 35	595 85
	Walworth	58 50	65 05	123 55
	Brown	25 50	25 50	51 00
	Manitowoc	175 50	200 25	375 75
	Marathon	175 50	214 49	389 99
	Outagamie	143 12	159 88	303 01
Langlade	Washington	31 07	32 52	63 59
	Winnebago	58 50	66 25	124 75

Statistics.

TABLE.

-Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Nine Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Price	Chippewa	643 50	712 20	1,355 70
	Dunn	117 00	147 75	264 75
	Eau Claire	16 50	20 75	37 25
	Outagamie	36 84	41 84	78 68
	Trempealeau	58 50	60 50	119 00
	Washington	54 86	56 01	110 87
	Columbia	149 35	193 65	343 00
Portage	Dunn	292 50	331 90	624 40
	Fond du Lac	9 86	9 86	19 72
	Manitowoc	58 50	68 65	127 15
	Marathon	1,032 43	1,185 43	2,217 86
	Outagamie	98 76	118 21	216 97
	St. Croix	234 00	258 01	492 01
	Trempealeau	1,121 57	1,206 66	2,328 13
	Vernon	25 71	42 21	67 92
	Washington	54 86	71 26	126 12
	Winnebago	58 50	58 50	117 00
	Dunn	351 00	396 95	747 95
	Eau Claire	10 93	10 93	21 86
	Green	175 50	226 35	401 85
Polk	Iowa	468 00	530 23	998 23
	St. Croix	847 07	909 90	1,816 97
	Vernon	174 00	196 40	370 40
	Brown	52 71	59 71	112 42
	Dodge	117 00	135 50	252 50
Shawano	Manitowoc	58 50	68 48	126 98
	Marathon	473 79	575 00	1,048 79
	Outagamie	147 84	158 74	306 58
Shawano	Washington	117 00	125 35	242 35
	Winnebago	234 00	255 05	489 05
	Chippewa	58 50	75 25	133 75
	Marathon	117 00	131 32	248 32
Sawyer	Sauk	51 85	69 55	121 40
	St. Croix	117 00	138 05	255 05
	Dunn	41 78	50 08	91 86
St. Croix	Chippewa	395 78	451 28	847 06
Taylor	Dunn	292 50	342 25	634 75
	Fond du Lac	48 00	48 00	96 00
	Outagamie	37 05	37 05	74 10
	St. Croix	58 50	67 43	125 93
	Winnebago	125 56	138 51	264 07
	Jefferson	58 50	65 22	123 72
	Brown	25 50	25 50	51 00
	Brown	25 50	25 50	51 00
	Fond du Lac	48 00	48 00	96 00
Vilas	Manitowoc	58 50	65 80	124 30
	Marathon	58 50	65 41	123 91
	Washington	54 86	55 61	110 47
	Winnebago	112 07	116 27	228 34
	Chippewa	117 00	127 35	244 35
	Dunn	58 50	76 35	134 85
	Eau Claire	9 00	11 95	20 95
Washburn	Rock	58 50	61 80	120 30
	Sauk	58 50	73 85	132 35
	Dodge	117 00	125 00	242 00
	Iowa	1,053 00	1,181 80	2,234 80
Waukesha	Jefferson	60 43	60 43	120 86
	Outagamie	165 63	186 73	352 36
	Rock	175 50	182 85	358 35
	Walworth	1,279 25	1,335 25	2,614 50
	Washington	600 43	753 23	1,353 66

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Nine Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Waupaca	Dunn	117 00	140 05	257 05
	Fond du Lac	58 50	70 75	129 25
	Manitowoc	351 00	415 70	766 70
	Marathon	585 00	728 45	1,313 45
	Outagamie	941 78	1,147 78	2,089 56
	Washington	666 64	774 00	1,440 64
	Winnebago	366 00	408 80	774 80
Waushara	Fond du Lac	58 50	58 50	117 00
	Jefferson	58 50	65 60	124 10
	Manitowoc	106 28	122 28	228 56
	Marathon	58 50	76 97	135 47
	Richland	292 50	334 52	627 02
	Washington	288 86	316 86	605 72
	Winnebago	292 50	307 60	600 10
Wood	Brown	4 06	4 06	8 12
	Marathon	829 07	948 87	1,779 94
	Outagamie	58 50	63 15	121 65
	Richland	117 00	146 97	263 97
	Trempealeau	409 50	441 20	850 70
	Winnebago	48 00	48 00	96 00
Total .....	.....	\$61,357 84	\$73,564 68	\$137,922 53

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the 9 Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902.

Counties.	For their own insane.	For state insane.	Total.
Brown	\$4,330 07	\$110 55	\$4,440 62
Chippewa	2,936 36	761 60	3,697 96
Columbia	2,738 00	8,479 05	6,217 05
Dane	7,959 76	257 80	8,217 56
Dodge	5,115 84	253 45	5,369 29
Dunn	3,101 14	894 10	3,995 24
Eau Claire	4,222 93	53 90	4,276 83
Fond du Lac	4,906 07	.....	4,906 07
Grant	5,461 93	1,290 51	6,752 44
Green	4,001 79	136 60	4,138 39
Iowa	2,974 71	1,576 14	4,550 85
Jefferson	5,557 07	1,483 35	7,040 42
La Crosse	5,578 93	1,530 53	7,109 46
Manitowoc	3,588 63	4,189 70	7,778 33
Marathon	2,877 00	128 11	3,005 11
Milwaukee	9,913 93	.....	9,913 93
Outagamie	2,713 67	506 60	4,220 27
Racine	5,179 75	614 51	5,794 26
Rock	5,783 86	1,462 48	7,246 34
Richland	1,843 73	5,417 73	7,261 46
Sauk	3,961 50	.....	3,961 50
St. Croix	3,194 70	1,028 90	4,223 60
Sheboygan	5,501 36	.....	5,501 36
Trempealeau	2,531 78	205 50	2,737 28
Vernon	3,358 50	2,439 14	5,797 64
Walworth	2,765 43	728 78	3,494 21
Washington	2,075 79	1,521 44	3,597 23
Winnebago	6,405 29	982 28	7,387 67
Total	\$122,589 60	\$30,082 88	\$152,672 48

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Nine Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Door	Brown	58 50	75 85	134 35
	Jefferson	58 50	67 10	125 60
	Manitowoc	643 50	770 34	1,413 84
	Outagamie	468 00	561 50	1,029 50
	Winnebago	58 50	61 00	119 50
Douglas	Chippewa	877 50	982 05	1,859 55
	Dunn	175 50	201 15	376 65
	Eau Claire	289 93	350 33	640 25
	St. Croix	1,236 00	1,495 26	2,731 26
	Vernon	200 57	236 57	437 14
	Winnebago	117 00	136 35	253 35
Douglas	Green	175 50	237 25	412 75
Florence	Marathon	117 00	138 94	255 94
	Winnebago	117 00	125 32	242 32
Forest	Outagamie	58 50	62 50	121 00
	Washington	58 50	63 70	122 20
Gates	Chippewa	389 00	603 44	1,002 44
Green Lake	Dodge	234 00	266 65	500 65
	Fond du Lac	766 29	870 39	1,636 68
	Winnebago	292 50	308 80	601 30
Iron	Brown	25 50	25 50	51 00
	Eau Claire	16 50	21 00	37 50
	Iowa	58 50	69 85	128 35
	Marathon	292 50	343 88	636 38
	Outagamie	58 50	67 15	125 65
	St. Croix	58 50	68 03	126 53
	Washington	25 71	43 11	68 82
	Winnebago	180 42	207 52	387 94
	Columbia	58 50	72 56	131 06
	Dunn	58 50	67 10	125 60
Jackson	Green	234 00	289 50	523 50
	Iowa	58 50	67 63	126 13
	La Crosse	234 00	258 85	492 85
	Marathon	234 00	287 57	521 57
	Rock	117 00	117 00	234 00
	Trempealeau	445 50	485 45	930 95
	Vernon	234 00	264 00	498 00
	Columbia	58 50	71 56	130 06
	Green	780 34	982 68	1,763 11
	La Crosse	58 50	65 75	124 25
Juneau	Richland	207 00	238 60	445 60
	Sauk	1,325 57	1,559 72	2,925 29
	Trempealeau	45 00	53 00	98 00
	Vernon	117 00	132 00	249 00
	Racine	1,056 20	1,142 19	2,198 39
	Walworth	877 50	940 26	1,817 76
	Washington	262 72	383 22	645 94
	Brown	144 26	187 96	332 22
Kewaunee	Manitowoc	351 00	405 10	756 10
	Outagamie	468 00	527 95	995 95
	Washington	58 71	65 93	124 64
	Winnebago	142 28	149 18	291 46
Lafayette	Grant	243 21	289 61	532 82
	Green	1,091 76	1,256 61	2,357 97
	Iowa	468 00	522 49	990 49
	Rock	292 50	303 35	595 85
	Walworth	58 50	65 05	123 55
Langlade	Brown	25 50	25 50	51 00
	Manitowoc	175 50	200 25	375 75
	Marathon	175 50	214 49	389 99
	Outagamie	143 13	159 88	303 01
	Washington	81 07	32 52	113 59
	Winnebago	58 50	66 25	124 75

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Nine Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902—Continued.

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	Dunn	117 00	147 75	264 75
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	Trempealeau	58 50	60 50	119 00
	Washington	54 86	56 01	110 87
Portage	Columbia	149 35	193 65	343 00
	Dunn	292 50	331 90	624 40
	Fond du Lac	9 86	9 86	19 72
	Manitowoc	58 50	63 65	122 15
	Marathon	1,032 43	1,185 43	2,217 86
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	Vernon	25 71	42 21	67 92
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	Iowa	468 00	530 23	998 23
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	Brown	52 71	59 71	112 42
	Dodge	117 00	135 50	252 50
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	Marathon	473 79	575 00	1,048 79
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Sawyer	Washington	117 00	125 35	242 35
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	Marathon	117 00	131 32	248 32
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	Dunn	41 78	50 08	91 86
Taylor	Chippewa	395 78	451 28	847 06
	Dunn	292 50	342 25	634 75
	Fond du Lac	48 00	48 00	96 00
	Outagamie	37 05	37 05	74 10
	St. Croix	58 50	67 43	125 93
	Winnebago	125 56	138 51	264 07
	Jefferson	58 50	65 22	123 72
	Brown	25 50	25 50	51 00
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	Dunn	58 50	76 35	134 85
	Eau Claire	9 00	11 35	20 35
Washburn	Rock	58 50	61 80	120 30
	Hauk	58 50	73 85	132 35
	Dodge	117 00	135 00	252 00
	Iowa	1,053 00	1,181 89	2,234 89
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	Outagamie	165 63	186 73	352 36
	Rock	175 50	182 85	358 35
	Walworth	1,209 35	1,335 25	2,544 60
	Washington	600 42	753 23	1,353 65

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	Marathon	585 00	728 45	1,313 45
	Outagamie	941 78	1,147 78	2,089 56
	Washington	666 64	774 00	1,440 64
	Winnebago	366 00	408 80	774 80
	Fond du Lac	58 50	58 50	117 00
Waushara	Jefferson	58 50	65 60	124 10
	Manitowoc	106 28	122 28	228 56
	Marathon	58 50	78 97	135 47
	Richland	292 50	334 52	627 02
	Washington	288 86	316 86	605 72
	Winnebago	292 50	307 60	600 10
	Brown	4 06	4 06	8 12
	Marathon	829 07	948 87	1,777 94
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	Richland	117 00	146 97	263 97
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Total	\$64,357 84	\$73,564 68	\$137,922 52

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Dunn	3,101 14	894 10	3,995 24
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Jefferson	5,557 07	1,483 35	7,040 42
La Crosse	5,578 93	1,530 53	7,109 46
Manitowoc	3,588 63	4,189 70	7,778 33
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Milwaukee	9,913 93	9,913 93
Outagamie	3,713 67	506 60	4,220 27
Racine	5,179 75	614 51	5,794 26
Rock	5,793 86	1,052 48	6,846 34
Richland	1,843 73	5,417 73	7,261 46
Sauk	3,961 50	3,961 50
St. Croix	3,194 79	1,028 90	4,223 69
Sheboygan	5,501 36	5,501 36
Trempealeau	2,531 78	205 50	2,737 28
Vernon	3,358 50	2,439 14	5,797 64
Walworth	2,765 43	728 78	3,494 21
Washington	2,075 79	1,521 44	3,597 23
Winnebago	6,405 29	982 88	7,387 67
Total	\$122,589 60	\$30,082 88	\$152,672 48

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Average Population, Yearly and Weekly Cost Per Capita.

	TOTAL COST.		AVERAGE POPULATION.		YEARLY COST PER CAPITA.		WEEKLY COST PER CAPITA.	
	1901.	9 mo. period ending June 30, 1902.	1901.	1902.	1901.	9 mo. period ending June 30, 1902.	1901.	1902.
State Hospital for Insane...	\$110,568 45	\$96,006 90	403	413	\$274 36	\$210 42	\$5 26	\$5 40
Nor. Hospital for Insane...	120,326 38	106,392 24	580	509	221 27	175 94	4 24	4 51
School for the Deaf	41,510 15	38,942 28	197	202	210 71	182 88	4 04	4 69
School for the Blind	24,246 76	28,116 35	107	111	320 06	235 28	6 14	6 03
Indust'l School for Boys	69,947 76	58 070 20	320	339	218 58	171 29	4 19	4 39
State Prison..	83,550 03	72,029 18	511	562	173 28	128 16	3 34	3 28
State Public School	41,061 99	32,136 39	144	147	285 15	225 42	5 47	5 78
Home for Feeble Minded...	75,482 38	67,748 22	457	484	165 17	139 97	3 17	3 59
State Reformatory	25,568 19	29,973 16	128	149	277 86	201 15	5 23	5 16
Total	\$627,263 09	\$516,213 92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR THE CARE OF THE INSANE.**

The bills for 9 month period ending June 30, 1902, were \$290,535.00, of which the state paid \$217,016.82. Of this amount \$30,069.38 was for the maintenance of state-at-large patients kept in county asylums at the rate of \$3.00 per week. The additional \$73,578.18 is a special tax on counties.

COMPARATIVE TABLE SHOWING AMOUNT RECEIVED BY COUNTIES FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE.

COUNTIES.	FOR YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, EXCEPT "1902" WHICH IS A 9 MONTHS PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30TH.			
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Brown	\$9,778 54	\$9,182 88	\$9,286 81	\$9,147 11
Chippewa		9,836 33	13,445 24	13,216 85
Columbia	11,650 48	11,009 81	10,145 70	10,588 82
Dane	10,461 37	12,261 16	12,156 05	12,799 38
Dodge	12,176 00	12,170 34	12,634 72	12,749 11
Dunn	15,288 70	14,782 48	14,377 89	13,510 34
Eau Claire				
Fond du Lac	12,615 53	12,757 34	12,776 94	13,074 14
Grant	11,966 10	11,633 11	10,863 93	10,068 80
Green	12,231 20	12,297 84	11,851 46	11,476 44
Iowa	13,638 13	13,157 04	12,498 72	11,874 00
Jefferson	12,984 35	12,525 33	12,661 45	12,990 79
La Crosse	13,715 73	14,074 13	14,163 42	13,954 86
Manitowoc	13,148 68	15,214 28	16,246 76	21,414 91
Marathon	18,899 63	23,584 22	24,589 92	23,591 40
Milwaukee	9,446 36	9,566 66	9,966 43	11,712 21
Outagamie	13,573 35	14,402 64	15,258 93	16,000 05
Racine	12,565 80	11,808 98	11,835 98	11,574 41
Richland			5,817 14	13,320 06
Rock	12,050 10	15,142 11	16,514 00	15,093 35
Rauk	7,078 61	9,706 91	10,449 53	10,311 76
Sheboygan	9,436 86	8,407 90	8,502 29	9,225 39
St. Croix			3,874 14	13,530 19
Trempealeau				
Vernon	14,761 89	15,423 87	16,796 73	16,049 86
Walworth	8,539 31	7,970 64	7,357 88	7,967 12
Washington				
Winnebago	14,751 93	19,104 77	22,587 24	22,211 91
Total	\$270,758 63	\$296,020 27	\$316,649 29	\$337,473 26

Statistics.

Estimates of amounts required for current expenses at the various institutions for the two year period commencing January 1, 1903.

Institutions.	Appropriation term commencing in each odd numbered year.	Estimated receipts from contributions, industries and other sources during term.	Estimated appropriations required for term commencing in 1903.	Total resources for the term.	Estimated amounts required per month.	Expenditures for two years term, ending Sept. 30, 1904.
1 State hospital for the insane	Jan'y 1st	\$68,000 00	\$172,000 00	\$240,000 00	\$19,000 00	\$236,544 76
2 Northern hospital for ins'e	Jan'y 1st	95,000 00	193,000 00	288,000 00	12,000 00	264,862 42
3 School for the deaf.....	March 1st	1,000 00	95,000 00	96,000 00	4,000 00	82,144 41
4 School for the blind.....	March 1st	4,800 00	72,000 00	76,800 00	3,158 33	69,922 78
5 Industr'l school for boys.....	Jan'y 1st	26,000 00	114,000 00	140,000 00	5,833 33	141,171 18
6 State prison...	March 1st	85,000 00	105,000 00	190,000 00	7,116 66	193,166 26
7 State public school... ..	March 1st	4,000 00	81,000 00	85,000 00	3,541 66	82,048 35
8 Home for feeble minded.....	Jan'y 1st	97,000 00	153,000 00	250,000 00	10,416 66	{
9 State reformatory	April 1st	62,000 00	48,000 00	110,000 00	4,583 33	{

¹ Of this amount there will be an estimated surplus of \$1,800.00 from which the board intends to purchase a duplicate engine and dynamo at a cost of about \$1,400.00.

² This is the amount that is estimated will be in the current expense fund as surplus at the end of the present appropriation period.

³ Of this amount it is estimated that there will be \$20,000.00 surplus at the end of the present appropriation period.

⁴ At the home for feeble minded and the state reformatory additional capacity has been provided for two hundred (200) inmates in each institution. It is likely that the number of inmates in each of these institutions will be largely increased in the near future and for that reason, the amount expended for current expenses for the two-year period ending September 30, 1901, would be no guide to the amount necessary for current expenses for these institutions for the coming appropriation period of each.

Statistics.

ESTIMATES FOR APPROPRIATIONS FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES.

State Hospital for the Insane:

1. For congregate dining room	\$20,000
2. For electric light plant	15,000
3. For bath rooms for both sexes	10,000
4. For sewage system	10,000
5. For two new boilers	4,000
6. For refrigerator	2,000
7. For pipe coverings	1,000
8. For other repairs and renewals	1,000

Northern Hospital for the Insane:

1. For hospital for criminal insane, etc.	\$100,000
2. For completing filter system	6,000
3. For new sewage system	4,000
4. For two new boilers	4,000
5. For duplicate pump	650

School for the Deaf:

1. For new hospital	\$6,000
2. For repairs and renewals	1,000
3. For printing press	600

School for the Blind:

1. For green house	300
--------------------------	-----

Industrial School for Boys:

1. For new hospital	\$7,500
2. For repairing tunnel and for pipe covering	2,500
3. For improving heating system	1,500
4. For general repairs and renewals	1,000

State Prison:

1. For covering steam pipes	\$1,000
2. For new smoke stack	1,000
3. For new boiler house	1,000
4. For steel ceiling, hard wood floors, etc., in kitchen and new dining room and other repairs	1,000
5. For a library	500
6. For changing officers' rooms	500
7. For repairing	500
8. For new horse barn	500

State Public School:

1. For horse barn	\$500
2. For general repairs	500
3. For green house	300

Home for Feeble Minded:

1. To furnish and equip new buildings recently erected	\$15,000
2. To complete new buildings	10,000
3. For general repairs	2,000
4. For new boiler	1,800
5. For new smoke stack	1,000

Wisconsin State Reformatory:

No special appropriation is asked for this institution.

The Board recommends that a general appropriation of \$15,000 be made for the purpose of insuring all the buildings of the foregoing named institutions, which insurance is for three years. The insurance policies now in force will expire in May, 1904.

Orders Issued by the Board.

ORDERS ISSUED BY THE BOARD.**ORDER NO. 3.**

(Referred to on page 12.)

COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE CHRONIC INSANE—DIRECTIONS CONCERNING THEIR MANAGEMENT IN CERTAIN PARTICULARS.

OFFICE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,
MADISON, WIS., April 5, 1900.

Although the County Asylums for the Insane are erected, organized and managed by county authority, are primarily maintained by the respective counties, and properly speaking, are county institutions, yet because the State contributes largely toward the support of all the inmates therein and has the necessary authority to prescribe proper care and treatment of such inmates (each of whom is a ward of the State) such asylums are also in a large sense State, or quasi-state institutions.

The State exercises its functions in respect to these asylums chiefly through the agency of this Board. In the discharge of its duty in that behalf this Board has from time to time requested county asylum officials to adopt certain policies and methods of procedure in their respective asylums for the purpose of improving the condition and promoting the welfare of the inmates thereof. Such requests have the force of orders made by authority of the State, and must be so regarded. This Board has also decided to give some additional directions concerning the management of such asylums. These, with the directions heretofore given, are briefly as follows:

I.

Asylum physicians should not be selected and contracts for the medical care of the insane awarded upon competitive bids. The Trustees should appoint some competent physician and fix his salary. The selection should be made with the care and consideration that might reasonably be expected in the selection of a family physician.

The asylum physician should visit the asylum at least twice in each week. At each visit he is expected in addition to attending to the sick inmates to examine the sanitary condition of the asylum and grounds and the condition of the patients, their health, diet, clothing and cleanliness, the work required of them and any other condition affecting their welfare and comfort. He will advise and direct the Superintendent as to which of the patients should be required to labor and the kinds and amount of work each working patient is able to perform. At each visit to the asylum the physician shall enter in a book, furnished by the Superintendent, the date of his visit, the name, age and malady of each patient treated by him, the treatment prescribed and the name of each patient he has advised the Superintendent should not be required to labor. At least once in each month the physician should also enter in said book statements of the sanitary condition of the institution, and the general condition of the patients in respect to matters herein mentioned. He is invited to enter therein any suggestions he may think proper to make for the improvement of the institution and the promotion of the welfare of the inmates. Such report book

Orders Issued by the Board,

should be properly ruled and the required entries affecting individual patients should be made under the following heads:

Date of visit.	Name of patient	Age.	Malady.	Treatment.	Remarks.
----------------	-----------------	------	---------	------------	----------

Patients excused from labor may be named in second column or under head of "Remarks." A separate portion of the book may be set apart for the monthly report above mentioned.

II.

Each County Asylum shall have upon its staff of employes a female night attendant who shall be constantly on duty during each night in the apartments occupied by the female inmates. Such attendant shall make a daily report to the Superintendent, to be written in a book provided by him for that purpose, stating the name of each patient who was sick or disturbed during the night, the nature of her sickness or cause of her disturbance and what was done for her relief; and stating also any unusual occurrence in the female apartments during the night. The Superintendent should see that this rule is faithfully complied with. The reports of the physician and female night attendant shall be kept by the Superintendent for the inspection of all persons entitled to see them.

III.

The Trustees of each County Asylum are required to employ and keep on duty a competent night watchman at their institution through each night during the whole year.

When it is considered that each of these institutions is inhabited by from one hundred to one hundred and fifty, and more, irresponsible persons, many of them prone to mischief, and nearly all incapable of self preservation in case of fire or other peril, it seems absolutely necessary to their proper protection that some intelligent man in full possession of his faculties be with them and upon the grounds of the institution constantly.

IV.

Regulations for ascertaining the amounts chargeable for clothing furnished by the Trustees of any County Asylum to the inmates thereof, a portion of whose maintenance is charged to counties other than that in which such asylum is situated, or wholly to the State, pursuant to Section 604f, R. S.

1. An accurate account shall be kept of the clothing furnished each such inmate and the same shall be charged to the proper county, at the actual cost thereof. The asylum authorities are expected to use reasonable diligence to make purchases of such clothing in the cheapest available market.

2. Clothing accounts made pursuant to Section 604f, R. S., must be verified by the affidavit of the proper Superintendent (or in case of his inability, by a Trustee) substantially in the following form:

"State of Wisconsin, } ss.
..... County

..... being first duly sworn, deposes and says that he is the Superintendent (or a Trustee) of the..... County Asylum for the Chronic Insane and has the keeping and custody of its accounts for clothing furnished the inmates therein,

Orders Issued by the Board.

that the above and foregoing statement of clothing account charged to other counties, or to the State, is accurate and just, that the value of such clothing so chargeable necessarily furnished each inmate of said asylum during the fiscal year ending Sept. 30th,, and the sums necessarily expended therefor are correctly stated therein and that no part of such sums has been paid or previously audited.

Subscribed and sworn to before me
this day of

Notary Public."

3. The Board of Supervisors of any county charged with a portion of the expense of maintaining any person or persons in the insane asylum of some other county may at any time request the Trustees of such asylum to furnish it with an itemized account of the articles and cost of clothing furnished such person, and such Trustee when so requested will be expected to promptly furnish the same. The Board of Control will adjust any controversy as to the accuracy of such account.

V.

If the County Asylum and the County Poor House are under the same management, the salaries and wages of all officers and employees whose duties are common to both institutions should be apportioned to such institutions on the basis of the average population of each. The monthly report of wages and salaries should be made, and the per capita cost of maintenance in the annual report should be computed on this basis.

There shall also be kept an account of all the products of the asylum farm used or consumed in the asylum, or disposed of, and the proceeds so used. The fair market value thereof, or the money received from the same and so used in each year, shall be deducted from the annual interest at 4 per cent. of the cost of the asylum plant and equipment, excluding cost of poor-house and equipment, if there be a poor-house under the same management. The balance represents the net annual interest on the investment at 4 per cent. This balance should be included in the current expense account of the asylum upon which the per capita cost of maintenance is computed.

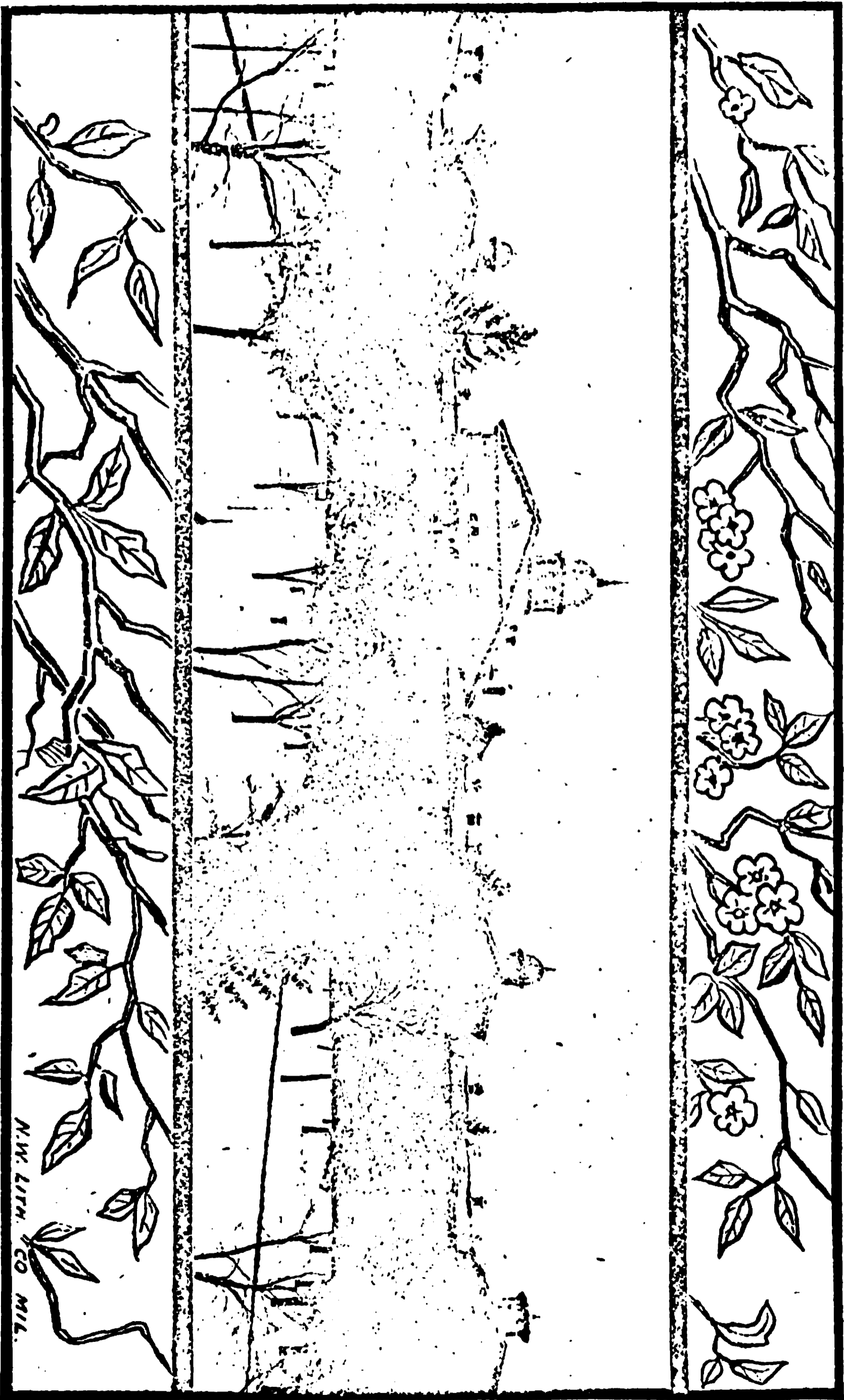
VI.

Section 601, R. S., provides that every female over ten years of age committed to any hospital or asylum for the insane shall be accompanied by a competent female. This board has been astonished to learn that this most salutary law, demanded by common decency for the protection of helpless insane women from possible outrage or neglect, has recently been disregarded in two instances, in each of which an insane woman was brought to the hospital, in one case by a sheriff alone, and in the other by the sheriff and a male assistant only.

Failure to obey this law cannot be tolerated. Hence, superintendents of hospital and asylums are directed to report any such failure to this Board with the name of the delinquent officer, to the end that a representation of the facts may be made by this Board to the authority having power to remove such officer.

The above directions were adopted and ordered printed and distributed April 14th, 1900.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,
By WM. P. LYON, President.



STATE HOSPITAL.

N.W. LITH. CO. MIL.

TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

**Wisconsin State Hospital for the
Insane.**

FOR THE

Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.

OFFICERS.

DR. E. L. BULLARD,	- - - - -	SUPERINTENDENT.
DR. EUGENE CHANEY,	- - - - -	} ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS.
DR. M. K. GREENE;	- - - - -	
LEWIS LUSK,	- - - - -	STEWARD.
OLIF OSEN,	- - - - -	ASSISTANT STEWARD.
MRS. J. I. BREWER,	- - - - -	MATRON

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the Honorable The State Board of Control:

GENTLEMEN:—Conformably to the provisions of chapter 400, laws of 1901, I herewith have the honor to submit my report from October 1, 1900 to June 30, 1902.

During the period covered by this report the general health of the inmates has been exceptionally good. No epidemics have prevailed, and the almost total absence of contagious diseases of every kind is a cause for congratulation. It is particularly gratifying to note the infrequency of tuberculosis, as a cause of death, in the mortality tables, as this disease is the bane of institutions of this character, where large numbers of people are crowded together. Despite the general prevalence of small pox throughout the state, no case of this disease has developed among the inmates of this institution. This immunity is due to the rigid enforcement of the rule of compulsory vaccination, which applies alike to patients and to employees. In all of the vaccinations made not one untoward result has been noted.

The total number of deaths during the first twelve months of the present administration was 28. The total number for the year ending October 1, 1901, was 28. This is the lowest recorded percentage of deaths since the establishment of the institution, except for the year 1879. With an improvement in the hygienic conditions influencing the health of our patients, still better results could be attained.

In the care of our patients we have endeavored to be ever mindful of the enlightened sentiment and of the improved and more humane methods of the present day.

Among the resources at our command toward promoting the health of our inmates there is nothing of more value than systematic employment.

State Hospital.

"Labor is rest from the sorrows that greet us,
Rest from the petty vexations that meet us."

The labor of patients is employed in every department of this institution. It is held to be a therapeutic measure and is prescribed according to the needs of the patient, as would be any other remedial agent,—not enforced indiscriminately to make the patient pay for his keep, in order to reduce the per capita cost of maintenance.

Of equal importance are recreation and amusement. An excellent orchestra, composed of employees who can "double in brass," furnishes two concerts a week throughout the year, which are greatly enjoyed by all. A game of baseball, in which patients and employees participate, is played every Saturday afternoon in suitable weather. A dance is held each week, in which the devotees of Terpsichore, of whom there are many, disport themselves with more or less grace and abandon. During the past year eight theatrical entertainments have been given by home talent. There have also been several card parties and socials, and entertainment by a hypnotist, a chalk artist, a contortionist, and an entertainment consisting of vocal and instrumental music and recitations by three Madison ladies. The Fourth of July is celebrated with fervid patriotism of the good old fashioned times. The day is replete with clean, wholesome sports, beginning with the time-honored booming of cannon and ending with a grand display of fireworks. The social event of the year which eclipses all others in brilliancy and picturesque effects is the annual masquerade ball given on Washington's birthday, for which function our society leaders begin making preparations many weeks in advance. Thirty-five patients were recently permitted to attend Ringling's circus, much to their enjoyment. Our inmates were much pleased with a sacred concert given by the ladies of the Monona quartet, and also with a song service by the members of the Grace Episcopal Church choir.

Superintendent's Report.

Religious services, attendance upon which is voluntary, conducted each Sunday, by pastors of different denominations, have been highly appreciated and are a source of the greatest comfort to many of our patients. The following clergymen have officiated:

Baptist	Rev. R. T. Capen.
Catholic	Rev. P. B. Knox, Rev. J. J. McGinnety.
Congregational	Rev. E. G. Updike, Rev. C. C. Campbell.
Episcopalian	Rev. John Wilkinson, Rev. F. O. Granis.
Lutheran	Rev. Th. Eggen
Methodist	Rev. A. W. Stalker.
Presbyterian	Rev. B. B. Bigler.
Unitarian	Rev. F. A. Gilmore.

Acknowledgments are due to the press for gratuitous subscriptions to publications, as follows:

Adams County Press.	Waupaca Republican.
Barron County Shield.	Nordstern (La Crosse).
Chetek Alert.	Nordwesten (Manitowoc).
Bayfield County Press.	Chronicle (Two Rivers)
Green Bay Review.	Monticello Express.
Buffalo County News.	Germania (Milwaukee).
Cambria News.	Herold (Milwaukee).
Lodi Valley News.	Columbia (Milwaukee).
Wisconsin Farmer (Madison).	Freidenker (Milwaukee).
Northwestern Mail (Madison).	Tomah Journal.
Sickle (Mazomanie).	River Falls Journal.
Superior Times.	The Slave (Racine).
Rau Claire Leader.	Wisconsin Agriculturist (Racine).
Dial Enterprise (Roscobol).	Clinton Herald.
Brodhead Independent.	The Enterprise (Evansville).
Monroe Sentinel.	The Review (Evansville).
Monticello News.	Janesville Gazette.
Dodgeville Chronicle.	Janesville Recorder.
Badger State Banner (B. R. Falls).	True Republican (Hudson).
Hoard's Woltbürger (Ft. Atkinson).	Reedsburg Free Press.
Tribune (Mineral Point).	Galesville Independent.
Watertown Republican.	Elkhorn Independent.
Mauston Star.	Wisconsin Times (Delavan).
Woneewoc Reporter.	Oconomowoc Free Press.

State Hospital.

In the way of better sanitation much needs to be done. The main building, though perhaps a model of its kind for ^{four} decades ago, is now antiquated and in some respects ill fitted for the purpose for which it was designed.

The sewage system is faulty to the point of danger, the heating plant inadequate, the ventilation and light in parts of the building defective. As these matters have been made the subject of a special report to the Board by Prof. Storm Bull of the State University, an authority on these subjects, it would be a work of supererogation to further dwell upon them here.

For many years the sewage of the institution together with the water holding in solution and in suspension the by-products formed in the manufacture of gas have been emptied directly in front of the main building, into Lake Mendota, from which the ice is taken for hospital use. This is a menace to the health, and an offense to the senses, not only of our own population, but also to nearby residents along the lake shore. This nuisance would be tolerated but a short time if it were committed by a private individual. The sewage should be first collected into a tank of sufficient capacity and then pumped upon the land.

For the purpose of better safeguarding the health of the inmates against the introduction of contagious diseases, a building should be erected wherein all patients would be received, supplied with bathing facilities and an apparatus for sterilizing clothing, made sufficiently large for detaining for several days those suspected of having been exposed to contagious diseases. A small building should also be constructed, remote from the other buildings, which would serve the purposes of an isolation hospital, in which cases of this character, after they had developed, could be cared for without danger to others.

In the conduct of a hospital cleanliness is next above godliness, and though the "water cure," as a means of military discipline, has not met with public approval, in the treatment of nervous and mental disorders it is the most effective curative measure at the command of the alienist. The spray baths now

Superintendent's Report.

in use here do not fulfill the requirements of a well appointed institution for the insane. The hospital should be provided with means for giving all the different kinds of baths and massage, which are so essential to the comfort, welfare and cure of our patients.

Under the present arrangement there is too close association of the violent, noisy and unruly patients with those whose disease is of a milder type. The peace of mind, comfort and rest of the latter are constantly disturbed and their recovery retarded by the former, for whom separate quarters should be built. The number of this class of cases is being constantly augmented by the return to the hospital of many who have been found to be unmanageable in county asylums.

Your attention is especially directed to the urgent necessity of better and safer accommodations for those of our patients who are feeble and bedridden from disease and from age. Our infirmary is not suitably equipped for their care, and its location—on the fourth floor of the building, immediately above the amusement hall, fifty feet distant from the nearest fire escape, with its entrance at the top of the elevator shaft—is sufficient cause for its condemnation. The possible consequences in case of a serious conflagration are fearful to contemplate.

At present no provision is made for lighting rooms occupied by patients, and night attendants are obliged to carry lanterns while performing their customary duties. Considerations alike of safety, convenience and economy demand that there be no further delay in installing a modern electrical plant, with capacity commensurate with our needs.

At present thirteen dining rooms, most of which are lighted by only one window, situated in different parts of the building, remote from the kitchen, are used for the accommodation of patients. The inconvenience of this arrangement is quite apparent, and of necessity the food served is often cold and unpalatable. A dining room of sufficient size to seat all of the patients together is greatly needed.

State Hospital.

A bowling alley and gymnasium wherein exercise could be graduated according to the condition of each patient are among the needs of the institution. The training thus given to disordered minds would be even greater than the physical improvement which would result.

Your attention is especially called to the fact that the pay of attendants is entirely inadequate to the character of the service demanded. Their duties are in many respects similar to those of the nurse. Their qualifications should be about the same. Their work is always trying, often distasteful and not infrequently dangerous. Half the time they are on duty twelve hours a day, the other half fourteen and one half hours a day. The present wage scale is, for male attendants, at the beginning of their employment, \$22 per month. The highest amount which any of them can receive is \$28 per month, and there are but six positions in which the latter amount is paid. The female attendants receive, at the beginning of their employment, \$16 per month. The highest amount which they can receive is \$19 per month, except six, who are the head attendants on wards and receive \$21 per month. Those who have followed the work for five or even twenty years receive no more. The average length of time of service is less than one year. Their sleeping apartments are adjoining those of the patients for whom they care, in wards, the acoustic properties of which would be ideal in an auditorium, but they are not conducive to peaceful repose. Because of the above conditions, the applicants ofttest seeking these positions are those who are without employment (frequently for the best of reasons) and, Micawber-like, are waiting for something to "turn up." A dormitory of sufficient capacity for all of the attendants should be constructed, an additional advantage of which would be that accommodation for about seventy more patients would be thus provided.

If a more liberal policy were pursued respecting the compensation of this class of employees, their wages graduated according to length and efficiency of service, and if their tenure of

Superintendent's Report.

office were protected by civil service rules, these positions would attract young men and young women of the better class, who would take up this occupation as a life work rather than as a temporary expedient, greatly to the betterment of the service. The advantage of trusting the care of the unfortunate to those who are earnest, experienced, and humane, rather than to the indifferent, the irresponsible, and sometimes brutal, is so apparent that it does not admit of argument.

The carrying out of the recommendations herein made will necessitate the expenditure of a very large sum of money, but it is to the end that greater economy of administration will result. Ethical considerations aside, and looking at the matter purely from a utilitarian standpoint, the best thing for the state to do with an insane man is to cure him, and nothing should be left undone that will tend toward the accomplishment of this result. This should be a hospital in fact as well as in name. The president of the New York State Commission in Lunacy, an acknowledged authority, estimates that the average cost to the state of each patient not cured is \$6,000. Considering the transmission of the hereditary taint to the families of these patients and their liability to pauperism and crime from lack of support, the ultimate cost to the public is probably much in excess of this figure. The question of their care becomes one worthy of the carefullest consideration and the profoundest solicitude not only of the ablest minds among students of sociology, but of the practical legislator as well. Shall we maintain a position of self-satisfied, complacent and helpless inactivity, or shall we make good our boasted claim of being foremost in the ranks of the states in the treatment of this class of the afflicted?

The stream of population which floods state hospitals is drawn from rivulets flowing from every stratum of society. Our population is composed not only of the poor but also of those of ample means. The support of the latter by the state is an imposition upon its bounty. Out of our entire population the

State Hospital.

number not supported by the public is but twelve, two of whom are non-residents. If a systematic and persistent effort were made by the proper authorities, I believe the support of a very considerable number could and would be assumed by those legally and morally responsible for their maintenance.

There is an increasing tendency to commit to insane hospitals those whose mental condition is simply that of enfeeblement, due to the oncome of old age. This process is physiological, and is as natural as the failure of the physical powers resulting from the same cause. All efforts to arrest its progress are as futile at the present time as were those of Ponce de Leon, nearly four hundred years ago. Those people should receive the kindest consideration and the tenderest care. They are not a menace to society, but an inconvenience to their kinsman. Their position is simply that of dependence. In many cases, if there were a disposition to do so, they could be cared for in the homes of those to whom they have a natural right to look for care and protection. When these are not given by their own families they should be sent directly to county asylums or to alms-houses. It is certain that a hospital for the treatment of the acute insane is not a proper place for them. The entire energy of our force of physicians and attendants could be more profitably directed to the cure of those recent cases of which the outcome is more hopeful.

During the year ending September 30, 1901, there were 29 admissions of patients whose residence was not determined by the courts committing them. For the past nine months the number of this class of admissions was 27. These are known as "State at Large" patients and no part of their support is chargeable to any county. There is no doubt that if proper investigation were made it would be found that most of these are legal residents of other states, by whom their support should be borne.

If even partial relief from the support of these classes of cases above enumerated, viz.: the well to do, the aged, and those belonging to other states, could be secured, a saving of many thousands of dollars could be effected.

Superintendent's Report.

The grounds about the buildings have received a great deal of attention. Here Nature has bestowed her gifts with a lavish hand, and we should be stimulated to add to her attractions. Much work has been done; much remains to be done. Within the last few years thousands of trees have been killed by the extreme drought. The work of replacing them has already been begun, over 1400 shade and ornamental trees having been planted last spring, all of which are thriving. Several thousand more trees should be planted. The quagmire directly in front of the building, which is by courtesy called a "lagoon," upon which over \$1,300 were expended four years ago, is, from an aesthetic standpoint, a failure, from a sanitary standpoint, a common nuisance. It is a breeding place for frogs, mosquitoes, and malaria, and should be drained and filled at an early date.

Following out your instructions, in co-operation with the Park and Pleasure Drive association, work will shortly begin toward restoring the natural park which made Governor's Island one of the beauty spots of the state. The drive skirting the island will be macadamized, its course altered, and trees planted to replace the grove which was sacrificed to the woodman's ax some years ago.

Owing to the high prices prevailing for all kinds of supplies and to the crop failure of last year, great care has been necessary in the financial management of the institution. It is gratifying to state that after expending over \$6,000 for new buildings, permanent improvements, and equipment, the expenditures of the preceding year have been reduced \$5,844.79. The increase in the amount of monies received from the farm and other sources and turned over to the state treasurer exceeds by several thousand dollars that of preceding years as shown by the following table:

Year.	Receipts.
1896-97	\$3,308 20
1897-98	5,107 42
1898-99	5,230 74

State Hospital.

1899-00	5,675 65
1900-01	5,291 41
1901-02	9,484 05

During the past year it became necessary to purchase large quantities of hay and grain. With a view of cutting off this expense 100 acres of land were rented. This has proved so good an investment that it would seem to justify the purchase of more land in the vicinity of the hospital.

The following changes have taken place in the officers of the institution:

On May 1, 1901, Dr. Wm. B. Lyman, under whose management for six years the institution had been maintained in a high degree of efficiency, resigned to enter the more alluring field of private practice. On July 1st, F. A. Randall and O. S. Pritchard were succeeded as steward and assistant steward by Lewis Lusk and Olaf Osen, respectively. In August Miss Elizabeth Whitehead, who for thirteen years had filled the position of matron most acceptably, resigned to accept a more lucrative position in another state. This position was filled, by the appointment of Mrs. J. I. Brewer, of Baraboo. On December 1st Dr. S. J. Briggs, second assistant physician, resigned for the purpose of entering private practice. He was succeeded by Dr. M. K. Green.

In closing, I wish to acknowledge my appreciation of the valued counsel and the active co-operation of the members of the Board in all measures tending toward the betterment of the institution. Full credit should also be given to assistants and all of the faithful employees in subordinate positions for the zeal they have manifested in their work.

Appended hereto, will be found self-explanatory tables pertaining to the affairs of the institution.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

E. L. BULLARD,

Superintendent State Hospital for Insane.

Mendota, July 1, 1902.

Statistical Tables.

TABLE No. 1.

Movements of population in Wisconsin State Hospital for Insane during each year of biennial term ending June 30, 1902.

	1900-01			1901-02		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Remaining in hospital at commencement of each year, to-wit, Oct. 1st	250	174	424	252	186	438
Returned from escapes effected, paroles granted, and transfers made before commencement of year	20	14	34	16	10	26
Original admission during each year	210	145	355	154	119	273
Number in hospital during some part of each year	480	333	813	422	315	737
Absent at close of each year Sept. 30, 1901, and June 30, 1902, on paroles granted during each year	106	75	181	82	62	144
Transferred to other institutions and not returned during each year	93	62	155	75	70	145
Eloped and not returned during each year	11	.....	11	4	.....	4
Died	18	10	28	10	17	27
Discharged as sane under Sec. 587, R. S. ....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Number in hospital at some time during each year but absent at close of year	228	147	375	172	140	321
Remaining in hospital at close of each year	252	186	438	250	166	416
Daily average in hospital.	223	180	403	238	175	413
Number of paroled patients discharged during each year as sane by virtue of Sec. 587c, R. S., as amended by Chapter 327, Laws of 1899, such patients having been continuously absent from the hospital during their respective paroles for two years	83	57	140	60	53	113

State Hospital.

TABLE NO. 2.

Admission and discharges from beginning of hospital.

	1901			1902		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....	5321	3993	9314	5491	4122	9613
Paroled.....	2865	2088	4953	2917	2150	5067
Transferred to other institutions and not returned during year..	1501	1234	2735	1576	1304	2880
Discharged sane (Sec. 587, R. S.)	4	.....	4	5	.....	5
Eloped and not returned.....	18	.....	18	22	.....	22
Died.....	681	485	1166	691	502	1193
Remaining Sept. 30, 1901 and June 30, 1902.....	252	186	438	250	166	416

TABLE NO. 3.

Number attacked at various ages during 1901 and 1902.

	1901			1902		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 15 years.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Between 15 and 20 years.....	8	8	16	4	3	7
Between 20 and 30 years.....	53	43	96	28	31	59
Between 30 and 40 years.....	65	36	101	42	35	77
Between 40 and 50 years.....	50	30	80	45	24	69
Between 50 and 60 years.....	25	23	58	28	16	44
Over 60 years.....	27	17	44	18	17	35
Unknown.....	2	2	4	4	3	7
Total.....	230	159	389	170	129	299

Statistical Tables.

TABLE No. 4.

Number at each age from beginning of hospital.

When attacked.	Male	Female.	Total.
Less than 15 years.....	82	58	140
Between 15 and 20 years.....	373	294	667
Between 20 and 30 years.....	1451	1195	2646
Between 30 and 40 years.....	1262	1061	2323
Between 40 and 50 years.....	973	694	1667
Between 50 and 60 years.....	593	415	1008
Over 60 years.....	518	281	799
Unknown.....	227	114	341
Not insane.....	12	10	22
Total.....	5491	4122	9613

State Hospital.

TABLE No. 5.

Nativity of patients admitted.

	1901.	1902.	From begin ing.		1901.	1902.	From begin ing.
Austria.....	2	1	36	West Indies....			1
Bavaria.....			16	Alabama.....			4
Belgium.....			4	Arkansas.....			1
Bohemia.....	3	2	80	California.....			2
Canada.....	13	8	227	Connecticut....		1	83
China.....			1	Georgia.....			1
Cuba.....			5	Illinois.....	8	5	129
Denmark.....	8	2	90	Indiana.....	2		80
England.....	8	2	318	Iowa.....	2	4	56
Finland.....		4	12	Kansas.....			2
France.....	1		18	Kentucky.....	1		22
Germany.....	33	41	1200	Maine.....	2		92
Holland.....			7	Maryland.....		1	6
Hungary.....			1	Massachusetts..	4	1	102
Ireland.....	11	4	600	Michigan.....	3	2	56
Isle of Man....			3	Minnesota....	5		57
Isle of Wight..			1	Mississippi....			2
Italy.....	1		10	Missouri.....		2	11
New Brunswick		1	19	Nebraska.....	2		4
New Foundland.			1	N. Hampshire..	1	2	61
New Zealand...			1	New Jersey....		2	25
Norway.....	63	23	1036	New York.....	19	17	975
Nova Scotia...			17	North Carolina			5
On Ocean.....			7	Ohio.....	6	15	268
Peru.....			1	Pennsylvania..	9	8	263
Poland.....		1	22	Rhode Island..		1	10
Prussia.....	1	1	13	South Carolina			11
Russia.....			6	Tennessee.....			7
Scotland.....	2	1	81	Vermont.....	3		140
Sweden.....	18	14	259	Virginia.....		2	26
Switzerland....	5	9	127	Wisconsin.....	134	106	2453
United States...	3	3	89	South Dakota..	1		1
Unknown.....	9	8	225				
Wales.....	1		64	Total.....	389	209	9613

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 6.

Residents of patients admitted.

County.	1901.		1902.	
	Admitted.	Remaining.	Admitted.	Remaining.
Adams.....	1	4	2	5
Barron.....	13	13	5	4
Buffalo.....	4	6	4	5
Burnett.....	3	1	.....	1
Chippewa.....	12	13	4	7
Clark.....	10	11	3	5
Columbia.....	10	13	5	12
Crawford.....	5	5	8	11
Dane.....	41	39	30	42
Dodge.....	.....	1	.....	1
Douglas.....	20	26	15	24
Dunn.....	15	19	7	9
Eau Claire.....	17	13	13	12
Gates.....	.....	.....	2	2
Grant.....	13	10	15	15
Green.....	8	11	13	15
Iowa.....	7	8	1	8
Jackson.....	12	11	1	5
Juniata.....	12	20	8	10
La Crosse.....	22	27	16	29
La Fayette.....	8	5	7	6
Monroe.....	6	7	16	18
Pepin.....	4	2	2	4
Pierce.....	12	13	7	13
Polk.....	11	11	2	3
Richland.....	9	11	7	9
Rock.....	22	24	20	24
St. Croix.....	10	11	11	10
Sauk.....	10	11	9	10
State at large.....	29	39	27	47
Sawyer.....	.....	.....	1	1
Trempealeau.....	11	14	16	16
Vernon.....	18	21	8	17
Walworth.....	11	13	8	11
Washburn.....	3	5	4	5
Waukesha.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Wood.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Total.....	389	438	299	416

State Hospital.

TABLE No. 7.

Duration of insanity before the entrance of those admitted.

	1901			1902.			FROM THE BE- GINNING.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	66	38	104	31	27	58	1,644	1,139	2,783
Between 3 and 6 months	25	12	37	6	10	16	571	475	1,046
Between 6 and 12 months	12	10	22	10	11	21	578	465	1,043
Between 1 and 2 years...	20	15	35	25	10	35	538	377	915
Between 2 and 3 years...	18	13	31	19	11	30	387	271	658
Between 3 and 5 years...	15	20	35	15	9	24	440	360	800
Between 5 and 10 years..	18	22	40	12	18	30	379	389	768
Between 10 and 20 years	11	13	24	14	20	34	208	245	453
Between 20 and 30 years	3	2	5	2	4	6	54	50	104
Over 30 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	12	13	25
Unknown.....	42	14	56	36	8	44	668	328	996
Not insane.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	10	22
Total.....	230	159	389	170	129	299	5,491	4,122	9,613

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 8.

Ratio of deaths for thirty one years.

YEAR.	WHOLE NO. TREATED.			NUMBER DIED.			PER CENT. DIED.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1872.....	265	256	521	11	14	25	4.15	5.45	4.80
1873.....	297	298	595	9	13	22	3.03	4.51	3.77
1874.....	222	235	457	12	12	24	5.40	5.11	5.26
1875.....	260	247	507	9	11	20	3.08	4.45	3.77
1876.....	289	268	557	10	10	20	3.46	3.73	3.55
1877.....	250	218	468	17	11	28	6.80	4.44	5.12
1878.....	278	252	530	18	12	30	6.00	4.76	5.38
1879.....	305	302	607	9	7	16	2.95	2.32	2.64
1880.....	377	346	723	19	16	35	5.01	4.62	4.83
1881.....	402	368	770	10	14	24	4.72	3.80	4.26
1882.....	339	317	656	12	16	28	3.57	5.05	4.31
1883.....	369	308	677	18	8	26	4.88	2.60	3.74
1884.....	383	325	708	18	12	30	4.70	3.70	4.20
1885.....	426	352	778	22	21	43	5.16	5.94	5.52
1886.....	410	346	756	21	16	37	5.12	4.62	4.87
1887.....	423	360	783	17	12	29	4.02	3.33	3.67
1888.....	450	342	792	18	19	37	4.00	5.55	4.77
1889.....	438	309	747	17	16	33	3.89	5.17	4.43
1890.....	418	305	723	18	8	26	4.30	2.62	3.46
1891.....	458	305	763	21	15	36	4.58	4.91	4.71
1892.....	489	346	835	24	14	38	4.96	4.11	4.58
1893.....	521	340	861	28	11	39	5.37	3.23	4.52
1894.....	511	355	866	30	21	51	5.87	5.91	5.88
1895.....	486	347	833	27	18	45	5.44	5.18	5.33
1896.....	488	358	846	26	15	41	5.15	4.11	4.84
1897.....	461	312	773	28	10	38	6.07	3.01	4.80
1898.....	460	310	770	30	19	49	6.30	6.01	6.27
1899.....	393	205	598	19	9	28	4.83	3.05	4.07
1900.....	489	322	811	33	21	54	6.74	6.50	6.65
1901.....	480	333	813	18	10	28	3.75	3.00	3.44
1902.....	423	315	737	10	17	27	2.36	5.39	3.66

State Hospital.

TABLE No. 9.

Number of deaths from the biennial period, and from beginning and the cause.

CAUSES.	1901.			1902.			FROM THE BEGINNING.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Accident.....							2	0	2
Angina pectoris.....							1	0	1
Alcoholism.....							2	1	3
Carcinoma.....							3	5	8
Cerebral hemorrhage.....	3	1	4	2		2	43	20	63
Cerebral exostosis.....								1	1
Cerebro spinal meningitis.....								2	2
Chlorosis.....								5	5
Cyanche maligna.....							1	0	1
Cystitis.....							3	0	3
Diarrhoea, chronic.....							2	1	3
Diphtheria.....		1	1					2	2
Dysentery.....							6	8	14
Embolism.....							1	2	3
Empyema.....							2	0	2
Epilepsy.....					1	1	44	31	75
Erysipelas.....							1	3	4
Erysipelas phlegmonous.....							3	0	3
Exhaustion from acute mania.....	1	3	4	2	7	9	99	72	171
Exhaustion from dementia.....				1	1	2	1	1	2
Exhaustion from puerperal mania.....								4	4
Exhaustion from chronic mania.....	1		1				58	77	135
Exhaustion from melancholia.....	1		1	2	2	4	49	36	85
Exhaustion, senile.....	7		7	1	3	4	53	25	78
Exhaustion, senile complicated by burn.....							1	0	1
Fracture of skull.....							1	0	1
Gangrene of lung.....								1	1
Gangrene, senile.....								1	1
Gastritis.....								2	2
Gastro enteritis.....							3	4	7
General paresis.....							71	7	78
Hepatitis.....							1	1	2
Hernia, strangulated.....							2	0	2
Inanition.....	2		2				14	13	27
Intestinal obstruction.....							1	0	1
Locomotor ataxia.....				1		1	2	0	2
Lymphadenoma.....								1	1
Marsupium.....							47	38	85

Statistical Tables.

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Number of deaths from the biennial period, and from beginning, and the cause.

CAUSES.	1901.			1902.			FROM THE BEGINNING.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Meningitis, acute.....	3	3	6
Nephritis.....	9	1	10
Oedema, general.....	2	.....	2
Organic disease of the brain.....	28	12	38
Osteosarcoma of scapula.....	1	.....	1
Peritonitis.....	6	3	9
Pernicious anaemia.....	1	1	2
Phthisis pulmonalis.....	1	.....	1	42	58	100
Pleurisy, chronic.....	1	1	2
Pneumonia.....	2	3	5	.....	3	3	31	23	54
Rheumatism.....	1	1
Septicaemia.....	6	2	8
Shock and loss of blood.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Stomach, carcinoma of.....	1	1
Stomach, perforating ulcer of.....	1	.....	1
Suicide.....	12	10	22
Typhoid fever.....	5	7	12
Valvular disease of heart.....	24	13	37
Uræmia.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Unknown.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3
Total.....	18	10	28	10	17	27	691	502	1193

1902

State Hospital.

TABLE No. 10.

Attributed cause of insanity in 7,445 cases, 1876-1902.

ATTRIBUTED CAUSE OF INSANITY.	1901.			1902.			IN 7,445 CASES.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abcess of liver.....		1	1					1	1
Arsenical poisoning.....								1	1
Bright's disease.....							2	2	4
Cerebral anaemia.....								1	1
Cerebral congestion.....								1	1
Cerebral hemorrhage.....		1	1				17	11	28
Cerebral softening.....				1		1	2		2
Change of life.....					2	2		56	56
Child birth.....		7	7		1	1		168	168
Chorea.....							1	2	3
Cocaine habit.....							1	1	2
Cocaine poisoning.....							1		1
Debility.....	4	9	13	2	5	7	43	79	122
Diphtheria.....								1	1
Disappointment.....							19	17	36
Domestic trouble.....	3	8	11	1	5	6	59	117	176
Epilepsy.....	11	4	15	2	3	5	208	97	305
Fever.....							2	2	4
Fever, typhoid.....	1	1	2		1	1	8	6	14
Fright.....	1	2	3	1	1	2	12	26	38
Grief.....	1	2	3	1	4	5	39	81	120
Heredity.....		4	4	4	3	7	506	459	965
Heredity with change of life...								6	6
Heredity with child birth.....								13	13
Heredity with domestic trou- ble.....							6	9	15
Heredity with epilepsy.....							6	6	12
Heredity with grief.....							1	2	3
Heredity with miscarriage.....								2	2
Heredity with injury to head..							9	1	10
Heredity with intemperance...							24	3	27
Heredity with old age.....							3	1	4
Heredity with poverty.....							3	2	5
Heredity with typhoid.....							1		1
Heredity with uterine disease.								2	2
Heart, disease of.....							1		1
Hysteria.....								2	2
Idiocy.....							19	7	26
Infantile cerebral disease.....							3	2	5
Insomnia.....	2		2	1		1	3		3
Injury of head.....	6		6	4	2	6	135	21	156

Statistical Tables.

TABLE No. 10—Continued.

Attributed cause of insanity in 7,445 cases, 1876-1902.

ATTRIBUTED CAUSE OF INSANITY.	1901.			1902.			IN 7,445 CASES.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Injury of spine							1		1
Intemperance	24	2	26	18		18	374	17	391
Jealousy	1	2	3				1	2	3
La grippe	4	1	5	1		1	53	27	80
Locomotor ataxia				1		1	4		4
Love affair	3	2	5	2	2	4	13	20	33
Malaria	1		1				2	1	3
Masturbation	4		4	9	1	10	187	9	206
Meningitis							11	6	17
Menstrual derangement		2	2					34	34
Miscarriage					2	2		4	4
Morphine and cocaine habit	1	3	4		1	1	1	4	5
Old age	4	3	7	1	2	3	86	39	125
Opium habit							11	5	16
Overwork	4	6	10	4	1	5	50	69	119
Petit mal	1		1				1		1
Pecuniary embarrassment	2	2	4				79	12	91
Pneumonia	1		1				2	1	3
Pregnancy					2	2		13	13
Prostatic disease							1		1
Privation		1	1				5	6	11
Prostration, nervous							3	7	10
Protracted lactation								1	1
Puberty								1	1
Religious excitement	4	5	9	2	2	4	77	85	162
Rheumatism	1		1				4	1	5
Seduction								5	5
Sexual excess							6	3	9
Shock, electric							3		3
Surgical operation	1		1				1		1
Sunstroke	7	1	8	3	1	4	103	7	110
Syphilis	3		3		1	1	29	5	34
Trauma							2	3	5
Tuberculosis							4	2	6
Uterine disease		1	1		2	2		39	39
Uraemic poisoning	1		1				1		1
Worry and anxiety	10	8	18	10	14	24	101	75	176
Unknown	124	81	205	102	71	173	1993	1360	3353
Not insane							11	10	21
Total.	230	159	389	170	129	299	4364	3081	7445

State Hospital.

Form of insanity for the biennial period, and in 7,445 cases, 1876-1902, inclusive.

FORMS OF INSANITY.	1902.			1901.			In 7,445 cases.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Adolescent insanity.....							4	1	5
Circular insanity.....				1		1	1		1
Delusional insanity.....	4	23	27	2	2	4	19	47	66
Dementia.....		3	3	2	3	5	39	27	66
Dementia, chronic.....	8	3	6	1	2	3	183	92	275
Dementia, senile.....	11	7	18	10	5	15	153	72	225
Dipsomania.....	30		30	23		23	163	7	170
Dementia paralytica.....							34	3	37
Hysteria.....		2	2				1	53	54
Idocy.....	1		1				26	15	41
Imbecility.....				2		2	2		2
Mania, acute.....	29	40	69	15	19	34	1008	643	1651
Mania, sub acute.....	3	1	4		3	3	287	192	479
Mania, chronic.....	17	9	26	12	4	16	635	446	1081
Mania, epileptic.....	13	5	18	8	1	9	224	105	329
Mania, puerperal.....		2	2					88	88
Mania, recurrent.....	10	22	32	9	11	20	132	129	261
Melancholia, acute.....	64	28	92	44	32	76	885	642	1527
Melancholia, sub-acute.....	7	2	9	9	7	16	172	145	317
Melancholia, chronic.....	23	8	31	22	21	43	265	281	546
Melancholia, recurrent.....	12	1	13	6	18	24	105	60	174
Morphine and cocaine habit	1	3	4				1	3	4
Mysophobia.....								1	1
Not insane.....							13	14	27
Paranoia.....	2		2	1	1	2	5	5	10
Paresis.....				3		3	3		3
Stuporous insanity.....							4	1	5
Total.....	230	159	389	170	129	299	4364	3081	7445

Statistical Tables.

Occupation of patient admitted.

Occupation.	1901.	1902.	Occupation.	1901.	1902.
Agent.....	1	1	Miller.....		1
Barber.	1		Millman.....		1
Bartender		1	Milliner.....		1
Blacksmith.....	4	3	Motorman.....		1
Brick layer.....		1	Music teacher.....	2	
Carpenter	2	3	None.....	21	12
Carpet weaver.....	2		Nurse	1	
Clerk.....	3		Painter.....	4	2
Clergyman.....	1		Peddler.....		1
Cigar maker.....	1	1	Photographer.....		1
Cook.....		2	Printer.....	1	
Cheese maker	2	2	Prostitute.....	1	
Domestic.....	23	11	Railroad employe....	1	2
Druggist.	2	1	Restaurant keeper...		1
Dress maker.....	3	2	Sailor	1	
Engineer.....	2	1	Sawyer.....		2
Farmer.....	94	59	Saloon keeper.....		3
Factory girl.....		1	Scamstress.....		1
Fireman.....	1		Section foreman.....		1
Glove maker.....		1	Section hand.....		1
Harness maker.....	1	1	Stenographer.....	1	
Hostler.....		1	Stock dealer.....	1	
Home dealer.....		1	Student.....	2	
Housewife.....	90	70	Tailor.....	1	2
Housework.....	20	30	Telegraph operator..	1	
Hotel keeper.....	2	1	Teacher	3	4
Knife grinder.....	1		Traveling salesman..	1	
Laborer.....	72	52	Unknown.....	9	11
Lumberman.....	1		Woodsman.....		3
Lithographer.....	1		Veterinary surgeon...	1	
Machinist	1				
Mail carrier.....	1				
Merchant.....	5	2	Total.....	389	299

State Hospital.

Heredity transmission in patients.

	1901.	1902.	Total.
Father insane.....	7	7	14
Father and mother insane.....	1	.....	1
Father and uncle insane.....	2	.....	2
Father and aunt insane.....	2	.....	2
Father and brother insane.....	1	.....	1
Father and sister insane.....	.....	1	1
Father, mother, four sisters and two brothers insane.	2	.....	2
Father's cousin insane.....	1	.....	1
Mother insane.....	9	9	18
Mother and brother insane.....	3	1	4
Mother, brother and sister insane.....	3	1	4
Mother and sister insane.....	.....	2	2
Mother and aunt insane.....	2	1	3
Mother, uncle and aunt insane.....	1	.....	1
Mother, sister et al. insane.....	1	.....	1
Mother, uncles and aunts insane.....	1	.....	1
Mother, uncles and cousins insane.....	1	.....	1
Mother and members insane.....	.....	1	1
Mother, brother and aunt insane.....	.....	1	1
Mother, two uncles and one cousin insane.....	.....	1	1
Brother insane.....	12	7	19
Brother and sister insane.....	3	.....	3
Brother and uncle insane.....	.....	1	1
Brother et al. insane.....	.....	1	1
Brother and cousin insane.....	1	.....	1
Half brother insane.....	1	.....	1
Sister insane.....	8	6	14
Two sisters insane.....	1	2	3
Sister and aunt insane.....	1	.....	1
Sister and cousin insane.....	.....	1	1
Son insane.....	1	.....	1
Daughter insane.....	2	.....	2
Grandfather insane.....	3	1	4
Grandfather and mother insane.....	1	.....	1
Grandfather, brother and sister insane.....	.....	1	1
Grandfather and uncle insane.....	1	.....	1
Great grandfather, great uncle, aunt and sister insane.....	.....	1	1
Grandmother insane.....	3	1	4
Grandmother, father and sister insane.....	1	.....	1
Grandmother and aunt insane.....	1	.....	1
Great grandmother and sister insane.....	1	.....	1
Great grandmother and grandmother insane.....	.....	1	1
Uncle insane.....	9	5	14
Two uncles insane.....	2	.....	2
Uncle and aunt insane.....	2	.....	2
Uncle and cousin insane.....	.....	1	1

Statistical Tables.

Heredity transmission in patients - continued.

	1901.	1902.	Total.
Great uncle insane.....		1	1
Aunt insane.....	7	2	9
Two aunts insane.....	1		1
Aunt and two cousins insane.....	1		1
Great aunt insane.....	1		1
Cousin insane.	8	5	13
Two cousins insane.	1		1
Two second cousins insane.....	3		3
Half cousin insane.....	1		1
Several relatives insane.....	1		1
Total.....	115	62	177

State Hospital.

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES AT THE WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, JUNE 30, 1902.

Name.	Position.	Salary per month.	Date of Employment.	Residence when appointed.
E. L. Bullard.....	Superintendent	\$208 33	May, 1901	Waukesha Co.
Eugene Chaney.....	Physician 1st Asst..	125 00	Nov., 1897	Maryland.
M. K. Green.....	Physician, 2d Asst..	75 00	Dec., 1901	Dane Co.
Lewis Lusk.....	Steward.....	100 00	July, 1901	Langlade Co.
Olaf Olsen	Steward, Assistant..	55 00	July, 1901	Waukesha Co.
J. I. Brewer.....	Matron.....	41 67	Aug., 1901	Sauk Co.
A. C. Nordvi.....	Druggist.....	40 00	Feb., 1901	Waupaca Co.
Helen Pfund	Stenographer.....	30 00	Oct., 1901	Dane Co.
Thos. Stone*.....	Supervisor.....	50 00	Aug., 1871	Dane Co.
J. F. Rose.....	Acting Supervisor..	50 00	Nov., 1885	Dane Co.
Christ. Christiansen..	Supervisor, As-istant	30 00	Jan., 1889	Winnebago Co.
M. A. Sanders.....	Supervisoress.....	35 00	Sept., 1890	Illinois.
Fannie Christenson....	Supervisoress, Asst.	21 00	April, 1899	Winnebago Co.
Dill Joslin.....	Attendant.....	28 00	May, 1900	Green Lake Co.
Jerome Scott.....	Attendant.....	28 00	Mar., 1899	Michigan.
F. N. Delno	Attendant.....	28 00	April, 1901	Waukesha Co.
J. S. Decker.....	Attendant.....	28 00	Jan., 1901	Michigan.
Alfred Watson.....	Attendant.....	28 00	Mar., 1900	Dane Co.
P. V. G. Esterly.....	Attendant.....	28 00	Sept., 1899	Milwaukee Co.
George Moore.....	Attendant.....	28 00	June, 1901	Kewaunee Co.
F. L. Joslin.....	Attendant.....	25 00	April, 1896	Green Lake Co.
Harry Hornbeck....	Attendant.....	26 00	July, 1899	Michigan.
Francis Liley.....	Attendant.....	26 00	Feb., 1900	Indiana.
S. E. Wright....	Attendant.....	26 00	June, 1900	Indiana.
Lucien Sweet.....	Attendant.....	25 00	July, 1901	Dane Co.
Thomas Thorne.....	Attendant.....	25 00	July, 1899	Dodge Co.
Lynn Marsh	Attendant.....	24 00	Sept., 1901	Clark Co.
James Baumgardner..	Attendant.....	28 00	June, 1891	Illinois.
Frank L. Green	Night Attendant....	24 00	Oct., 1901	Dane Co.
George B. Singleton	Attendant.....	24 00	May, 1902	Price Co.
Huber Lowry.....	Attendant.....	22 00	April, 1902	Indiana.
Chas. Person.....	Attendant.....	24 00	Oct., 1901	Sauk Co.
W. G. Libhart.....	Attendant.....	25 00	July, 1901	Ohio.
I. A. Anderson.....	Attendant.....	24 00	Nov., 1901	Michigan.
Matt Stephens.....	Attendant.....	23 00	May, 1902	Milwaukee Co.
Thomas Derriksen....	Attendant.....	22 00	May, 1902	Richland Co.
Hugh Wells.....	Attendant.....	22 00	May, 1903	Indiana.
F. C. Lunde	Attendant.....	25 00	Jan., 1900	Dane Co.
Frank Williams.....	Attendant.....	22 00	Mar., 1902	Dane Co.
James O'Heron.....	Attendant.....	22 00	Mar., 1902	Outagamie Co.
P. C. Regan	Attendant.....	22 00	June, 1902	Dane Co.
Ada Rashein.....	Attendant.....	21 00	Oct., 1896	Sauk Co.
Nedora L. Todd.....	Night Attendant....	20 00	April, 1902	Winnebago Co.
Carrie Baumgardner..	Attendant.....	21 00	Aug., 1891	Illinois.
Maggie Joslin.....	Attendant.....	21 00	June, 1893	Green Lake Co.
Mary Nevins.....	Attendant.....	19 00	Dec., 1896	Dane Co.
Frances Grant.....	Attendant.....	21 00	July, 1897	Illinois.
Suzie Minnahan.....	Attendant.....	19 00	Sept., 1900	Calumet Co.
Cliffy Tobey.....	Attendant.....	19 00	Jan., 1901	Trompsen Co.
Kate Nevins.....	Attendant.....	19 00	Apr., 1900	Dane Co.
Clara Bold	Night Attendant....	21 00	July, 1901	Chicago.
Grace W. Harris.....	Attendant.....	16 00	April, 1902	Sauk Co.
Nellie Hooman.....	Attendant.....	21 00	July, 1901	Winnebago Co.
Jannetta Van Name....	Attendant.....	18 00	Oct., 1901	Chippewa Co.
Fannie H. Davis.....	Attendant.....	16 00	May, 1902	Clark Co.
Catherine Ballard....	Attendant.....	18 00	Nov., 1901	Illinois.
Kittie Person.....	Attendant.....	21 00	Nov., 1901	Sauk Co.
Emma Oncken.....	Attendant.....	18 00	Nov., 1901	Dane Co.

* Absent on sick leave.

Statistical Tables.

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES AT THE WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, JUNE 30, 1902. — Continued.

Name.	Position.	Salary. per month.	Date of employment.	Residence when appointed.
Maggie Schleck.....	Attendant.....	\$18 00	July, 1898	Dane Co.
Florence Joslin.....	Attendant.....	21 00	Sept., 1897	Green Lake Co.
Helle Hinman.....	Attendant.....	16 00	May, 1902	Dane Co.
Tillie G. Davis.....	Attendant.....	16 00	May, 1902	Clark Co.
Anna B. Vitok.....	Attendant.....	20 00	Sept., 1898	Crawford Co.
Mary S. Vitok.....	Attendant.....	16 00	May, 1898	Crawford Co.
Marie Guinan.....	Attendant.....	20 00	April, 1902	Illinois
Jennie Christensen.....	Attendant.....	18 00	Nov., 1901	Dane Co.
John Eichman.....	Baker.....	45 00	Oct., 1882	Dane Co.
C. F. Olson.....	Barber.....	30 00	July, 1897	Minnesota.
Pat Welsh.....	Butcher.....	25 00	1870	Dane Co.
O. M. Sharon.....	Carpenter.....	50 00	Aug. 1901	Calumet Co.
Wm. Habich.....	Carpenter.....	40 00	Mar. 1902	Dane Co.
J. A. Johnson.....	Cook.....	55 00	Aug., 1895	Minnesota.
Anna Wade.....	Cook.....	25 00	Oct., 1898	Dane Co.
Henry Mullarkey.....	Cook, assistant.....	17 00	Oct., 1872	Dane Co.
May Bradley.....	Cook, assistant.....	15 00	Aug., 1899	Rock Co.
Marie Mullarkey.....	Cook, assistant.....	16 00	Mar., 1899	Ireland.
Wm. Tormey.....	Cook, assistant.....	25 00	Jan., 1900	Kenosha Co.
Bertha Eichman.....	Cook, assistant.....	12 00	April 1902	Dane Co.
Mrs. T. Anderson.....	Cook, assistant.....	17 00	Mar., 1902	Dane Co.
Wm. Heaslett.....	Dairyman.....	25 00	April, 1902	Clark Co.
Agnes Moody.....	Dairymaid.....	15 00	May, 1902	Dane Co.
John Dippold.....	Driver.....	25 00	Sept., 1890	Dane Co.
Fred North.....	Engineer.....	70 00	July, 1895	Dane Co.
T. J. Fahey.....	Engineer, assistant.....	40 00	June, 1882	Dane Co.
Fred Rogers.....	Farmer.....	50 00	April, 1902	Racine Co.
Wm. Murphy.....	Attendant.....	26 00	Jan., 1894	Dane Co.
Robert Witto.....	Fireman.....	30 00	Oct. 1901	Waukesha Co.
Mike Toban.....	Gas man.....	35 00	Feb., 1882	Dane Co.
Ang. Brantz.....	Gardener.....	35 00	Mar., 1882	Dane Co.
Nannie Murphy.....	Housemaid.....	17 00	Mar., 1886	Dane Co.
Florence Ballard.....	Housemaid.....	15 00	Jan., 1903	Illinois.
Mary Dippold.....	Housemaid.....	16 00	July, 1885	Ireland.
Lizzie Delaney.....	Housemaid.....	17 00	Aug., 1891	Dane Co.
Linnay Harrison.....	Housemaid.....	15 00	Mar., 1891	Sauk Co.
Emma Jungbluth.....	Housemaid.....	15 00	Dec., 1897	Dane Co.
Mary Jungbluth.....	Housemaid.....	15 00	Jan., 1897	Dane Co.
Harry Sullivan.....	Laundress.....	40 00	Feb., 1900	Illinois.
George Wehrle.....	Laundress, assistant.....	20 00	Sept., 1902	Dane Co.
Mary Trummer.....	Laundress.....	15 00	Dec., 1901	Portage Co.
Katheryn McEvilly.....	Laundress.....	15 00	May, 1901	Dane Co.
Frances Kennedy.....	Laundress.....	15 00	July, 1900	Dane Co.
Ida Reindahl.....	Laundress.....	15 00	Feb., 1902	Dane Co.
Theresa Trummer.....	Laundress.....	15 00	Jan., 1902	Portage Co.
Louis Scheppler.....	Lawn man.....	35 00	Aug., 1898	Illinois.
R. H. Robbins.....	Lawn man.....	20 00	Mar. 1902	Dane Co.
John Murphy.....	Laborer.....	22 00	April, 1891	Dane Co.
Otto Elvert.....	Farm hand.....	22 00	April, 1902	Dane Co.
George Veith.....	Farm hand.....	22 00	April, 1902	Dane Co.
L. Case.....	Night watch.....	30 00	May, 1902	Sauk Co.
C. B. Helm.....	Night watch.....	26 00	Aug., 1897	La Fayette Co.
G. Carsten.....	Night watch.....	28 00	Aug., 1901	Dane Co.
F. Shaw.....	Painter.....	50 00	April, 1900	Dane Co.
Arthur Andrews.....	Painter.....	28 00	May, 1902	Chippewa Co.
S. L. Wade.....	Porter.....	25 00	Nov., 1898	Dane Co.
W. F. Warner.....	Porter.....	20 00	Dec., 1901	Iowa.
Mary Downey.....	Seamstress.....	17 00	Mar., 1896	Iowa Co.
Nellie McEvilly.....	Seamstress.....	15 00	Mar., 1896	Dane Co.

State Hospital.

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES AT THE WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, JUNE 30, 1902.

Name.	Position.	Salary per month.	Date of employment.	Residence when appointed.
Maud Watson.....	Scamstress	\$15 00	Mar., 1902	Dane Co.
Olaf O-on... ..	Storekeeper	10 00	July, 1901	Waukesha Co.
Wm. Foy.	Teamster	20 00	June, 1901	Dane Co.
James Lyons.	Teamster	24 00	April, 1901	Dane Co.
James Murphy.....	Teamster	23 00	May, 1901	Dane Co.
Owen Welsh....	Teamster	22 00	April, 1902	Dane Co.
Gustavo Yanko.....	Tailor	15 00	Sep., 1902	Monroe Co.
Louise Ransom	Attendant	17 00	June, 1902	Illinois.
James Munser	Cook, Assistant.....	20 00	June, 1902	Dane Co.
W. D. Bird	Farmer	2 00	June, 1902	Dane Co.
R. Lynch... ..	Mason	60 00	July, 1870	Dane Co.

*Statistical Tables.***STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.**

1900.				
Oct.	1.	Balance.....		\$44,703 42
1901.				
Jan.	22.	From Counties.....		34,556 31
May.	1.	Appropriation, Chap. 186, 1901....		130,000 00
Sept.	30.	Steward for board and clothing patients.....		2,833 24
Sept.	30.	Steward for sundries.....		2,577 23
Sept.	30.	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$122,070 78	
Sept.	30.	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$92,786 01	
Sept.	30.	Balance in hands of steward..	3 47	92,789 48
			\$214,860 26	\$214,860 26

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.				
Oct.	1.	Balance.....		\$92,789 48
1902.				
Jan.	1.	From counties.....		31,915 20
June	30.	Steward for board and clothing patients.....		3,101 60
June	30.	Steward for sundries.....		4,827 43
June	30.	Paid on account of current expenses this year..	\$89,628 03	
June	30.	Transferred from "laundry machinery" fund, special.....	28 73	
June	30.	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$45,865 50	
June	30.	Bal. in hands of steward..	141 45	46,006 95
			\$135,663 71	\$135,663 71

State Hospital.

STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane

Classified items.	Inventory Sept. 30th, 1900.	Purchased during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Amusements.....	\$2,286 10	\$996 56	.....	\$3,272 66
Barn, farm and garden	13,585 34	7,091 32	.....	20,596 66
Clothing.....	2,111 97	6,098 80	.....	8,210 77
Discharged patients...	.....	1,229 57	.....	1,229 57
Discounts.....	.....	3 24	.....	3 24
Drug and med. dep....	711 38	1,050 97	.....	1,762 35
Engines and boilers...	15,850 59	659 43	.....	16,510 01
Elopers.....	.....	69 02	.....	69 02
Freight and express...	.....	50 50	.....	50 50
Fire apparatus.....	1,265 97	11 60	.....	1,277 57
Fire and boiler insur'e	.....	2,658 80	.....	2,658 80
Fuel.....	1,535 00	16,111 19	.....	17,649 19
Furniture.....	13,441 85	410 59	.....	13,852 54
Gas and other lights..	526 23	3,516 77	.....	4,043 00
Hides and pelts.....	.....	.....	38 30	38 30
House furnishing.....	31,296 14	4,944 14	.....	36,240 28
Laundry.....	4,338 52	449 51	91 50	4,879 53
Library.....	2,563 45	255 54	.....	2,818 99
Lumber.....	323 10	.....	.....	323 10
Machinery and tools..	4,089 20	148 38	.....	4,237 58
Miscellaneous.....	449 50	364 09	.....	813 59
Office expenses.....	.....	200 82	.....	200 82
Printing, postage, sta- tionary and telegra'h	496 42	634 12	.....	1,130 54
Real estate, including buildings, etc.....	578,791 34	.....	5,474 23	584,268 57
Repairs and renewals.	2,296 01	4,897 33	.....	7,193 37
Restraints.....	269 60	58 10	.....	327 70
Scraps.....	.....	.....	73 17	73 17
Special attendance....	.....	7 10	633 66	640 76
Subsistence.....	2,562 21	27,921 07	8,755 16	39,238 47
Surgical instruments and appliances.....	1,007 30	75 06	.....	1,082 36
Tobacco.....	58 25	731 35	.....	789 60
Wages and salaries....	.....	41,918 55	.....	41,918 55
Totals.....	\$679,808 02	\$122,526 52	\$15,068 02	\$817,461 16
Less discounts, etc....	.....	510 12	.....	706,977 09
Deducted by Sec'y of State for printing...	.....	\$121,986 40 84 38	.....	\$110,484 07
Net expenses.....	.....	\$122,070 78	.....	.....

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory. Sept. 30th, 1901.	Cash rec'd. on this account dur- ing the year.	Transferred from this account dur- ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,170 73			\$2,170 73		\$1,101 03
10,747 01	538 40	10,250 07	27,545 38	26,948 72	
1,092 78	242 20		2,235 01		5,975 73
					1,229 57
		527 02	527 08	523 81	
737 33			737 33		1,025 02
15,764 88		475 00	16,239 88		300 13
					69 02
					50 50
1,105 33			1,105 33		172 24
					2,658 80
5,675 00	36 00		5,711 00		11,938 10
13,316 78			13,316 78		505 76
565 92	21 93	2 45	593 30		3,449 70
	38 30		38 30		
30,903 50	62 00	5 60	30,970 50		5,260 78
4,331 79			4,331 79		545 74
2,563 45			2,563 45		255 54
230 10			230 10		83 00
4,066 61			4,066 61		170 94
413 38	240 00		653 38		100 21
					200 82
306 06	85		306 91		733 63
584,268 57			584,268 57		
2,331 56	339 56	2,069 43	4,740 55		2,452 83
200 05			200 05		67 65
	73 17		73 17		
	640 76		640 76		
1,470 94	150 04	133 55	1,751 53		37,483 04
897 57			897 57		184 79
52 32	15		52 47		737 13
	190 84	633 66	824 50		41,124 05
\$690,193 69	\$2,577 26	\$14,108 14	\$706,977 09	\$7,472 56	\$117,956 63
					7,472 56
					\$110,484 07
					84 38
					\$110,568 45

*State Hospital.*STATEMENT OF
At the Wisconsin State Hospital for the insane

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Pur- chased during the period.	Trans- ferred to this acc't. during the period.	Total.
Amusements	\$2,170 73	\$603 06	\$290 00	\$3,063 79
Barn, farm and gar- den	16,747 01	7,372 90	.....	24,119 91
Clothing	1,992 78	4,172 95	.....	6,165 73
Discharged patients ..	.....	1,240 05	.....	1,240 05
Discounts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and med. dept. .	737 33	738 68	.....	1,476 01
Engine and boilers ...	15,764 88	326 74	.....	16,091 62
Elopers .....	.....	25 85	.....	25 85
Freight and express ..	.....	56 00	.....	56 00
Fire apparatus	1,105 33	.....	.....	1,105 33
Fire and boiler insur- ance .....	.....	135 21	.....	135 21
Fuel	5,675 00	8,574 77	.....	14,249 77
Furniture	13,346 78	152 83	.....	13,499 61
Gas and other light. .	565 92	2,503 91	.....	3,069 83
Hides and pelts .....	.....	.....	21 75	21 75
House furnishing	30,903 65	3,280 13	.....	34,183 63
Laundry	4,333 79	878 78	619 68	5,832 25
Library	2,563 45	141 90	126 84	2,832 19
Lumber	230 10	.....	.....	230 10
Machinery and tools ..	4,066 64	68 67	.....	4,135 31
Miscellaneous	413 38	418 64	350 00	1,182 02
Officers' expenses .....	.....	136 33	.....	136 33
Printing, postage, sta- tionary and telegraph	396 06	438 99	.....	835 05
Real estate, including buildings, etc.	584,268 57	.....	.....	584,268 57
Repairs and renewals .	2,331 56	2,194 70	.....	4 526 26
Restraint	260 05	1 50	.....	261 55
Scraps .....	.....	.....	51 21	51 21
Special attendance ....	.....	41 01	1,166 54	1,207 55
Subsistence	1,470 94	23,114 88	5,229 64	29,815 46
Surgical instruments and appliances	897 57	99 49	.....	997 06
Tobacco	52 32	608 99	.....	661 31
Wages and salaries ...	.....	32,403 02	.....	32,403 02
Board and clothing pa- tients .....	.....	64 71	3,101 60	3,166 31
Total	\$690,293 69	\$89,794 69	\$10,957 26	\$791,045 64
Less discount .....	.....	363 46	.....	704,335 54
		\$89,431 23		\$86,710 10
Deducted by Sec'y of State for printing. .	.....	196 80	.....	.....
Net expenses .....	.....	\$89,628 03	.....	.....

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

from October 1, 1901 to June 30, 1902.

Inventory June 30, 1902.	Cash rec'd. on this acc't. during this period	Transferred from this acc't. during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,767 03	.....	.....	\$2,767 03	.....	\$296 76
14,361 80	1,862 20	5,258 14	21,482 14	.....	2,637 77
2,467 87	317 55	.....	2,785 42	.....	3,380 31
.....	5 00	.....	5 00	.....	1,235 05
.....	.....	308 03	308 03	308 03	.....
512 22	.....	.....	512 22	.....	963 79
15,648 92	.....	.....	15,648 92	.....	442 70
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25 85
.....	19	.....	19	.....	55 81
1,104 87	.....	.....	1,104 87	.....	46
.....	111 10	.....	111 10	.....	24 11
2,750 00	67 25	.....	2,817 25	.....	11,432 52
13,418 57	.....	.....	13,418 57	.....	81 04
1,686 30	25 50	.....	1,711 80	.....	1,358 03
.....	21 75	.....	21 75	.....	.....
29,566 08	4 65	18 13	29,588 86	.....	4,594 77
4,937 42	1 48	.....	4,938 90	.....	893 35
2,725 59	.....	.....	2,725 59	.....	106 60
196 95	.....	.....	196 95	.....	33 15
4,010 35	.....	.....	4,010 35	.....	124 96
667 07	486 87	.....	1,153 94	.....	28 08
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	136 33
383 33	80	.....	384 13	.....	450 92
584,268 57	.....	.....	584,268 57	.....	.....
1,333 03	34 05	53 94	1,421 02	.....	3,105 24
245 45	.....	.....	245 45	.....	16 10
.....	51 21	.....	51 21	.....	.....
.....	1,207 55	.....	1,207 55	.....	.....
2,393 36	105 69	3,201 92	5,700 97	.....	24,114 49
895 49	.....	.....	895 49	.....	101 57
59 54	.....	.....	59 54	.....	601 77
.....	459 88	1,166 54	1,626 42	.....	30,776 60
.....	3,166 31	.....	3,166 31	.....	.....
\$686,399 81	\$7,929 03	\$10,006 70	\$704,335 54	\$308 03	\$87,018 13
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	308 03
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$86,710 10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	196 80
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$86,906 90

*State Hospital.***STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1902.**

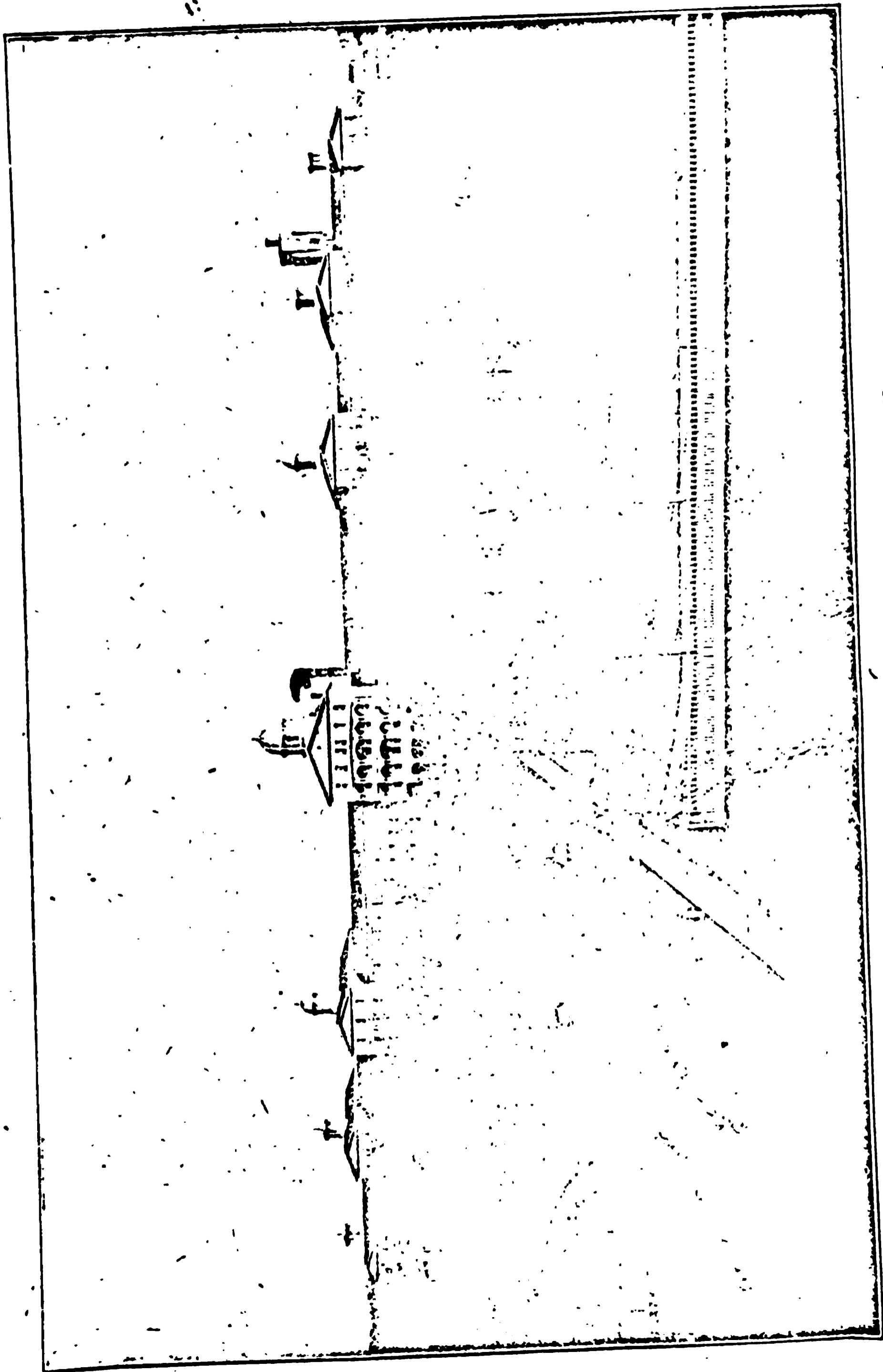
Classified Items.	Balance available Oct. 1, 1900.	Appropriations 1901.	Expended during biennial term.	Transferred from current expense fund.	Transferred to current expense fund.	Balance available June 30, 1902.
Erection of coal carrier.....	\$1,800 00	.....	\$1,500 00	.....	.....	.....
Laundry machinery... ..	912 78	.....	941 51	23 78	.....	.....
Totals.....	\$2,712 78	.....	\$2,441 51	\$23 78	.....	.....

STATEMENT OF THE MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification.	1901.	1902.
Barn, farm and garden	\$538 40	\$1,862 20
Board and clothing patients	2,983 82	3,166 31
Clothing	242 28	317 55
Discharged patients .....	.....	5 00
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	111 10
Freight and express .....	.....	19
Fuel	36 00	67 25
Gas and other lights	24 93	25 50
Hides and pelts	38 30	21 75
House furnishing	62 00	4 65
Laundry .....	.....	1 48
Miscellaneous	240 00	486 87
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph	85	80
Repairs and renewals	339 56	34 05
Scraps	73 17	51 21
Special attendants	640 76	1,207 55
Subsistence	150 04	105 69
Tobacco	15	.....
Wages and salaries	190 84	459 88
Total	\$5,661 08	\$7,929 03

*State Hospital.***FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.**

ARTICLES:	YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1901.		NINE MONTH PERIOD END- ING JUNE 30, 1902.	
	Quantity.	Amount.	Quantity.	Amount.
Asparagus	1,185 bu.	\$35 55	590 bu	\$47 20
Beets	6 bu.	2 40	.....	.....
Beet greens	15 bu.	3 75	105 bu.	93 75
Beef	1,150 lbs.	69 00	.....	.....
Beans	5 bu.	8 75	.....	.....
Cabbage	676 hds	30 84	6 hds	24
Carrots	23 bu.	11 45	.....	.....
Corn	5 bu.	6 25	.....	.....
Cucumbers	40 bu.	47 50	.....	.....
Currants	8 bu.	24 00	.....	.....
Gooseberries	4 bu.	12 00	.....	.....
Horse radish	15 bu.	6 00	.....	.....
Lard	500 lbs.	65 00	.....	.....
Lettuce	68 bu.	34 00	36 bu.	14 40
Melons	120 no.	6 00	.....	.....
Milk	298,673 lbs.	2,986 73	300,485 lbs.	3,004 85
Onions	106 bu.	99 40	42 bu.	42 00
Peas	43 bu.	129 00	33 bu.	46 20
Pieplant	2,800 lbs.	56 00	2,200 lbs.	66 00
Pork	60,375 lbs.	3,800 50	25,500 lbs.	1,907 70
Potatoes	1,810 bu.	682 00	.....	.....
Radishes	61 bu.	58 00	41 bu.	41 00
Strawberries	1,948 qts.	157 34	.....	.....
Raspberries, blk.	700 qts.	70 00	.....	.....
Raspberries, red.	285 qts.	37 05	.....	.....
Spinach	166 bu.	83 00	75 bu.	22 50
Sweet corn	6 doz.	1 20	.....	.....
Soap grease	500 lbs.	15 00	.....	.....
Tallow	2,350 lbs.	76 50	2,200 lbs.	72 50
Tomatoes	113 bu.	71 75	.....	.....
Turnips	73 bu.	40 70	2 bu.	.80
Totals .....	.....	\$8,786 66	.....	\$5,302 14



NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE. NEAR OSHIKOSHI.

TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

Northern Hospital for the Insane

FOR THE

Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.

OFFICERS.

W A. GORDON, M. D., - - - - - SUPERINTENDENT

A. SHERMAN, M. D.,

THOS. R. JONES, M. D., } - - - - - ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS

BERTHA V. THOMSON, }

A. P. ALLER, - - - - - STEWARD

A. E. CHASE, - - - - - ASSISTANT STEWARD

MISS MINNIE SCHRIBER, - - - - - MATRON

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To The Honorable State Board of Control.

GENTLEMEN: The tenth biennial report of the Northern Hospital for the Insane is herewith submitted. The usual tables giving the "movement of population," etc., are annexed hereto.

Owing to the change in the fiscal year this report only covers a period of twenty-one months. Since the last report was made the affairs of this hospital have been carried on in a satisfactory and successful manner. Every effort has been made to carefully guard the interests of the patients. All things have been subordinated to the welfare, the comfort and the happiness of the patients.

As the years go by this institution is slowly becoming, what its name indicates, a true hospital for the insane. Since the last report was made there have been several important improvements made here.

First, the building of the brick receiving house, where all patients are bathed and their clothes sterilized before admission to the hospital.

Second, the extension of the congregate dining room and the building of the stage in the north end of the room.

Third, the building of the dining room for the employes.

Fourth, the enlargement of the bakery, the purchase of a doughmixer and a Peterson oven.

Fifth, the new x-ray outfit and the static electric machine.

Sixth, the erection of the new brick coal house.

Since the last report an important scientific advance has been made in giving all patients, who need such treatment, the benefits of modern surgical skill. Drs. C. W. Oviatt and B. C. Gudden of Oshkosh, have operated on twenty-one patients. All the operations were successful. These gentlemen did the work gratui-

Northern Hospital.

tously and I wish here to acknowledge the debt of gratitude we owe them.

There has been about the usual amount of entertainments. The new piano, in the dining room, furnishes music for the patients to march to their meals.

In addition to the pictorial papers and magazines the following have been furnished: 56 patients' dances, 46 concerts (home talent), 6 entertainments (home talent, plays, etc.), 3 entertainments by Mr. Goodell and others, 2 entertainments by show troop, 6 entertainments by Mrs. Young and others, 2 entertainments and Christmas tree, 1 entertainment by Mr. Little, crayon artist, 2 mask balls, 11 patients' and employes' dances, 3 rhetorical concerts (outside talent), 2 band concerts in grove, 2 picnics, 10 rainy day concerts, and 2 firework displays (4th of July). Many bus rides have been given and about fifty patients attended a circus each summer.

The following gentlemen have conducted religious services at the hospital: Rev's. J. P. Abbott, S. H. Anderson, S. E. Sweet, Geo. E. Farnham, Geo. D. Lindsay, E. H. Smith, M. Himebaugh of Oshkosh, and John Helmes of Menasha, Wisconsin.

The following newspapers have been sent gratuitously and have been distributed to the patients: Amerika, Appleton Weekly Post, Bayfield County Press, Berlin Weekly Journal, Brown County Democrat, Chilton Times, Depere News, Der Nord Western, Excelsior, Elkhorn Independent, Folkets Avis, Green Bay Review, Kewaunee Enterprise, Montello Express, Manitowish Citizen, Phillips Times, Sheboygan Zeitung, Slavia, Skandinavian, Stevens Point Journal, The Gazette, The Advocate, The Germania, Wisconsin Free Press, Waupaca Republican, Waupun Times, Waukesha Freeman, Waupaca Post, Winnebago Anzeiger, and Watertown Weltbürger.

We are under obligations to Mr. Fullam for a fine fox.

The hospital school has been conducted as in former years and has proved to be a valuable addition to our armamentarium.

Permitting patients, who cannot be pronounced "cured," to

Superintendent's Report.

go home for visits, and also permanently, has been done as in former years and there has so far been no reason to regret this humanitarian course. Gradually, but all too slowly, the great public is recognizing that in some cases the line between sanity and insanity is a wavering and uncertain one.

Homesickness is about as serious a disease as insanity—it kills people some times—to prevent this is one of several reasons for paroling patients who are still insane.

There is an increasing number of requests from relatives of patients asking for their transfer to county asylums. This demonstrates that the people have confidence in the local institutions and is a high compliment to those who conduct our county asylums.

The subject of a separate institution, or an annex to one of the existing institutions, for the dangerous and criminal insane has been agitated so often that it is only necessary to state that the reasons for this building are just as strong today as they ever have been.

The great need of the Northern Hospital at this time is a dormitory, outside of the hospital, for sleeping rooms for the employes. A building to hold seventy-five employes can be put up for about \$25,000. This would make room for more patients and would increase the efficiency of the force of the employes and promote the welfare of the patients in many ways. This hospital will not be a thoroughly modern institution until this very important addition is made.

On the 5th of March, 1902, Dr. R. J. Dysart resigned, to go into private practice. The doctor took with him the good will and best wishes of all connected with the hospital.

Dr. Bertha V. Thomson was appointed to fill the vacancy on the 1st of June, 1902.

Mr. T. J. Palmer, the genial and efficient book keeper and assistant steward resigned, to go to the board's office in Madison. Mr. A. E. Chase was appointed to fill the vacancy.

Northern Hospital.

Harmony has prevailed among the official force. But for the zeal, loyalty and intelligent co-operation of the officers, the affairs of the hospital could not have been carried on so successfully.

I wish it to be a matter of record that each and every member of the Board of Control has been more than courteous and considerate in dealing with myself and the other officers of the hospital. Our labors have been greatly lightened by the un-failing kindness we have received at your hands.

Very respectfully,

W. A. GORDON,
Superintendent.

Northern Hospital.

Movement of population during each year of biennial term, ending
June 30, 1902.

	1900-01			1901-02.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1. Remaining in hospital at commencement of each year, to-wit, Oct. 1st..	355	230	585	360	232	592
2. Returned from escapes made and paroles granted before commencement of year	31	16	47	35	9	44
3. Original admissions during each year	316	178	494	246	150	396
4. Number in hospital during some part of each year	702	424	1126	641	391	1032
5. Absent at the close of each year (Sept. 30, 1901, and June 30, 1902), on paroles granted during the year	179	108	287	141	77	218
6. Transferred to other institutions during the year	121	60	181	100	48	148
7. Eloped and not returned during each year	7	....	7	6	....	6
8. Died during each year	33	24	57	28	16	44
9. Discharged as sane under Section 587, R. S., during each year.....	1	....	1	1	....	1
10. Deported by United States officer...	1	....	1	1	....	1
11. No. in the hospital at some time during each year but absent at close of year	342	192	534	277	141	418
12. Remaining in hospital at close of each year	360	232	592	364	250	614
13. Daily average in hospital	366	222	588	370	228	598
14. Number of paroled patients discharged during each year as sane by virtue of Sec. 587c, R. S., as amended by Chap. 327, Laws of 1899—such patients having been continuously absent from the hospital under their respective paroles for two years	158	107	265	99	59	158

Northern Hospital.

Ages of those admitted during the two years.

	1900-01.			1901-02.		
	Male.	Female.	Total	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years				1	1	2
Between 10 and 15 years		1	1	2		2
Between 15 and 20 years	13	12	25	12	8	20
Between 20 and 25 years	25	15	40	18	13	31
Between 25 and 30 years	36	26	62	24	25	49
Between 30 and 35 years	41	23	64	34	14	48
Between 35 and 40 years	44	18	62	28	22	50
Between 40 and 45 years	32	10	42	32	15	47
Between 45 and 50 years	31	23	54	23	10	33
Between 50 and 60 years	43	22	65	32	24	56
Between 60 and 70 years	24	8	32	15	6	21
Between 70 and 80 years	10	15	25	10	8	18
Over 80 years	5	2	7	5	2	7
Unknown	12	3	15	10	2	12
Total	316	178	494	246	150	396

Statistical Tables.

Civil condition of those admitted during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married	135	100	235	101	84	185
Single	147	46	193	111	44	155
Divorced	2	5	7	1	1	2
Widowed	23	26	49	23	21	44
Unknown	9	1	10	10	.....	10
Total	316	178	494	246	150	396

Education of those admitted during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Collegiate	3	1	4	4	.....	4
Good	17	7	24	13	19	32
Common	166	107	273	147	86	233
Limited	83	42	125	36	24	60
None	20	6	26	13	7	20
Unknown	27	15	42	33	14	47
Total	316	178	494	246	150	396

Northern Hospital.

Parentage of those admitted during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
American	43	25	68	28	22	50
Austrian	3	.....	3	2	1	3
Belgian	2	.....	2	.....	4	4
Bohemian	9	3	12	7	3	10
Canadian	4	2	6	2	1	3
Dutch	2	1	3	7	1	8
Danish	2	3	5	4	3	7
English	7	4	11	18	4	22
Finnander	7	1	8	1	.....	1
French	8	2	10	3	3	6
German	102	83	185	85	61	146
Hungarian .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Italian	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Islander	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Irish	28	11	39	24	13	37
Norwegian	18	5	23	8	5	13
Polish	10	9	19	3	3	6
Prussian .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Swedish	13	3	16	9	4	13
Swiss	1	2	3	1	1	2
Scotch	3	2	5	3	1	4
Scotch-Irish	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Welsh	2	1	3	1	.....	1
Luxenburger	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Indian .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
English-American	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
American-Scotch	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
American-Irish .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
American-English	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
American-German	4	4	8	2	1	3
Polish-German .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
German-Scotch	1	.....	1	.....	1	1
Irish-American	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....
Irish-English	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Irish-Scotch .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Irish-Canadian .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Scotch-Irish .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
French-German	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
French-Irish	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
French-American	1	1	2	2	1	3
Swedish-German .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
German-Irish	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
French-Canadian	3	.....	3	2	2	4
French-Scotch	1	.....	1	.....	1	1
Canadian-French	2	1	3	.....	1	1
Unknown	25	8	33	30	12	42
Total	316	178	494	246	150	396

Statistical Tables.

Nativity of those admitted during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Austro-Hungary	6	.....	6	5	1	6
Belgium	2	.....	2	.....	1	1
Bohemia	6	2	8	5	2	7
Canada	17	4	21	15	6	21
Denmark	2	3	5	4	3	7
England	3	4	7	11	1	12
East India .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Finland	6	1	7	2	.....	2
France	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Germany	57	43	100	47	36	83
Holland	1	.....	1	4	.....	4
Iceland	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....
Ireland	8	3	11	7	1	8
Norway	15	4	19	7	3	10
Poland	5	6	11	2	2	4
Prussia	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Persia .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Russia	1	.....	1	.....	1	1
Sweden	12	3	15	10	3	13
Switzerland	3	2	5	1	1	2
United States	153	93	246	114	81	195
Unknown	14	6	20	9	8	17
Wales .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Italy	1	1	2	1	.....	1
Total	316	178	494	246	150	396

Northern Hospital.

Occupation of those admitted during two years.

Male.	1900- 1901.	1901- 1902.	Male.	1900- 1902.	1901- 1902.
Auctioneer	1	.....	None	5	14
Agent	1	1	Nurseryman	1	.....
Actor	1	.....	Nightwatch man ..	1	.....
Baker	1	1	Ore trimmer	1	.....
Business man .....	.....	1	Peddler .....	.....	1
Blacksmith	4	5	Paper hanger .....	.....	1
Barber	1	.....	Printer	4	1
Butcher .....	.....	2	Painter	2	4
Bookkeeper	1	1	Plumber	1	.....
Brakeman	1	.....	Physician	1	3
Boiler maker .....	.....	1	Paper maker	1	.....
Bar tender	2	.....	Railroad man	1	2
Cooper .....	.....	1	Shoemaker	2	2
Carpenter	9	5	Sailor	2	1
Cigar maker .....	.....	1	Student	1	.....
Cook	1	1	Saloon keeper	2	1
Clerk	3	2	Saw filer	1	.....
Cabinet maker	1	1	Switchman	1	.....
Contractor	1	2	Supt., paper mill...	1	.....
Circus man	2	.....	Teamster	2	2
Cheese maker	1	.....	Tailor	2	2
Farmer	80	69	Telegraph operator.	2	.....
Harness maker	1	1	Traveling salesman	2	.....
Hotel keeper	2	3	Tramp	1	1
Janitor	1	.....	Typesetter	1	.....
Laborer	121	74	Teacher	1	1
Lawyer	1	1	Trunk maker	1	.....
Liveryman	1	.....	Tinsmith	2	1
Lumberman	1	1	Unknown	13	13
Machinist	2	1	Weaver .....	.....	1
Musician .....	.....	1	Wagon maker	1	1
Mason	4	2	Wood worker	1	.....
Minister	2	1	Woods man	3	8
Merchant	3	1	Jeweler	1	.....
Moulder	1	1	Fireman .....	.....	2
Millwright .....	.....	1			
Miller .....	.....	1			
Miner	3	.....		
Mechanic	1	1			
			Total	316	246

Statistical Tables.

Occupation of those admitted during the two years.

Female.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	Female.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.
House keeper	1	12	Student	3	.....
Housework	34	30	None	6	9
Housewife	121	82	Unknown	2	5
Clerk	1	.....	Total	178	150
Factory girl	1	.....		
Telephone girl	1	.....		
School girl	2	.....		
Farming .....	.....	2	Male	316	246
Music teacher .....	.....	1	Female	178	150
Teacher	2	4	Total	494	396
Seamstress	3	4			
Milliner	1	1			

Northern Hospital.

Assigned cause of insanity in those admitted during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Psychical causes:						
Worry	12	12	24	10	13	23
Family trouble	7	18	25	9	8	17
Fright	1	2	3	1	.....	1
Financial difficulty	4	6	10	3	1	4
Jealousy .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Grief	1	6	7	1	1	2
Excitement	3	1	4	1	5	6
Shock	2	.....	2	.....	1	1
Love affair	4	.....	4	1	1	2
Religion	4	3	7	3	3	6
Physical causes:						
Alcoholism	47	2	49	23	4	27
Masturbation	11	1	12	6	1	7
Paralysis	4	2	6	1	.....	1
Injury	16	1	17	8	.....	8
Rheumatism	1	.....	1	1	2	3
Debility	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....
Husband's insanity .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Heredity	10	10	20	8	5	13
Senility	4	5	9	3	1	4
Puerperal .....	.....	8	8	.....	6	6
Hysterics .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Violation of moral law ..	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Sunstroke	7	.....	7	9	1	10
Nervous prostration .....	.....	1	1	.....	2	2
Dysentery .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Epilepsy	7	3	10	5	2	7
Mode of living	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
La Grippe	2	3	5	2	2	4
Hypochondria	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Physical and moral degeneracy	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Softening of brain	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Over work	1	2	3	2	7	9
Uterine disease .....	.....	4	4	.....	3	3
Abuse .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Tobacco	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Ill health	1	4	5	1	2	3
Syphilis	1	.....	1	4	.....	4
Dissipation .....	.....	1	1	3	1	4
Feeble minded	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Morphine	1	1	2	1	1	2
Nervousness	2	.....	2	1	2	3
Privation	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Diabetes	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....

Statistical Tables.

Assigned cause of insanity in those admitted during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Physical cause—Con.						
Fever	1	2	3	3	.....	3
Morphine and whisky ...	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Cerebral embolism	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Diseased brain	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Irritation .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Headache .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Menopause .....	.....	1	1	.....	4	4
Septicaemia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Cerebral hemorrhage ...	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Meningitis .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Congestion of brain .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Anemia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Melancholia .....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Small pox .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Eclamptic convulsions ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Congenital .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Brain fever .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Unknown	146	72	218	118	60	178
Total	316	178	494	246	150	396

Northern Hospital.

Duration of insanity previous to admission.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than one week.....	14	6	20	12	3	15
Between 1 and 2 weeks.....	25	16	41	15	5	20
Between 2 and 3 weeks.....	24	7	31	17	9	26
Between 3 weeks and 1 month.....	4	3	7	5	3	8
Between 1 month and 3 months.....	25	16	41	18	21	39
Between 3 months and 6 months.....	28	12	40	12	4	16
Between 6 months and 1 year.....	30	22	52	16	16	32
Between 1 and 2 years.....	28	13	41	20	14	34
Between 2 and 3 years.....	16	13	29	13	8	21
Between 3 and 4 years.....	10	7	17	13	9	22
Between 4 and 5 years.....	13	8	21	7	10	17
Between 5 and 10 years.....	29	19	48	24	19	43
Between 10 and 15 years....	13	6	19	15	8	23
Between 15 and 20 years....	4	6	10	7	4	11
Between 20 and 30 years....	5	6	11	5	7	12
Over 30 years.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Unknown.....	47	18	65	46	10	56
Total.....	316	178	494	246	150	396

Statistical Tables.

Cause of death of those who died during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alcoholic dementia	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Asphyxia .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Acute delirium .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Cerebral hemorrhage	2	1	3	1	.....	1
Cerebral meningitis	2	1	3	2	.....	2
Cardiac thrombosis	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Cerebral embolism .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Chronic gastritis .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Cerebral tumor .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Carcinoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Carcinoma of liver.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Bulbar paralysis	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Diphtheria .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Delirium tremens .....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Diabetes .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Delirium grave .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Exhaustion	4	4	8	1	1	2
Epilepsy	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Enteritis .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Exhaustion of melancholia.....	.....	1	1	.....	3	3
Exhaustion of senile dementia	3	1	4	1	.....	1
Exhaustion of acute mania .....	.....	1	1	1	1	2
Embolism mesenteric artery .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Erysipelas facialis .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Fatty degeneration of the heart	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Heart disease	1	.....	1	2	.....	2
Intestinal hemorrhage	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Intestinal carcinoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Inanition .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Inflammation of the bowels	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Meningitis	3	.....	3	1	.....	1
Miliary tuberculosis .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Organic heart disease	1	.....	1	.....	1	1
Parosia	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
Pulmonary tuberculosis .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Pulmonary abscess .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Paralysis .....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Purulent meningitis .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Pulmonary oedema .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Strangulation	1	1	2	1	.....	1
Septic meningitis .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Sublingual phlegmon .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Strangulated hernia .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Ulceration of intestines .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Valvular heart disease	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Pneumonia .....	.....	5	5	.....	2	2
Total	33	24	57	28	16	44

Northern Hospital.

Duration of insanity in those who died during the two years.

	1900-1901.			1901-1902.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Between 1 and 2 weeks....	1	1	2	.....	2	2
Between 3 weeks and 1 month	4	1	5	2	.....	2
Between 1 month and 3 months	2	2	4	5	4	9
Between 3 months and 6 months	2	2	4	4	.....	4
Between 6 months and 1 year	7	3	10	4	2	6
Between 1 year and 2 years	7	4	11	.....	1	1
Between 2 years and 3 years .....	.....	1	1	6	1	7
Between 3 years and 4 years	1	1	2	1	.....	1
Between 4 years and 5 years	1	2	3	.....	2	2
Between 5 years and 10 years	7	4	11	1	2	3
Between 10 years and 15 years	1	2	3	1	.....	1
Nineteen years .....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Twenty years .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Unknown .....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Total	33	24	57	28	16	44

Statistical Tables.

Number of patients by counties, June 30, 1902.

Name of Counties.	Male.	Female.	Name of Counties.	Male.	Female.
Ashland	10	5	Outagamie	11	17
Bayfield	18	1	Ozaukee	4	4
Brown	11	7	Portage	3	14
Calumet	3	3	Price	7	4
Dodge	9	13	Racine	10	9
Door	10	3	Shawano	2	4
Dane	2	.....	Sheboygan	20	19
Dunn	1	.....	Taylor	3	6
Florence	2	1	Vilas	2	1
Fond du Lac	10	16	Washington	9	3
Green Lake	5	5	Waukesha	11	11
Jefferson	15	6	Waushara	2	1
Iron	3	4	Waupaca	9	11
Kenosha	10	4	Winnebago	12	5
Kewaunee	2	3	Wood	3	7
Langlade	6	8	Washburn .....	.....	1
Lincoln	4	6	Harron	1	.....
Manitowoc	19	7	State at large	57	1
Marathon	13	16	Voluntary from		
Marinette	19	13	Rock county ...	1	.....
Marquette	2	6			
Milwaukee	6	1	No. of patients.	364	250
Oconto	14	3			
Oneida	3	1	Total		614

Northern Hospital.

MATRON'S REPORT.

For the Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1902.

Dr. W. A. GORDON, *Superintendent.*

SIR: Herewith is an account of the foods and delicacies prepared in the kitchen during the last two years. Also a list of the articles made and repaired in the mending and sewing rooms.

Yours respectfully,

MINNIE SCHREIBER,

Matron.

Preserves—Blackberries 32 qts., cherries 85 qts., currants (green) 28 qts., currants (ripe) 33 qts., gooseberries 16 qts., jelly (in glasses) 58 qts., peaches 150 qts., raspberries 41 qts., strawberries 103 qts., strawberry jam 44 qts.

Sweet Pickles—Peaches 30 qts., pears 30 qts.

Pickles—Tomatoes canned 847 gal., piccalilli 232 gal., chilli-sauce 269 gal., cucumbers 1,500 gal., sour kroust 26 lbs., salad 6 gal.

MENDING ROOM.

Articles Repaired—Aprons 77, billiard table covers 1, bed spreads 3, curtains clothes 2, coats 57, camisoles 3, clothes bags 121, drawers 1,130 pr., hose 1,984 pr., napkins table 10, pants 299 pr., pillow cases 8, shirts 784, sheets 13, straight suits 35, straight dresses 18, table cloths 3, towels 7, vests 18, under vests 1,239.

SEWING ROOM.

Articles Made—Aprons (for men) 628, aprons (for carpenter) 6, aprons (for surgeon) 19, aprons (for barber) 6, aprons rubber 18, aprons (for feeding) 6, aprons (for ladies) 530,

Matron's Report.

aprons (dress) 14, bandages 120, bolsters 7, bags (surgery) 12, bags (clothes) 108, bags (padding) 25, bags (clothes pins) 24, bags (feather) 10, bibs 12, bed dresses 4, bed straps 6, blankets hemmed 24, camisole string 701 yds., camisoles 12, curtains (screen) 22, curtains (sash) 24 pr., curtains hemmed 32 pr., curtains (clothes) 24, curtains, cheese cloth, 34, covers for tables 18, caps (cook) 12, coats (cook) 65, coffee sacks 14, chair covers 3, chemise 6, dresses 1,154, dressing waist 1, dresses (straight) 16, dresses (night) 551, dresses (denim) 36, dresses (entertainment) 12, doilies, linen, 36, drawers 6, holders 171, leggins (surgery) 12 pr., milk strainers 78, mattress ticks 40, napkins, cot. flannel, 758, napkins (table) 106 doz., pillow cases 1,788, sheets 2,007, shirts 218, skirts 860, straight suits 62, shirts, night, 60, table cloths 421, towels, roller, 640, towels, yd., 2,756, towels, 1½ yd., 765, wrappers (for ladies) 12, sofa pillows 18.

Mended Articles—Billiard table covers 5, camisoles 72, coffee sacks 18, straight suits 80, shirts 58.

Northern Hospital.

EMPLOYEES OF THE NORTHERN HOSPITAL, JUNE 30.

Name.	Rate per month.	Occupation.	No. Mos employ'd	Address.
W. A. Gordon.....	\$204 23	Superintendent.....	84	Oshkosh, Wis.
A. Sherman.....	125 00	1st assistant.....	82	Cadott, Wis.
Thos. R. Jones.....	75 00	2nd assistant.....	84	Oshkosh, Wis.
Bertha V. Thompson..	80 00	3rd assistant.....	1	Oshkosh, Wis.
A. P. Aller.....	100 00	Steward.....	23	Janesville, Wis.
A. E. Chase.....	55 00	Assistant Steward...	7	Oshkosh, Wis.
Minnie Schreiber.....	41 67	Matron.....	78	Oshkosh, Wis.
J. V. N. Soan.....	35 00	Apothecary.....	30	Ft. Atkinson, Wis.
A. C. Miller.....	30 00	Stenographer.....	10	Winneconne, Wis.
Edward Mueckler.....	40 00	Supervisor.....	192	Omro, Wis.
Peter C. Hanson.....	40 00	Supervisor.....	123	Neenah, Wis.
L. E. Wilson.....	30 00	Supervisor.....	36	Greenleaf, Wis.
Clara Neubert.....	25 00	Supervisor.....	79	Battle Dea' Morte, Wis.
Amanda Genter.....	25 00	Supervisor.....	63	Oshkosh, Wis.
Mattie Finch.....	22 00	Supervisor.....	34	Kelley, Wis.
J. F. Rhyner.....	31 00	Attendant.....	68	Oshkosh, Wis.
Martin Schneider.....	30 00	Attendant.....	63	Oshkosh, Wis.
Harold Monroe.....	32 00	Attendant.....	81	Oshkosh, Wis.
Chas. Schoonlan.....	30 00	Attendant.....	84	Oshkosh, Wis.
Sam Van Rosson.....	27 00	Attendant.....	36	Wild Rose, Wis.
Geo. Davis.....	28 00	Attendant.....	71	Wild Rose, Wis.
Byron Sigler.....	30 00	Attendant.....	44	Oshkosh, Wis.
Andrew Kraby.....	28 00	Attendant.....	72	Oshkosh, Wis.
Geo. Hatch.....	28 00	Attendant.....	20	Oshkosh, Wis.
Joseph Ertl.....	27 00	Attendant.....	15	Oshkosh, Wis.
T. C. Rhodes.....	26 00	Attendant.....	14	Neenah, Wis.
C. W. Dale.....	27 00	Attendant.....	13	Middle Creek, Wis.
F. L. Oatman.....	27 00	Attendant.....	13	Omro, Wis.
F. G. Conner.....	30 00	Attendant.....	12	Parker, Ind.
A. B. Larrabee.....	25 00	Attendant.....	12	Omro, Wis.
W. H. Doe.....	27 00	Attendant.....	23	Oshkosh, Wis.
Wm. Crosby.....	25 00	Attendant.....	9	Garnville, Iowa.
John B. Nugent.....	20 00	Attendant.....	9	Menasha, Wis.
H. W. Bous.....	21 00	Attendant.....	8	Ipswich, S. D.
James C. Walsh.....	25 00	Attendant.....	7	Oconto, Wis.
Geo. Luodtka.....	28 00	Attendant.....	19	Menasha, Wis.
T. H. Shaw.....	25 00	Attendant.....	3	Chicago, Ill.
C. N. Byer.....	23 00	Attendant.....	4	Kenosha, Wis.
Emrie B. Smith.....	20 00	Attendant.....	4	Suamico, Wis.
Geo. T. Freeborn.....	25 00	Attendant.....	4	Oshkosh, Wis.
Geo. Swenson.....	20 00	Attendant.....	3	Niles, Wis.
Chas. Maltby.....	21 00	Attendant.....	2	Stockbridge, Wis.
Will Collins.....	20 00	Attendant.....	2	Stewartville, Wis.
Archie Wells.....	20 00	Attendant.....	2	Oshkosh, Wis.
Otto E. Gunn.....	20 00	Attendant.....	1	Oshkosh, Wis.
George Hanson.....	26 00	Attendant.....	19	Vinland, Wis.
W. I. Mohr.....	22 00	Attendant.....	1	Chicago, Ill.
H. R. Parker.....	22 00	Attendant.....	1	Brownburg, Ind.
John J. Walsh.....	25 00	Attendant.....	1	Mt. Pleasant, Wis.
R. H. Robinson.....	20 00	Attendant.....	3	Laota, Ind.
C. H. Olson.....	20 00	Attendant.....	1/2	Waupaca, Wis.
Warren K. Frink.....	20 00	Attendant.....	1/2	Westfield, Wis.
Willis O. White.....	20 00	Attendant.....	1/2	Watkins, N. Y.
Alma Witto.....	20 00	Attendant.....	51	Nekimo, Wis.
M. Simonin.....	21 00	Attendant.....	48	Milwaukee, Wis.
Augusta Engel.....	18 00	Attendant.....	35	Neenah, Wis.
Ina Hanson.....	18 00	Attendant.....	42	Poy Sippi, Wis.
Anna Wolff.....	24 00	Attendant.....	34	Black Creek, Wis.
Cora Dickenson.....	18 00	Attendant.....	28	Waupaca, Wis.
Agnes Proechinger.....	15 00	Attendant.....	3	West Bend, Wis.
Cora B. Wheeler.....	16 00	Attendant.....	21	Menasha, Wis.
Bertha Liberty.....	19 00	Attendant.....	20	Newberry, Mich.
Johanna Proechinger..	19 00	Attendant.....	18	Myra, Wis.

Statistical Tables.

EMPLOYES OF THE NORTHERN HOSPITAL, JUNE 30, 1902.—Con.

Names.	Rate per month.	Occupation.	No. mos. employ'd	Address.
Della S. Yule.....	\$16 00	Attendant.....	18	Winnebago, Wis.
Clara Genter.....	17 00	Attendant.....	13	Oshkosh, Wis.
Maria Best.....	15 00	Attendant.....	4	Poy Sippi, Wis.
Caroline Anderson.....	20 00	Attendant.....	15	Oshkosh, Wis.
Mrs. P. L. Oniman.....	16 00	Attendant.....	13	Omro, Wis.
Mayme G. Newman.....	15 00	Attendant.....	11	Stevens Point, Wis.
Radio K. Watson.....	15 00	Attendant.....	11	Spring Green, Wis.
Emma H. Peterson.....	14 00	Attendant.....	11	Brooks Corners, Wis.
Zada M. McCourt.....	15 00	Attendant.....	10	Appleton, Wis.
Josephine Lorzachyk.....	14 00	Attendant.....	11	Appleton, Wis.
Anna Kodlich.....	20 00	Attendant.....	8	Black Creek, Wis.
Ethelyn Dougherty.....	18 00	Attendant.....	8	Oshkosh, Wis.
Ida Wolff.....	16 00	Attendant.....	7	Black Creek, Wis.
Achsa Anger.....	18 00	Attendant.....	6	Oshkosh, Wis.
Minnie Walters.....	15 00	Attendant.....	5	Oshkosh, Wis.
Genevieve Buck.....	16 00	Attendant.....	5	Waupaca, Wis.
Alice Bucknell.....	15 00	Attendant.....	3	Waupaca, Wis.
Ida Schowho.....	15 00	Attendant.....	3	St. Peter, Minn.
Margaret Steffy.....	18 00	Attendant.....	3	Oaktown, Ind.
Ellen Melcher.....	15 00	Attendant.....	3	Waupaca, Wis.
Katherine Pribbenow.....	15 00	Attendant.....	1	Oshkosh, Wis.
Ady Walsh.....	15 00	Attendant.....	1	Mt. Pleasant, Ia.
Emma Blouck.....	15 00	Attendant.....	4	Racine, Wis.
Tillie Habermann.....	18 00	Attendant.....	23	Waterloo, Wis.
Florence Mathies.....	15 00	Attendant.....	4	Pittsburg, Ia.
Dora Simons.....	25 00	Nurse.....	7	Shawano, Wis.
Caroline Sansom.....	15 00	Asst. Center.....	25	Northport, Wis.
Maggie Hill.....	15 00	Asst. Center.....	91	Oshkosh, Wis.
Lizzie Hansen.....	18 00	Asst. Bear.....	14	Winnebago, Wis.
Chas. Maertz.....	23 00	Barman.....	39	Winnebago, Wis.
Geo. Umuth.....	55 00	Baker.....	180	Oshkosh, Wis.
.....	23 00	A.....	51	Oshkosh, Wis.
.....	25 00	B.....	26	West Bend, Wis.
.....	25 00	B.....	15	Oshkosh, Wis.
.....	25 00	C.....	59	Oshkosh, Wis.
.....	50 00	C.....	3	Ipswich, S. D.
.....	30 00	C.....	25	Oshkosh, Wis.
.....	52 00	C.....	82	Oshkosh, Wis.
.....	30 00	A.....	25	Oshkosh, Wis.
.....	25 00	A.....	8	Oshkosh, Wis.
.....	20 00	C.....	120	Oshkosh, Wis.
.....	18 00	A.....	8	Clayton, Wis.
.....	22 00	C.....	14	Neenah, Wis.
.....	22 00	C.....	18	Winnebago, Wis.
.....	90 00	E.....	63	Oshkosh, Wis.
.....	30 00	F.....	7	Pittsville, Wis.
.....	30 00	F.....	8	Shiocton, Wis.
.....	29 00	Fireman.....	26	Newberry, Mich.
.....	26 00	Farmer.....	25	Clemonsville, Wis.
.....	25 00	Farmer.....	120	Winnebago, Wis.
.....	23 00	Farmer.....	11	Bad Axe, Mich.
.....	23 00	Farmer.....	3	Clayton, Wis.
.....	24 00	Drayman.....	1	Oshkosh, Wis.
.....	22 00	Farmer.....	1	Oshkosh, Wis.
.....	57 00	Gardener.....	80	Winnebago, Wis.
.....	23 00	Asst. Gardener.....	18	Washburn, Wis.
.....	36 00	Laundress.....	168	Winnebago, Wis.
.....	20 00	Laundress.....	120	Oshkosh, Wis.
.....	14 00	Laundress.....	120	Oshkosh, Wis.
.....	14 00	Laundress.....	60	Oshkosh, Wis.
Lizzie Krause.....	18 00	Laundress.....	30	Greenleaf, Wis.
Rosa Theimer.....	14 00	Laundress.....	30	Menasha, Wis.
Lennie Bruehl.....	18 00	Laundress.....	26	Menasha, Wis.

Northern Hospital.

EMPLOYEES OF THE NORTHERN HOSPITAL, JUNE 30.— Con.

Names.	Rate per month.	Occupation.	No. mos. employ'd	Address.
Agnes Crawford.....	\$12 00	L.....	12	Menasha, Wis.
Josephine Trummer...	12 00	L.....	11	Stevens Point, Wis.
Laura Mueller.....	12 00	L.....	6	Oshkosh, Wis.
Clara Brucci.....	12 00	L.....	8	Menasha, Wis.
Helen Nelson.....	12 00	L.....	14	Wausau, Wis.
Kittie Johnson.....	12 00	L.....	1 1/4	Winneconne, Wis.
Maud Harvey.....	12 00	L.....	1 1/4	Oshkosh, Wis.
Julius Pistori.....	61 00	M.....	216	Oshkosh, Wis.
K. W. Payne.....	31 00	N.....	69	Oshkosh, Wis.
John Wiley.....	25 00	N.....	265	Winnebago, Wis.
Dan Leathorn.....	24 00	N.....	24	Independence, Ia.
Wm. Griffith.....	27 00	N.....	24	Olgenzburg, N. Y.
C. B. Coed.....	26 00	N.....	16	Mt Pleasant, Ia.
Ferdinand Woestfeld.....	20 00	N.....	66	Darby, Wis.
Margaret McDaniels..	18 00	N.....	32	Kaukauna, Wis.
Grace Green.....	18 00	N.....	26	Rushford, Minn.
Jessie Whalen	18 00	N.....	8	Centerville, Wis.
Carl Rumery.....	70 00	O.....	36	Oshkosh, Wis.
J. T. Harwood.....	44 00	P.....	100	Racine, Wis.
Lonnie Ziebell.....	15 00	Seamstress.....	24	Oshkosh, Wis.
Hattie Kellett.....	15 00	Seamstress.....	8	Neenah, Wis.
Mrs. Harper Miller.....	15 00	Seamstress.....	8	Winnebago, Wis.
Anton Kremchinski	15 00	Shoemaker.....	92	New London, Wis.
A. E. Chase.....	10 00	Storekeeper.....		
Ida Javoren.....	20 00	Teacher.....	8	Neenah, Wis.
Millie Nugent.....	20 00	Teacher.....	8	Menasha, Wis.
T. H. Farrow.....	20 00	Upholsterer.....	55	Oshkosh, Wis.
Wm. Dreyer.....	20 00	Farmer.....	1 1/4	Oshkosh, Wis.

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.				
Oct. 1	Balance			\$50,676 31
1901.				
Jan. 1	From counties			50,665 36
May 1	Appropriation, chap. 186, laws 1901			127,000 00
Sept. 30	Transferred to "New Bath Rooms" fund, special			26 91
Sept. 30	Steward for board and clothing patients			2,728 71
Sept. 30	Steward for sundries			2,753 94
Sept. 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year	\$133,159 30		
Sept. 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury.. \$100,602 88			
Sept. 30	Balance in hands of steward	89 05	100,691 93	
			\$233,851 23	\$233,851 23

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.				
Oct. 1	Balance			\$100,691 93
1902.				
Jan. 1	From counties			54,252 79
June 30	Steward for board and clothing patients			1,412 15
June 30	Steward for sundries			2,518 46
June 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year	\$93,586 68		
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury... \$65,235 73			
June 30	Balance in hands of steward	52 92	65,288 65	
			\$158,875 33	\$158,875 33

*Northern Hospital.*STATEMENT OF
At the Northern Hospital for the Insane

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1900.	Purchased during the year.	Transfer'd to this account during the year.	Total.
Amusements	\$2,702 73	\$742 03	.....	\$3,444 76
Barn, farm and garden	18,021 97	4,204 50	.....	22,226 47
Clothing	8,188 73	9,510 36	.....	12,699 09
Discharged patients .....	.....	1,459 75	.....	1,459 75
Drug and medical department	1,348 73	2,049 88	.....	3,398 61
Engines and boilers	18,520 12	1,403 59	.....	19,923 71
Kloppers .....	.....	35 48	.....	35 48
Freight and express (not classified) .....	.....	69 85	.....	69 85
Fire apparatus	1,920 08	56 28	.....	1,976 36
Fire and boiler in- surance .....	.....	3,533 40	.....	3,533 40
Fuel	9,395 50	12,173 07	.....	21,568 57
Furniture	12,757 96	1,073 09	.....	13,831 05
Gas and other lights	1 50	315 38	\$2,500 00	2,816 88
Hides and pelts .....	.....	.....	82 93	82 93
House furnishing	28,862 54	5,473 39	.....	34,335 93
Laundry	4,470 87	984 98	273 80	5,729 65
Library	2,537 33	873 45	.....	2,910 78
Laboratory	1,437 67	.....	.....	1,437 67
Machinery and tools	1,506 56	148 35	.....	1,654 91
Miscellaneous	1,221 07	625 71	.....	1,846 78
Officers' expenses .....	.....	140 34	.....	140 34
Printing, postage, stationery and tel- egraph	339 96	756 25	.....	1,096 21
Real estate, includ- ing buildings, etc.	768,305 54	.....	9,973 09	778,278 63
Repairs and renew- als	1,817 86	4,616 57	.....	6,434 43
Rentals	4 10	18 76	.....	66 86
Scraps .....	.....	.....	109 52	109 52
Special attendance .....	.....	30 81	509 19	540 00
Subsistence	5,797 69	34,421 95	12,627 97	52,847 61
Surgical instruments and appliances	916 89	496 70	.....	1,413 59
Tobacco	20 46	170 54	.....	191 00
Wages and salaries .....	.....	48,923 39	.....	48,923 39
Discount .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	\$885,138 86	\$133,807 84	\$26,076 50	\$1,045,023 20
Less discounts and other credits .....	.....	680 41	.....	914,728 69
		\$133,127 43		\$130,294 51
Deducted by secre- tary of state for printing .....	.....	31 87	.....	.....

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Cash re- ceived on this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Transfer'd from this account during the year	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,632 53	.....	.....	\$2,632 53	.....	\$812 23
18,139 16	600 27	\$12,627 97	31,367 40	\$9,140 93	.....
2,595 79	230 77	.....	2,826 56	.....	9,872 53
.....	15 57	.....	15 57	.....	1,444 18
1,287 27	.....	.....	1,287 27	.....	2,111 34
19,149 45	15 45	.....	19,164 90	.....	758 81
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35 48
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69 85
1,910 08	.....	.....	1,910 08	.....	66 28
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,533 40
10,203 50	.....	2,500 00	12,703 50	.....	8,865 07
13,427 97	.....	.....	13,427 97	.....	403 08
1 72	.....	4 10	5 82	.....	2,811 06
.....	82 93	.....	82 93	.....	.....
28,585 90	51 30	.....	28,637 20	.....	5,698 73
4,686 81	.....	.....	4,686 81	.....	1,042 84
2,623 36	.....	.....	2,623 36	.....	287 42
1,437 67	.....	.....	1,437 67	.....	.....
1,174 12	.....	.....	1,174 12	.....	480 79
1,236 75	431 30	.....	1,668 05	.....	178 73
.....	14 20	.....	14 20	.....	126 14
393 79	4 75	.....	398 54	.....	697 67
778,278 63	.....	.....	778,278 63	.....	.....
1,007 05	62 37	109 52	1,178 94	.....	5,255 49
62 10	.....	.....	62 10	.....	3 75
.....	109 52	.....	109 52	.....	.....
.....	540 00	.....	540 00	.....	.....
4,969 74	54 66	356 73	5,381 13	.....	47,466 48
1,387 54	.....	.....	1,387 54	.....	26 05
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	191 00
.....	540 85	509 19	1,050 04	.....	47,873 35
.....	.....	676 31	676 31	676 31	.....
\$895,190 93	\$2,753 94	\$16,783 82	\$914,728 69	\$9,817 24	\$140,111 75
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,817 24
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$130,294 51
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31 87

*Northern Hospital.*STATEMENT OF
At the Northern Hospital from

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Purchas'd during the period.	Transfer'd to this ac- count dur- ing the period.	Total.
Amusements	\$2,632 53	\$914 54	.....	\$3,547 07
Barn, farm and garden	18,139 16	2,875 03	.....	21,014 19
Clothing	2,695 79	7,548 00	.....	10,143 79
Discharged patients .....	.....	1,345 27	.....	1,345 27
Drug and medical de- partment	1,287 27	1,493 92	.....	2,781 19
Engine and boilers..	19,149 45	715 57	\$667 00	20,532 02
Elopers .....	.....	65 46	.....	65 46
Freight and express (not classified ...	.....	92 39	.....	92 39
Fire apparatus	1,910 08	85 78	.....	1,995 86
Fire and boiler in- surance .....	.....	143 75	.....	143 75
Fuel	10,203 50	562 92	.....	10,766 42
Furniture	13,427 97	171 75	214 88	13,814 60
Gas and other lights	1 72	247 40	2,500 00	2,749 12
Hides and pelts....	.....	.....	89 20	89 20
House furnishing ..	28,585 90	4,176 73	.....	32,762 63
Laundry	4,686 81	584 08	170 84	5,441 73
Library	2,623 36	321 22	.....	2,944 58
Laboratory	1,437 67	.....	.....	1,437 67
Machinery and tools	1,174 12	133 62	86 25	1,393 99
Miscellaneous	1,236 75	505 99	.....	1,742 74
Officers' expenses ..	.....	126 43	.....	126 43
Printing, postage, stationery and tel- egraph	393 79	648 04	.....	1,041 83
Real estate, includ- ing buildings, etc..	778,278 63	.....	9,977 22	788,255 85
Repairs and renew- als	1,007 05	4,297 46	.....	5,304 51
Restraints	62 10	16 50	.....	78 60
Scraps .....	.....	.....	200 26	200 26
Special attendance..	.....	14 40	575 60	590 00
Subsistence	4,969 74	28,366 40	8,946 38	42,282 52
Surgical instruments and appliances ...	1,387 54	648 56	60 00	2,096 10
Tobacco .....	.....	118 19	.....	118 19
Wages and salaries.	.....	37,863 37	.....	37,863 37
Discount .....	.....	5 45	.....	5 45
Board and clothing patients .....	.....	20 57	1,412 15	1,432 72
	\$895,190 93	\$94,108 79	\$24,899 78	\$1,014,199 50
Less discounts and other credits ....	.....	587 10	.....	908,872 25
Deducted by secre- tary of state for printing .....	.....	\$93,521 69	.....	\$105,827 25
	.....	64 99	.....	.....
Net expenses		\$93,586 68		

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

October 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.

Inventory June 30, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing period.	Transfer'd on this ac- count dur- ing the period.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,918 65	.....	.....	\$2,918 65	.....	\$628 42
12,413 72	\$98 60	\$8,946 88	21,458 70	\$444 51	.....
2,418 59	141 42	.....	2,560 01	.....	7,583 78
.....	8 55	.....	8 55	.....	1,336 72
1,229 94	.....	5 66	1,235 60	.....	1,545 60
20,314 15	10 65	.....	20,324 80	.....	207 22
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65 46
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92 39
1,912 68	.....	.....	1,912 68	.....	83 18
.....	123 37	.....	123 37	.....	20 38
1,548 00	100 00	2,500 00	4,148 00	.....	6,618 42
13,665 73	.....	.....	13,665 73	.....	148 87
50	.....	.....	50	.....	2,748 62
.....	89 20	.....	89 20	.....	.....
29,435 10	.....	.....	29,435 10	.....	3,327 53
4,673 87	.....	1 12	4,674 99	.....	766 74
2,643 86	50	.....	2,643 86	.....	800 72
1,086 00	186 58	.....	1,272 58	.....	470 16
1,437 67	.....	.....	1,437 67	.....	.....
1,307 05	.....	.....	1,307 05	.....	86 94
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	126 43
360 14	8 72	.....	368 86	.....	672 97
788,255 85	.....	.....	788,255 85	.....	.....
1,038 43	570 68	288 01	1,897 12	.....	3,407 89
76 10	1 50	.....	77 60	.....	1 00
.....	200 26	.....	200 26	.....	.....
.....	590 00	.....	590 00	.....	.....
1,536 35	60 67	1,727 44	3,324 46	.....	38,958 06
2,090 73	.....	.....	2,090 73	.....	5 37
10 00	.....	.....	10 00	.....	108 19
.....	307 19	575 60	882 79	.....	36,980 58
.....	.....	524 82	524 82	519 37	.....
.....	1,432 72	.....	1,432 72	.....	.....
\$890,372 61	\$8,930 61	\$14,569 03	\$908,872 25	\$963 88	\$106,291 13
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	963 88
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$105,327 25
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64 99
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$105 292 24

*Northern Hospital.***STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS—1902.**

Classified Items.	Balance avail'ble Oct 1, 1900	Appro- priation 1901.	Expe'd'd during biennial term.	Trans'rd from cur- rent exp. fund.	Trans'rd to cur- rent exp. fund	Balance avail'ble June 30, 1902.
Filter for lake water	\$900	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$900
New bath rooms and alter- ations to buildings.....	2,900 45	.....	\$1,873 51	.....	\$26 91	.....
Altering and repair'ng bld'gs .....	.....	10,000 00	9,977 22	.....	.....	22 78
Water filter and pumps .....	.....	8,000 00	707 00	.....	.....	4,298 00
Total.....	\$4,800 45	18,000 00	14,557 76	.....	26 91	\$5,215 78

STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification.	1901.	1902.
Barn, farm and garden	\$600 27	\$98 60
Board and clothing patients	2,728 71	1,432 72
Clothing	230 77	141 42
Discharged patients	15 57	8 55
Engines and boilers	15 45	10 65
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	123 37
Fuel .....	.....	100 00
Hides and pelts	82 93	89 20
House furnishing	51 30	.....
Library .....	.....	50
Miscellaneous	431 30	186 58
Officers' expenses	14 20	.....
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.	4 75	8 72
Repairs and renewals	62 37	510 68
Restraints .....	.....	1 50
Scraps	109 52	200 26
Special attendants	540 00	590 00
Subsistence	54 66	60 67
Wages and salaries	540 85	307 19
New bath rooms	25 30	.....
Alter and repairing buildings .....	.....	26 60
	\$5,507 95	\$3,957 21

*Statistical Tables.***STATEMENT OF PATIENTS' CASH.**

Cash taken from patients for safe keeping.

On hand Oct. 1, 1900	\$2-173 13
Received during 21 month period	2,034 36
Total	\$4,207 49
Returned to patients or their representatives.....	2,193 25
Balance on hand June 30, 1902	\$2,014 24

CASH DEPOSITED TO BE EXPENDED FOR THE BENEFIT OF PATIENTS.

On hand October 1st, 1900	\$859 11
Received during 21 month period	1,171 85
Total	\$2,030 96
Expended for benefit of patients	1,153 68
Balance on hand July 1, 1902	\$877 28

Northern Hospital.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

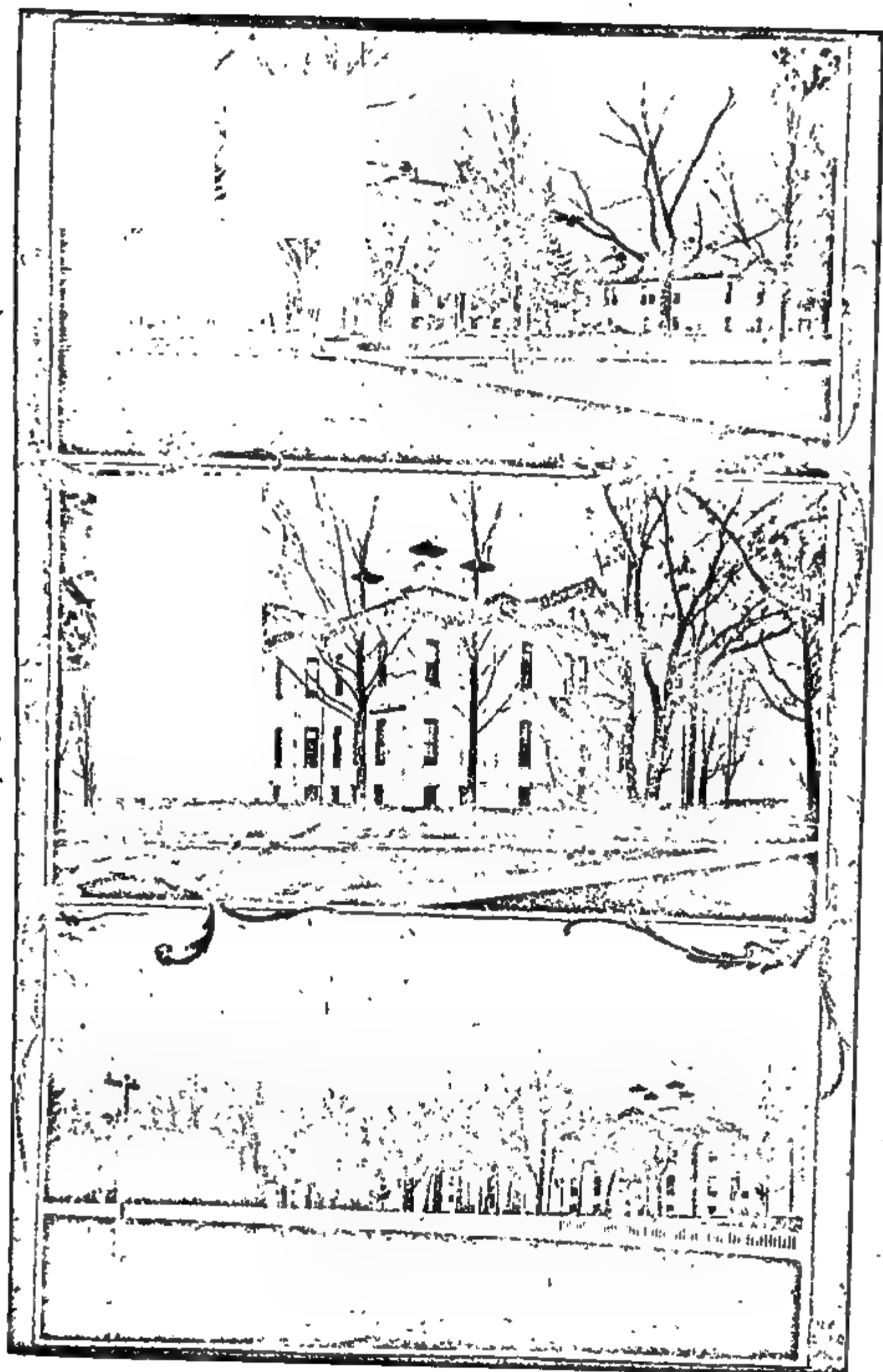
Year ending Sept. 30, 1901, and nine months period ending June 30, 1902.

Article.	Quantity, 1901.	Value, 1901.	Quantity, 1902.	Value, 1902.
Asparagus	3,919 bch.	\$78 38	2,775 bch.	\$55 50
Beans	35 bu.	70 40	18 bu.	32 40
Beans, Lima	18 bu.	36 00	.....	.....
Beans, wax	113 bu.	79 10	.....	.....
Beets	191 bu.	84 90	118 bu.	91 00
Beef, dressed ...	9,120 lbs.	583 21	6,956 lbs.	410 58
Chicken	513 lbs.	42 52	1,820 lbs.	168 14
Cabbage	9,001 hds.	288 28	8,721 hds.	171 62
Cauliflower	75 hds.	1 92	423 hds.	8 46
Cucumbers	150 $\frac{1}{4}$ bu.	96 35	.....	.....
Celery	8,650 bch.	112 20	9,183 bch.	183 66
Carrots	188 bu.	52 60	168 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu.	60 20
Currants	1,552 qts.	115 58	187 qts.	9 35
Corn, sweet	499 bu.	342 90	.....	.....
Cucumb'rs, p'k'd .....	.....	.....	40 bu.	29 20
Corn	3,500 bu.	1,400 00	.....	.....
Corn stalks	125 tons	250 00	.....	.....
Ducks	1,087 lbs.	86 97	2,657 lbs.	212 56
Eggs	91 $\frac{1}{4}$ doz.	1 65	938 doz.	155 59
Geese	141 lbs.	11 58	105 lbs.	9 87
Gooseberries	1,048 qts.	83 84	.....	.....
Lettuce	14,585 bch.	292 30	7,089 bch.	144 03
Lard	175 lbs.	15 75	585 lbs.	50 80
Hay	150 tons	1,200 00	.....	.....
Milk	166,818 qts.	6,672 72	122,600 qts.	4,904 00
Mangelwurtzels..	3,600 bu.	360 00	.....	.....
Onions, dry	404 bu.	206 70	293 $\frac{1}{4}$ bu.	146 62
Onions, green ...	5,645 bch.	169 35	4,463 bch.	89 26
Peas	132 bu.	58 10	51 bu.	20 40
Peppers	67 doz.	16 75	26 doz.	5 20
Potatoes	1,331 bu.	429 80	330 bu.	165 00
Parsnips	150 bu.	54 40	192 $\frac{1}{3}$ bu.	57 70
Pumpkins	711	17 30	56	5 60
Pork, fresh	9,085 lbs.	532 96	9,515 lbs.	735 08
Oats	5,436 bu.	1,630 80	.....	.....
Oats straw	100 tons	200 00	.....	.....
Rye	20 bu.	10 00	.....	.....
Rye straw	2 tons	4 00	.....	.....
Rutabagas	52 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu.	14 10	120 bu.	40 80
Radishes	9,460 bch.	283 00	5,080 bch.	106 90
Rhubarb	1,338 bch.	34 54	2,990 lbs.	37 30

Statistical Tables.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS—Continued.

Article.	Quantity, 1901.	Value, 1901.	Quantity, 1902.	Value, 1902.
Raspberries	1,888 qts.	\$151 01	.....	.....
Strawberries	2,471 qts.	197 68	3,853 qts.	\$385 30
Spinach	200 bch.	47 58	121 bch.	3 63
Salsify	16 bu.	6 80	96 bu.	41 20
Sage	221 bch.	10 22	216 bch.	5 88
Squash	23,200 lbs.	457 30	6,300 lbs.	63 00
Squash, summer.	1,260 lbs.	41 10	.....	.....
Sauerkraut.....	12 bbls.	38 25	101½ bbls.	21 00
Sausage.....	95 lbs.	5 70	315 lbs.	22 05
Turkeys.....	511 lbs.	41 38	405 lbs.	36 45
Tomatoes.....	188 bu.	271 00	48 bu.	24 00
Tallow	6,815 lbs.	278 80	4,271 lbs.	170 84
Feathers .....	.....	.....	16 lbs.	8 00
Pigeons .....	.....	.....	81	12 15
Hares .....	.....	.....	90 lbs.	12 80
Popcorn.....	.....	.....	28 bu.	31 36
Horseradish .....	.....	.....	1½ bu.	1 00
Turnips	259 bu.	83 70	281½ bu.	140 67
Totals.....	.....	\$17,644 50	.....	\$9,123 05



WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

Wisconsin School for the Deaf

AT DELAVAN, WISCONSIN.

For the Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30th, 1902.

OFFICERS, TEACHERS AND ASSISTANTS.

Superintendent and Steward,

C. P. CARY, B. S.

Clerk,

EDGAR D. FISKE.

Matron,

*MRS. MYRA T. CARY.

Assistant Matron,

TILLIE CANNAN.

Boys' Supervisor,

JOSEPH WACHUTA.

Engineer,

W. M. STILLMAN.

Physician,

C. C. BLANCHARD, M. D.

INSTRUCTORS.

Manual Department.

WARREN ROBINSON, M. A. W. A. COCHRANE, M. A.
JAMES JOSEPH MURPHY, B. A. PAUL LANGE, M. A.
THOMAS HAGERTY, B. A.

Oral Department.

SETH W. GREGORY, M. A.	A. I. HOBART, B. S.
IVA C. PEARCE, B. S.	W. F. GRAY.
MARY D. FONNER.	ALICE T. COBURN.
MATIE WINSTON.	MARY WILLIAMS.
DORA P. HENDRICKSON.	ELSIE M. STEINKE.

Art Department.

†LILLIAN SORRENSON.

Manual Training.

CLARA HENDERSON. E. J. BENDING.

Physical Culture.

THOMAS HAGERTY. JULIA CARNEY.

Industrial Department.

FRED LARSON	printing
†DAVID E. LEE	in wood working
JOHN BEAMSLEY	in shoe making
‡GEORGE KIRK	in baking

* Assumed duties April 1, 1902, succeeding Sarah D. Gibson, resigned.

† Assumed duties Sept., 1901, succeeding Stella Fiske resigned.

‡ Assumed duties Sept., 1901, succeeding David E. Lee, resigned.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the State Board of Control:

GENTLEMEN:—The close of another biennial period makes it my duty to lay before you the Tenth Biennial Report and the Fiftieth Annual Report of the Wisconsin School for the Deaf. Statistical data will be found upon subsequent pages.

Some special difficulties attended the preparation of this report in view of the fact that the writer has had charge of the school for but one year and also in view of the fact that the year just closing has been shortened by three months so as to make it correspond with the school year proper. During the past two years the health of the inmates of the school has been fully equal to that of past years and the advancement of the pupils has been such as to reflect credit upon the tireless energy and faithful devotion of the corps of teachers. The officers of the school have been faithful in the discharge of their several duties and it is a great pleasure to the superintendent, now to the work as he was a year ago, to be able to say that all his efforts for the good of the institution have met with hearty co-operation on every side.

We have just graduated the largest class in the history of the institution and the pupils receiving diplomas seem well qualified to bear honorable and useful parts in the communities to which they return.

Last April marked the fiftieth anniversary of the institution and the event was celebrated in a fitting manner. Many distinguished guests and many former students of the institution were present and helped to gladden the celebration. A pamphlet in which are printed the speeches and proceedings will shortly be issued from the press of the institution.

As a stranger to the institution I was strongly impressed in the early part of my work with two important facts: The first

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

was the excellent system and orderliness and businesslike management prevailing in the institution. It was very evident that great care had been exercised on the side of morals and on the side of discipline. I made it my business to perpetuate all that was good in the direction to which I have referred and to make the life of the students and all the inmates of the school generally, as happy and homelike as the circumstances permitted. The other fact that impressed me was that the institution is sadly lacking in many directions that are vital to the best interests of the school. For instance, we teach physics but are utterly lacking in physical apparatus. Such a condition would not be tolerated in any modern public school. The library is very deficient in books adapted to the needs of our pupils. Charts, modern maps, globes, cabinets and other illustrative materials are also sadly lacking. The school rooms need to be beautified and decorated with appropriate pictures. It is only a common place fact to remark that those who are lacking in the sense of hearing should be appealed to daily and hourly through the sense of sight. One avenue of instruction and artistic development is forever closed and it follows that other avenues, particularly that of sight, should receive additional care and development. We are in need of additional school rooms and one or more additional teachers. At present we are obliged to have one or more rotating classes, that is, classes that recite to different teachers in different places in the course of the day. Such pupils do not make the progress that other pupils make.

This is an institution of learning first of all, and not merely a place to house and feed children and it is of the utmost importance that the board of control and the coming legislature make adequate provision for all necessary expenditures of money to strengthen the institution as above indicated. Not only is the institution weak in the directions named but there is urgent need of expenditure of money for the purpose of putting the plant in good condition for the present and immediate future.

Our hospital facilities are very meager and there should be

Superintendent's Report.

a building erected for hospital purposes, isolated from other buildings. A new refrigerator, and fruit and vegetable store house are needed. There should be an addition to the power house and an additional dynamo and engine. A new printing press must be supplied and there should be a motor to run it. The buildings are not adequately supplied with fire extinguishers and this matter should receive prompt attention. A green house would be a very desirable addition to the institution. It is impossible to enumerate in detail all that is needed, or will soon be needed to repair the institution and to make needed improvements.

Unfortunately, as I think, for the school the sum of six thousand dollars was returned to the state, unused, two years ago, and a like amount was cut from the biennial appropriation at that time. Forty-five thousand dollars a year is certainly as little as should be appropriated for the running expenses of the institution, and in addition to this, the next legislature should appropriate thirty thousand dollars for immediate improvements. In my opinion there should be, at least annually, an examination by an expert of the pupils in respect to eyesight, organs of hearing and throats.

It may not be amiss to say that the year that I have spent in this institution has gone far to convince me that the plan in use in the school of testing pupils thoroughly as to their ability to do satisfactory oral work upon their entrance to the school and subsequently placing such as make poor or inadequate advancement in oral work, in manual classes, is wise. The writer is well aware, that differences of opinion exist in relation to this matter but he is well convinced that a considerable percentage of all deaf pupils can not be taught continuously by the oral method without loss of time and opportunity and a sifting process is necessary in order to determine who can and who can not profitably receive continuous oral instruction.

The course of instruction in the institution has not been changed during the past year but it seems desirable that in the

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future a course of study should be worked out for manual classes differing somewhat from the course used with oral classes. It also seems desirable that a more continuous and well articulated course of instruction be planned for the Manual Training classes including carpentry, etc. All boys should have certain foundation work in the Manual Training department before taking up the work that is commonly called a trade. Though strictly speaking, the institution does not attempt to teach trades.

I have now severed my connection with the institution in order to enter another field, but I wish to thank the Board of Control for hearty support and co-operation in my efforts for the past year.

Respectfully submitted,

C. P. CARY,

Superintendent.

Delavan, Wis., June 30, 1902.

WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

This school located at Delavan, Wisconsin, on the southwestern division of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway, incorporated by act of legislature, April 19, 1852. The school buildings stand on the hill west of the village, which secures perfect drainage and gives a commanding view of one of the most beautiful landscapes in all Wisconsin, diversified by forest, prairies, river and lake. Remarkable immunity from disease through a long series of years attests the healthfulness of the place, while the quiet orderly city in which the school is located affords the ideal site for an institution of learning.

Deaf mutes of Wisconsin of proper age are admitted to all the privileges of the school free of charge. There is no chagrin for board or tuition for children living in this state. Friends

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are expected to pay traveling and incidental expenses and to provide clothing, a sufficient supply of which should be furnished at the beginning of the school year or sent by express as needed. All articles should be distinctly marked with the owner's name. Five dollars should also be deposited with the superintendent at the commencement of the year to defray incidental expenses, such as repair of shoes, postage, etc.

Bear in mind this is not a hospital, an asylum for the dependent, or a reform school for the vicious, but simply a school for the deaf. The school is maintained by the state of Wisconsin for the education of those children who on account of deafness, are unable to receive instruction in the common schools. It has two departments:

First—The academic department in which the pupils are taught language, writing, reading, composition, arithmetic, geography, history, natural science, penmanship and drawing. All new pupils are placed in the oral classes, in which they remain during the entire course unless it appears that they are incapable of acquiring plain, intelligible speech. The course of training also includes calisthenics and light gymnastics.

Second—Manual training in connection with trade schools, in which bench-work, joinery, forging and molding, needlework, baking, cooking, printing, carpentry and shoemaking are taught.

The regular course of instruction occupies about ten years. Articulation and lip-reading are taught by teachers of skill and experience, with very gratifying success. The day is divided into hours for labor, study and recreation, with the design of securing habits of industry and promoting health as well as intellectual and moral development. No leave of absence is granted during the term except in cases of sickness or extreme necessity. A blank form of application is sent to anyone wishing to send a child to this school. No child should be sent or brought to school until the application, properly filled, has been accepted and notice of the same returned to the person making the application. Candidates for admission should not be

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

under seven nor more than twenty years of age, sound of mind and good morals. Imbecile, idiotic or feeble-minded children will not be received. Each pupil should be provided with a trunk containing a year's supply of plain, comfortable clothing, marked in indelible ink, with the name in full. The annual session begins the second Wednesday in September and continues until second Wednesday in June. The proper time for the admission of pupils is the beginning of the term, and under ordinary circumstances, none will be received at any other time. Except in cases of sickness, all pupils are expected to remain during the entire term; but the superintendent may require the removal, at any time, of pupils, whose condition, moral, mental or physical, is not such as to warrant their continuance. The summer vacation extends from June to September. Children are sent home promptly at the close of the term, accompanied to prominent railroad points by messengers from the institution. Friends will be expected to meet them at places designated. Pupils from other schools will be examined before being classified. All letters and packages for pupils should be marked "Wisconsin School for the Deaf, Delavan, Wis." Express matter and telegrams should be prepaid. Letters in regard to pupils or applications for admission should be addressed to the superintendent. Any information or letters or inquiry in regard to deaf children or their education should be addressed,

SUPERINTENDENT WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF,
DEHAVAN, WIS.

In this connection city and county superintendents of schools should read section 3, chapter 331, laws of Wisconsin, session of 1891, as follows:

Section 3. It shall be the duty of each county and city superintendent of the schools to send to the superintendent of the state school for the deaf at Delavan and to the superintendent of the state school for the blind at Janesville, the address of parents,

Superintendent's Report.

with the name and age of each deaf or blind child known to be in his county or city, and to inform parents, guardians and custodians of deaf mutes and blind children in his county or city, respecting the several schools for deaf mutes and the blind in the state, and the conditions of admission to them; and for this purpose, the superintendents of such institutions shall provide each such superintendent with sufficient printed information and with the names and residences of all deaf mutes and blind children known to be in his county or city. And each such superintendent shall include in his annual report to the county board of supervisors or the city board of education, a statement of the number of deaf mutes and the blind children of school age in such county or city then receiving an education, or the number of each not receiving an education and the number of personal visits he has made during the year, upon the parents, guardians or custodians of such children, to induce them to give such children a proper education.

Letters in regard to pupils, applications for admission and inquiries in regard to deaf children or their education should be addressed to,

E. W. WALKER,
Superintendent.

Delavan, Wis.

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

SUPERVISION.

Matron, Asst. Matron and Usher in charge of girls out of school.

Boys' Supervisor, Asst. and Nurse in charge of boys out of school.

Gentlemen teachers are on duty in turn in study rooms every evening except Saturday evening, from 7:30 to 8:30, with Sunday evening lectures to lower study in regular order.

Morning chapel at 7:00 and Sunday lectures at 9:00 a. m. on alternate Sundays, in regular order.

Lady teachers are on duty in girls' study room every evening except Saturday evening, from 7:00 to 8:00 p. m.

Lady teachers also alternate with the Matron and Asst. Matron in taking charge of the girls from 10:00 a. m. to 3:00 p. m. Sundays.

Teachers—gentlemen and ladies—are also on duty in school house at recess during week of supervision.

Teachers are required to enter the school house before their pupils and to leave the school house after them.

ORDER OF THE DAY.

Rise	6:00 a. m.
Breakfast—pupils and employes	6:30 a. m.
Breakfast—officers and teachers	7:00 a. m.
Chapel	7:50 a. m.
School—1st and 3rd Work Divisions, 2nd Division.....	8:00 a. m.
Recess	10:45 to 11:00
Noon	12:00 m.
Dinner	12:00 m.
Industries	1:00 to 4:30 p. m.
School—2nd Division	1:00 to 4:30 p. m.
School	1:00 to 3:00 p. m.
Industries—3rd Division	3:00 to 4:30 p. m.
Recreation	4:30 to 6:00 p. m.
Supper	6:00 p. m.
Evening study	7:00 to 8:30 to 9:00 p. m.
Pupils retire	9:00 p. m.
All others retire	10:00 p. m.
Lights out	10:15 p. m.

Saturday.

Industries	7:30 to 10:30 a. m.
Bathing	9:00 to 12:00 m.
Dinner	12:00 m.

Sunday.

Lecture	9:00 a. m.
Study hour	11:00 a. m. to 12:00 m.
Dinner	12:30 p. m.
Sunday school	2:30 p. m.
Supper	5:30 p. m.
Retire	7:00 to 8:00 to 9:00 p. m.

Statistical Tables.

Average Monthly Attendance.

	<i>1901.</i>	<i>1902.</i>
October	193	195
November	199	208
December	200	208
January	201	205
February	202	201
March	202	201
April	199	200
May	196	...
June	195	...
September	184	...
Total	1,971	
Monthly average	197.1	

Causes of deafness in cases admitted during the biennial period ending June 30, 1902.

Congenital	11
Catarrhal fever	1
Brain fever	2
Scarlet fever	2
Typhoid fever	2
Convulsions	2
Gathering in the head	3
Indigestion	1
Measles	1
Unknown	5
Spinal meningitis	3
Total	33

Nativity of parents of new pupils.

American	13
Norwegian	3
Danish	1
Swedish	4
German	8
Polish	1
Belgian	1
Scotch-German	2
Total	33

Age of new pupils when hearing was lost.

At birth	14
At 2 years	6
At 4 years	1
At 5 years	1
At 6 years	1
At 1 year and younger	10
Total	33

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.**Age of new pupils at date of admission.*

At 6 years	2
At 7 years	4
At 8 years	2
At 9 years	2
At 10 years	4
At 11 years	2
At 12 years	3
At 13 years	4
At 14 years	2
At 16 years	4
At 17 years	1
At 19 years	3
At 23 years	1
Total	38

GRADUATING CLASS OF 1902.

Bridget Dievsney, New Richmond.	Clarence Herald, Oconto.
John Amondson, Deer Park.	Carrie Jacobson, Debello.
Joseph J. Beisang, Eau Claire.	William C. Miller, Manitowoc.
Henry Berholtz, Appleton.	Annie J. Mostedt, Abbotsford.
Elizabeth Brickley, New Richmond.	John Otto, Appleton.
May L. Busby, Milwaukee.	Amelia A. Rasmus, Bloomer.
John Doro, Berlin.	Joseph Ryan, Argyle.
Walter Dowd, Horicon.	Minnie Schweiger, Jefferson.
Patney Downey, Hollandale.	Amelia Siegert, Wauzeka.
Leon A. Fisk, Delavan.	Guy Vergerout, Elkhorn.
Roy Grimse, Clinton.	Archie Williams, Red Springs.
Carl Hamre, Morrisonville.	

Statistical Tables.

SESSION ROLL, SEPT. 3, 1900.

Name.	Town.	County.	Adm'd
Adleman, Orville	Oakley	Green	1894
Adleman, Eldora	Oakley	Green	1897
Amondson, John	Deer Park	St. Croix	1897
Anderson, Alma	Baldwin	St. Croix	1899
Anderson, Clara	Colfax	Dunn	1897
Anderson, George	Clinton	Rock	1898
Barlow, Leslie	Omro	Winnebago	1897
Baker, Clara	Monterey	Waukesha	1894
Blackman, Laura	North Freedom	Sauk	1897
Brakke, Gerhard	Primrose	Dane	1898
Brault, Albert	Beaver	Marinette	1898
Beisang, Joseph	Eau Claire	Eau Claire	1894
Benguard, Peter	Racine	Racine	1900
Berndt, Alvina	Allen's Grove	Walworth	1895
Berholtz, Henry	Appleton	Outagamie	1892
Brickley, Eliza	New Richmond	St. Croix	1893
Belons, Julia A.	Port Washington	Ozaukee	1900
Borchard, Augusta	Racine	Racine	1900
Bohen, Adolor	Marinette	Marinette	1894
Brown, William	River Falls	Pierce	1894
Broton, Laura	Hudson	St. Croix	1888
Booth, Charles	Diamond Bluff	Pierce	1900
Boryska, Heys	Pence	Iron	1898
Broderick, Gwendolin ..	Brodhead	Green	1896
Blumer, Ernst	East Delavan	Walworth	1897
Blumel, Martha	Glidden	Ashland .....	.....
Busby, May	Milwaukee	Milwaukee	1896
Bystrom, Ella	Moeville	Pierce	1900
Chapman, Willard	Little Prairie	Walworth	1898
Christianson, Fred	Hickory	Oconto	1893
Collins, James	Menomonie	Dunn	1894
Commors, Herbert	Two Rivers	Manitowoc	1894
Confer, John	Montello	Marquette	1900
Carbisier, Lucy	Gardner	Door	1899
Clobes, Louise	Iron River	Pierce	1898
Crusnick, Bertha	Milwaukee	Milwaukee .....	.....
Dahl, Carl	Pigeon Falls	Trempealeau	1900
Davis, Leslie	Pardeeville	Columbia	1900
Delavaux, Joseph	Champion	Brown	1896
Dieveney, Bridget	New Richmond	St. Croix	1894
Doro, John	Berlin	Green Lake	1894
Dowe, Walter	Horicon	Dodge	1892
Downey, Patrick	Hollandale	Iowa	1891
Dickson, Robert	Waneka	Dunn	1893
Due, Frederika	Racine	Racine	1893

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

SESSION ROLL, SEPT. 3, 1900—Continued.

Name.	Town.	County.	Adm'd
Epstein, Jere	Berlin	Green Lake ...	1898
Erhadl, Clara	Stoughton	Dane	1896
Erdahl, Earl	Stoughton	Dane	1898
Frank, Ella	Medford	Taylor	1899
Faber, William	Kaukauna	Outagamie	1900
Feedler, Hubert	Toman	Monroe	1899
Feldt, Charles	Milwaukee	Milwaukee ...	1897
Fernquist, Eskil	Commonwealth	Florence	1896
Ferrier, Peter	Racine	Racine	1899
Fleming, Carrie	Jefferson	Jefferson	1897
Fiske, Leon	Delavan	Walworth	1892
Foster, Ray B.	Luck	Polk	1896
Garlock, Myrtle	Elkhorn	Walworth	1899
Gavin, Mae	Hammond	St. Croix	1900
Genack, George	Prentice	Pierce	1899
Gersdorf, Annie	Medford	Taylor	1898
Gersdorf, Carrie	Medford	Taylor	1898
Greenheck, Henriette .	Bear Valley	Richland	1899
Greenheck, Mary	Bear Valley	Richland	1900
Giese, Paul	Portage	Columbia	1900
Gilardi, Mary	Genoa	Vernon	1900
Gilardi, Adela	Rest	Vernon	1896
Gilkey, George	Oconto	Oconto	1890
Grimsee, Roy	Clinton	Rock	1894
Gosso, William	Darien	Walworth	1896
Hackett, Wilbur	Whitewater	Walworth	1900
Halmer, George	No. Kaukauna	Outagamie	1898
Hamre, Carl	Keyeser	Columbia	1893
Hamre, Joseph	Keyeser	Columbia	1898
Hansman, Harry	Thorp	Clark	1900
Hanson, Helmer	Spring Valley	Pierce	1896
Hallada, Charles	Ashland	Ashland	1884
Harter, Erwin	Milwaukee	Milwaukee	1896
Heibner, Louisa	Monroe	Green	1888
Helminick, Pelagia ...	Casimir	Portage	1900
Helgerson, Haldora ...	Tonnar	Dunn	1895
Herald, Clarence	Oconto	Oconto	1890
Herman, Elizabeth	Tomahawk	Lincoln	1896
Higgins, Ray	McDill	Portage	1893
Hirte, Emily	Norwalk	Monroe	1897
Hirte, Gertie	Norwalk	Monroe	1900
Hodge, Milo	Beloit	Rock	1897
Hook, Merle	Madison	Dane	1900
Hopkins, Bernice	Attica	Green	1897
Huss, William	Eel	Outagamie	1900
Jerde, Malina	Stoughton	Dane	1890
Johnson, Eric	Homestead	Florence	1898

Statistical Tables.

SESSION ROLL, SEPT. 3, 1900—Continued.

Name.	Town.	County.	Adm'd
Jacobson, Carrie	Debello	Vernon	1892
Kramer, Louis	Eastman	Crawford	1899
Kuschel, Charles	Aniva	Shawano	1898
Kline, Charles	Waukesha	Waukesha	1895
Klaman, Cassimier	Lena	Oconto	1899
Klaman, John	Lena	Oconto	1897
Kuelml, Rudolph	Dale	Outagamie	1899
Knutson, Carl	Richardson	Polk	1896
Kidd, Curtis	Bloom City	Richland	1896
Knowles, Averil	Mattoon	Shawano	1900
Kearns, James	Rhineland	Oneida	1899
Keltz, August	Lyons	Walworth	1900
Kress, Bertha	Oshkosh	Winnebago	1901
Linde, Harold	Beaver Dam	Dodge	1898
Luken, Carl	Blair	Trempealeau	1895
Larsen, Charles	Duerholm	Polk	1897
Long, Theresa	Chippewa Falls	Chippewa	1896
Larsen, Rebecca	La Crosse	La Crosse	1899
Leeck, Rosa	Janesville	Rock	1899
Landry, Mable	Woodville	St. Croix	1895
Landry, Nora	Woodville	St. Croix	1894
Miller, William	Tisch Mills	Manitowoc	1900
Matson, John	Dunbarton	La Fayette	1899
McGary, Katie	Milwaukee	Milwaukee	1894
Miller, Guy	Waupaca	Waupaca	1898
Munna, Bessie	Fennimore	Grant	1900
Motelet, Ralph	Avoca	Iowa	1896
Moreau, Marie	Chippewa Falls	Chippewa	1898
McChesney, Hattie	Turtle Lake	Barron	1887
Murphy, Gertrude	Lost Creek	Pierce	1900
Maahs, Nona	Milwaukee	Milwaukee	1898
Nimke, Matilda	Berlin	Green Lake	1889
Ostrander, Gertrude	Boscobel	Grant	1894
Otto, John	Binghampton	Outagamie	1895
Pederson, Oscar	Spirit	Price	1899
Phillips, Silas	Clintonville	Waupaca	1894
Parks, James	Fox Lake	Dodge	1899
Pleskatscheck, Nicholas	Milwaukee	Milwaukee	1899
Peterson, Jennie	Grantsburg	Burnett	1896
Prideaux, Elmer	Dodgeville	Iowa	1899
Pudrzenski, Ludwig	Stevens Point	Portage	1900
Quashort, Martha	Turtle Lake	Barron	1900
Quashort, Paul	Turtle Lake	Barron	1900

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

SESSION ROLL, SEPT. 3, 1900—Continued.

Name.	Town.	County.	Adm'd
Reimer, Albert	Beloit	Rock	1894
Reimer, George	Beloit	Rock	1896
Robinson, Evan	Berlin	Green Lake	1897
Renpaul, James	Racine	Racine	1899
Ramsour, Belle	Fennimore	Grant	1900
Ramsour, Grace	Fennimore	Grant	1900
Ryan, Joseph	Argyle	La Fayette	1891
Rasmus, Amelia	Bloomer	Chippewa	1892
Rasmus, Herman	Bloomer	Chippewa	1896
Rasmus, Edward	Bloomer	Chippewa	1900
Roux, Rosilda	Rice Lake	Barron	1900
Riege, Herman	Rice Lake	Jefferson	1900
Rolfson, Anna	Waterloo	Racine	1896
Rolfson, Emma	Waterford	Racine	1895
Rolfson, Elmer	Waterford	Racine	1893
Rockwood, Ruth	Milton	Rock	1898
Roembach, John			
Radlaff, Fay	Mt. Morris	Waushara	1901
Stryker, Maud	Tibbiett	Walworth	1898
Sodders, Gladys	Delavan	Walworth	1897
Schoefski, Elizabeth ..	Sharon	Walworth	1897
Stewart, Frank	Argyle	La Fayette	1897
Sprague, James	Prairie du Sac	Sauk	1897
Saylor, Frank	Evanville	Rock	1899
Schaefer, Gustav	Kewaskum	Washington ..	1898
Schocss, Lawrence	Appleton	Outagamie	1894
Suhr, Hubert	Hentisford	Dodge	1900
Schwartz, Amelia	Burnett Junction	Dodge	1900
Schaus, Nellie	Green Bay	Brown	1892
Schaetzel, Minnie	Waukesha	Waukesha	1893
Snider, Ethel	Neenah	Winnebago	1893
Sullivan, Dennis	Janesville	Rock	1893
Sutcliffe, Ralph	Boyceville	Dunn	1891
Spears, Henry	Stoddard	Vernon	1895
Smith, Fred	Arcadia	Trempealeau ..	1891
Scroggie, Jaenette	River Falls	Pierce	1896
Scroggie, Grace	River Falls	Pierce	1896
Svacina, Edward	Doble	Barron	1897
Sorrenson, Ole	Merrill	Lincoln	1896
Siegart, Amelia	Wauzeka	Crawford	1892
Schmidt, Margaret	Glidden	Ashland	1900
Sommars, Harvey	Viola	Richland	1896
Smith, Willie	Oshkosh	Winnebago .....	.....
Taylor, Eunice	La Grange	Walworth	1896
Tyler, Edna	Axtalan	Jefferson	1894
Tyler, Florence	Axtalan	Jefferson	1900
Thelke, Emma	Farmington	Jefferson	1896
Thlson, Bertha	Now Holstein	Calumet	1898

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

SESSION ROLL, SEPT. 3, 1900—Continued.

Name.	Town.	County.	Adm'd
Reimer, Albert	Beloit	Rock	1894
Reimer, George	Beloit	Rock	1896
Robinson, Evan	Berlin	Green Lake	1897
Renpaul, James	Racine	Racine	1899
Ramsour, Belle	Fennimore	Grant	1900
Ramsour, Grace	Fennimore	Grant	1900
Ryan, Joseph	Argyle	La Fayette	1891
Rasmus, Amelia	Bloomer	Chippewa	1892
Rasmus, Herman	Bloomer	Chippewa	1896
Rasmus, Edward	Bloomer	Chippewa	1900
Roux, Rosilda	Rice Lake	Barron	1900
Riege, Herman	Rice Lake	Jefferson	1900
Rolfson, Anna	Waterloo	Racine	1896
Rolfson, Emma	Waterford	Racine	1895
Rolfson, Elmer	Waterford	Racine	1893
Rockwood, Ruth	Milton	Rock	1898
Roembach, John			
Radlaff, Fay	Mt. Morris	Waushara	1901
Stryker, Maud	Tibbiett	Walworth	1898
Sodders, Gladys	Delavan	Walworth	1897
Schoefski, Elizabeth	Sharon	Walworth	1897
Stewart, Frank	Argyle	La Fayette	1897
Sprague, James	Prairie du Sac	Sauk	1897
Sayles, Frank	Evansville	Rock	1899
Schaefer, Gustav	Kewaskum	Washington	1898
Schoess, Lawrence	Appleton	Outagamie	1894
Suhr, Hubert	Hentisford	Dodge	1900
Schwartz, Amelia	Burnett Junction	Dodge	1900
Schaus, Nellie	Green Bay	Brown	1892
Schaetzel, Minnie	Waukesha	Waukesha	1893
Snider, Ethel	Neenah	Winnebago	1893
Sullivan, Dennis	Janesville	Rock	1893
Sutcliffe, Ralph	Boyceville	Dunn	1891
Spears, Henry	Stoddard	Vernon	1895
Smith, Fred	Arcadia	Trempealeau	1891
Scroggie, Jaenette	River Falls	Pierce	1896
Scroggie, Grace	River Falls	Pierce	1896
Svacina, Edward	Dobie	Barron	1897
Sorrenson, Ole	Merrill	Lincoln	1896
Siegart, Amelia	Wauzeka	Crawford	1892
Schmidt, Margaret	Glidden	Ashland	1900
Sommars, Harvey	Viola	Richland	1896
Smith, Willie	Oshkosh	Winnebago	
Taylor, Eunice	La Grange	Walworth	1896
Tyler, Edna	Aztalan	Jefferson	1894
Tyler, Florence	Aztalan	Jefferson	1900
Thelke, Emma	Farmington	Jefferson	1896
Thieson, Bertha	New Holstein	Calumet	1896

Statistical Tables.

SESSION ROLL, SEPT. 3, 1900—Continued.

Name.	Town.	County.	Adm'd
Thompson, Roy	Fennimore	Grant	1900
Thompson, Josie	Viroqua	Vernon	1894
Trudeau, Arthur	Saxon	Iron	1894
Tousey, Isabel	Gresham	Shawano	1891
Tomlinson, Stanley ...	Delavan	Walworth	1900
Van Ame, Francis	Beloit	Rock	1899
Vergerout, Guy	Elkhorn	Walworth	1895
Williams, Jennie	Delavan	Walworth	1895
White, Addison	Verona	Dane	1897
Wilson, Mida	Racine	Racine	1896
Wartzok, Emma	Leland	Sauk	1896
Wartzok, Rosa	Sauk City	Sauk	1891
Wood, Daisy	Liberty	Vernon	1893
Williams, Archie	Gresham	Shawano	1893
Worman, Don	De Soto	Vernon	1895
Williams, Mary	Neenah	Winnebago ...	1892
Wandersleden, Hilda ..	Plymouth	Sheboygan	1900
Woolhousen, John	Cumberland	Barron	1892
Wood, Luther W.	Necedah	Juneau	1900
Wery, Stephanie	Thiry-Daems	Kewaunee	1897
Wigen, Simon	Clark's Mills	Manitowoc ...	1890
Zewing, Elizabeth	Milwaukee	Milwaukee	1895
Zuelst, Barbara	Hartford	Washington ..	1893

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

FIFTIETH TERM—1901-1902.

Alphabetical Addition to be Made to the Session Roll.

Name.	Town.	County.	Adm'd
Anderson, Selma	Hudson	St. Croix	1901
Asp, Melvin	Clear Lake	Polk	1901
Brandenburg, Everard.	Park Falls	Pierce	1901
Bongey, Leon F.	Monroe	Green	1901
Carlington, Phillip ...	Clearfield	Juneau	1901
Clark, Leone	New Lisbon	Juneau	1901
Carlson, Carl Bernard.	Mason	Bayfield	1901
Ehmke, Alma	Saukville	Ozaukee	1901
Erickson, Theodore ...	Collins	Manitowoc	1901
Finn, Rose L.	Oshkosh	Winnebago ...	1901
Fisch, Mathew	St. John	Calumet	1902
Hahner, William	Kaukanna	Outagamie	1901
Hanson, Clarence	Manitowoc	Manitowoc	1901
Hutchinson, Verona ...	Onalaska	La Crosse	1901
Huchthausen, Herbert.	West Bend	Washington ...	1901
Hegge, Agnes	Westby	Vernon	1901
Kallenbach, Mary	Prairie Farm	Barron	1901
Loss, Walter E.	Rock Grove	Illinois	1901
Marter, John T.	Oregon	Dane	1901
Moedgen, Minnie	Pound	Madison	1901
Naplontek, August	Niagara	Marinette	1901
Peterson, Amy B.	Tomah	Monroe	1901
Phillips, Claude	Little Rapids	Brown	1901
Reed, Belle J.	Roscobel	Grant	1901
Rubin, George	Milton		
Thomas, Albert	Eastman	Crawford	1901
Thomas, Sadie	Eastman	Crawford	1901
Thiel, Paul	Oshkosh	Winnebago ...	1901
Vandenboon, Paul	Marinette	Marinette	1901
Vandenboon, Louis ...	Marinette	Marinette	1901
Van Horn, Walter	Mill's Center	Brown	1901
Uebel, Willie	Juneau	Dodge	1901
Halliday, Eva	Wausau	Marathon	1902

Statistical Tables.

The following list contains the names of all the pupils of the state school (at Delavan) during the year 1901-1902.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in-mate.
Eldora Adleman	Oakley, Green Co. ..	13	5
Clara Anderson	Colfax, Dunn Co. ..	14	5
Alma Anderson	Baldwin	10	3
Geo. H. Anderson	Canton	14	4
Selma Anderson	Hudson	24	1
John Amondson	Deer Park	19	10
Melvin I. Asp	Pineville	19	1
Huldah Anderson	Holman .....	.....	10
Leslie Barlow	Omro	13	5
Albert Brault	Beaver, Marinette County	17	8
Everard Brandenburg	Park Falls	11	1
Leon Bongey	Monroe	8	1
May Busby	Milwaukee, (848) Lenox St.	19	5
Clara Baker	Monterey	18	8
Laura Blackman	North Freedom	16	4
Gerhard Brekke	Primrose	12	4
Joe Beisang	Eau Claire	20	9
Henry Berholz	Appleton	18	10
Alvina Berndt	Allens Grove	14	7
Peter Bengaard	Racine	10	2
Adolor Bohan	Marinette	13	8
Charles Booth	Diamond Bluff	9	2
Eliza Brickley	New Richmond	18	10
William Brown	Hudson	18	8
Gwen Broderick	Kalispel, Mont. ...	14	5
Augusta Borchard	Racine	14	2
Martha Blumel	Hidden	10	2
Ernest Blumer	East Delavan	13	6
Floyd Bulmer	Rock Elm, Pierce County	13	5
Bernard Carlson	Mason	10	1
Phillip Carlington	Chicago, Ill. (840) Winchester St. ..	13	1
James Collins	Menomonie	22	8
Leone Clark	Delavan	8	1
Willard Chapman	Little Prairie	11	3
Fred Christianson	Hickory	21	9
Louise Clobes	River Falls	14	4
Albert Commers	Two Rivers	10	8
John Confer	Montello	13	2

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in-mate.
Carl Dahl	Ossco	16	2
Leslie Davis	Pardeeville	13	2
John Doro	Berlin	21	8
Joseph Delvaux	Champion, Brown County	15	6
Bridget Dievney	New Richmond	20	8
Walter Dowe	Horicon	18	10
Patsy Downey	Hollandale	21	11
Fredricka Due	Racine (1527 Oak St.	16	9
Alma Ehmke	Newburg	11	1
Jerrey Epstein	Berlin	16	4
Earl Erdahl	Stoughton	11	4
Clara Erdahl	Stoughton	14	6
Theodore Erickson	Collins	10	1
George Errard	Fond du Lac	17	9
Willie Faber	Houghton, Mich. ...	8	2
Ella Frank	Medford	11	3
Hubert Feeder	Tomah	12	4
Ernest Fennendahl	Gardner	20	12
Eskil Fernquist	Commonwealth	15	6
Peter Ferris	Racine		
Rosa Finn	Oshkosh	14	1
Mathew Fisch	St. Johns	15	1
Carrie Fleming	Jefferson	12	5
Ray Foster	Luck, Polk Co.	14	6
Leon Fiske	East Delavan	19	10
Myrtle Garlock	Hebron	18	3
George Gonack	Prentice	19	3
Annie Gersdorf	Medford	14	4
Carrie Gersdorf	Medford	12	4
Henrietta Greenheck	Bear Valley	12	3
Mary Greenheck	Bear Valley	9	2
Paul Giese	Portage	10	2
Roy Grimse	Chicago (1252 Noble Ave.	19	8
William Gasso	Darien	14	6
Wilbur Hackett	Whitewater	9	2
Eva Halliday	Wausau	16	1
Clarence Hanson	Manitowoc	17	1
Helmer Hanson	Spring Valley	15	6
George Hahner	Kaukauna	23	6
Willie Hahner	Kaukauna	17	1
Harry Hansman	Thorpe	11	2

Statistical Tables.

LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in-mate.
Erwin Harter	Rube, Manitowoc Co.	12	6
Joseph Hamre	Morrisville	13	4
Carl Hamre	Morrisville	12	10
Agnes Hegge	Westby	13	1
Clarence Herald	Oconto	20	12
Polegia Holminiak	Cassimier, Portage Co.	12	2
Ray Higgins	McDill	16	9
Emily Hirte	Norwalk	13	5
Gertie Hirte	Norwalk	10	2
Paul Hodge	Ft. Atkinson	16	5
Merle Hook	Madison (Box 1215)	10	2
Bernice Hopkins	Delavan	12	5
Ole Hougsted	Glasgow, Trempealeau Co.	23	8
Herbert Huchthausen	West Bend	11	1
Willie Huss	Freedom	13	2
Verona Hutchinson	Cass Lake	13	2
Carrie Jacobson	Debello, Vernon Co.	19	10
Agnes Jacobs	Kenosha	16	8
Eric Johnson	Homestead	15	4
Cassimier Klamann	Lena, Oconto Co....	10	3
Louis Kramer	Eastman	32	2
Bertha Kress	Oshkosh	19	1
Charles Klein	Milwaukee (1184 Frank St.	17	7
Carl Knutson	Clayton, Polk Co....	18	6
Averil Knowles	Mattoon	10	2
Mary Kollonback	Prairie Farm	8	1
Charles Kuschel	Aniwa	12	4
August Kietz	Lyons	21	2
Curtis Kidd	Spokeville	16	6
Mabel Landry	Woodville	14	7
Nora Landry	Woodville	17	8
Charles Larsen	Duerholm, Polk Co.	15	5
Rebecca Larson	La Crosse	26	3
Rosa Leeck	Janesville	14	3
Harold Linde	Beaver Dam	11	4
Theresa Long	Rock Grove, Ill.	16	6
Carl Luken	Blair	16	7
Walter Loss	Rock Grove, Ill. ....	.....	.....
John Marter	Oregon	13	1
Nona Maas	Milwaukee	11	4
John Matson	Dunbarton	13	3

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in-mate
William Miller	Tisch Mills	23	2
Guy Miller	Manawa	13	4
Ralph Motelet	Avoca	17	6
Annie Mostedt	Abbotsford	18	4
Bessie Munns	Fennimore	11	2
Gertrude Murphy	Lost Creek	12	2
Katie McGarry	Milwaukee	19	8
August Neplontek	Niagara	21	1
Matilda Nimpke	Berlin	21	13
Ida Negus	Cambridge	22	8
John Otto	Hortonville	22	7
Gertrude Ostrander	Boscobel	20	8
James Parks	Fox Lake	13	2
Oscar Pederson	Spirit, Pierce Co. ...	22	4
Amy Peterson	Tomah	12	1
Claude Phillips	Peltsville, Wood Co. ...	11	1
Silas Phillips	Clintonville	16	8
Nick Pleskacheck	Milwaukee (697 Jasper St.)	20	3
Elmer Prideaux	Dodgeville	11	3
Louis Pudrzenski	Stevens Point	11	3
Martha Quarsbort	Turtle Lake	11	2
Paul Quarsbort	Turtle Lake	10	2
Fay Radlaff	Mount Morris	13	1
Belle Rasmour	Fennimore	9	2
Grace Rasmour	Fennimore	16	2
Amelia Rasmus	Bloomer	17	10
Herman Rasmus	Bloomer	13	6
Edward Rasmus	Bloomer	8	2
Belle Reed	Boscobel	14	1
George Riemer	Beloit	9	2
Ernes Reckow	Avoca		
Herman Riege	Waterloo	12	2
James Renpaul	Racine		
Floyd Rice	Stevens Point	16	2
Evan Robinson	Berlin	16	2
Ruth Rockwood	Milton	12	4
Emma Rolfson	Tischigan	20	8
Anna Rolfson	Tischigan	18	8
Elmer Rolfson	Tischigan	22	9
Rosilda Roux	Rice Lake	17	2
Joseph Ryan	Argyle	12	11
George Rubin	Milton	9	2

Statistical Tables.

LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in- mate.
Frank Sayles	Evansville	13	2
Amelia Schwartz	Burnett Junction...	11	2
James Sprague	Prairie du Sac.....	13	6
Gustav Schafer	Kewaskum	16	4
Nellie Schauss	Green Bay	20	10
Minnie Schactzel	Waukesha	21	9
Edward Synclna	Doble	13	5
Frank Stewart	Argyle	14	5
Amelia Siegert	Wauzeka	18	17
Dora Schmidt	Sheboygan	18	7
Lawrence Schoess	Nicholson, Waupaca Co.	15	8
Elizabeth Schoepski	Sharon	18	5
Hubert Suhr	Hustisford	12	1
Maud Stryker	Delavan	15	5
Minnie Schweiger	Jefferson	21	10
Ethel Snider	Appleton	20	9
Margaret Schmidt	Glidden	9	2
Grace Scroggie	River Falls	13	6
Jeanette Scroggie	River Falls	16	6
Gladys Soddors	Delavan	10	5
Ole Sorrenson	Merrill	15	6
Dennie Sullivan	Janesville	20	9
James Sullivan	Janesville	28	6
Eunice Taylor	La Grange	23	5
Roy Thompson	Fennimore	14	2
Albert Thomas	Eastman	9	1
Sadie Thomas	Eastman	7	1
Josie Thompson	Viroqua	17	8
Paul Thiel	Oshkosh	14	1
Stanley Tomlinson	Delavan	8	2
Bertha Thiesen	New Holstein .....	.....	6
Isabelle Tousey	Gresham	20	11
Florence Tyler	Aztalan	10	2
Edna Tyer	Aztalan	19	8
Frances Van Ame	Beloit	17	4
Walter Van Horn	Mills Center	9	1
Louis Vandenboom	Marinette	21	1
Paul Vandenboom	Marinette	14	1
Emma Wartzok	Leland	12	5
Archie Williams	Gresham	20	9
Jennie Williams	Delavan	17	7
Addison White	Verona	13	5
Daisy Wood	Liberty	19	9
John Woolhouse	Cumberland .....	.....	9
Don Worman	De Soto	20	7
Barbara Zuerst	Hartford	12	9

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

COUNTY REPRESENTATION.

By actual attendance of pupils, June 30, 1902.

- Ashland—Martha Bluemel, Glidden; Margaret Schmidt, Glidden.
 Barron—Martha Quasbort, Turtle Lake; Paul Quasbort, Turtle Lake;
 Rosilda Roux, Rice Lake; Edward Svacina, Doble; Mary Kolen-
 back, Prairie Farm; John Woolhousen, Cumberland.
 Bayfield—Bernard Carlson, Mason.
 Brown—Joseph Delvaux, Champion; Nellie Schauss, Green Bay; Claude
 Phillips, Little Rapids; Walter Van Horn, Mills Center.
 Calumet—Mathew Fisch, St. Johns; Bertha Thiesen, New Holstein.
 Columbia—Leslie Davis, Pardeeville; Paul Giese, Portage; Carl Hamre,
 Joseph Hamre, Morrisonville.
 Clark—Harry Hansman, Thorpe; Minnie Mosdedt, Abbotsford.
 Crawford—Louis Kramer, Eastman; Amelia Siegert, Wauzeka.
 Crawford—Albert Thomas, Eastman; Sadie Thomas, Eastman.
 Chippewa—Amelia Rasmus, Bloomer; Edward Rasmus, Bloomer; Her-
 man Rasmus, Bloomer; Theresa Long, Chippewa Falls.
 Dunn—Clara Anderson, Colfax; James Collins, Menomonie.
 Dane—Gerhard Brekke, Primrose; Clara Erdahl, Stoughton; Earl Er-
 dahl, Stoughton; Merle Hook, Madison; Addison White, Verona;
 John Marter, Oregon.
 Dodge—Walter Dowe, Horicon; Herold Linde, Beaver Dam; James
 Parks, Fox Lake; Hubert Suhr, Hustisford; Amelia Schwartz, Bur-
 nett Junction.
 Door—Ernest Fennendahl, Gardner.
 Eau Claire—Joe Beisang, Eau Claire.
 Fond du Lac—George Errard, Fond du Lac.
 Florence—Eskil Fernquist, Commonwealth; Eric Johnson, Homestead.
 Green Lake—John Doro, Berlin; Jerry Epstien, Berlin; Matilda
 Nimpke, Berlin; Evan Robinson, Berlin.
 Grant—Bessie Munns, Fennimore; Gertrude Ostrander, Boscobel; Grace
 Ramsour, Fennimore; Belle Ramsour, Fennimore; Belle Reed, Bos-
 cobel; Roy Thompson, Fennimore.
 Green—Eldora Adleman, Oakley; Leon Bongey, Monroe; Gwendolin
 Broderick, Brodhead.
 Iowa—Patsey Downey, Hollendale; Ralph Motelet, Avoca; Elmer Pri-
 deau, Dodgeville; Ernest Reckow, Avoca.

County Representation.

Jefferson—Edna Tyler, Astalan; Florence Tyler, Astalan; Carrie Fleming, Jefferson; Milo Hodge, Ft. Atkinson; Ida Negus, Cambridge; Herman Riege, Waterloo; Minnie Swiegert, Jefferson.

Juneau—Phillip Carlington, New Lisbon.

Kenosha—Agnes Jacobs, Kenosha.

La Crosse—Huldah Anderson, Holman; Alma Ehmke, Newburg; Verona Hutchinson, Onalaska; Rebecca Larson, La Crosse.

Lincoln—Ole Sorrenson, Merrill.

La Fayette—John Matson, Dunbarton; Joseph Ryan, Argyle; Frank Stewart, Argyle.

Marathon—Eva Halliday, Wausau.

Marinette—Albert Brault, Beaver; Adolor Bohan, Marinette; August Nepeontek, Niagara; Paul Vandeenboom, Marinette; Louis Vandeenboom, Marinette.

Marquette—John Confer, Montello.

Manitowoc—Albert Commers, Two Rivers; Theodore Erickson, Collins; Clarence Hanson, Manitowoc; Erwin Harter, Rube; William Miller, Tisch Mills.

Milwaukee—May Busby, 348 Lenox St., Milwaukee; Charles Klein, 1184 Frank St., Milwaukee; Nona Maas, Milwaukee; Katie McGarry, Milwaukee; Nicholas Pleskacheck, 697 Jasper St.

Monroe—Hubert Suhr, Tomah; Amy Peterson, Tomah; Emily Hirte, Norwalk; Gertrude Hirte, Norwalk.

Oconto—Fred Christianson, Hickory; Clarence Herald, Oconto; Cassimier Klamann, Lena.

Outagamie—John Otto, Hortonville; Henry Berholtz, Appleton; Willie Faber, Kaukauna; George Hahner, Kaukauna; Willie Hahner, Kaukauna; Laurence Schoess, Appleton; Ethel Snider, Appleton.

Polk—Melvin Asp, Pineville; Ray Foster, Luck; Carl Knutson, Clayton; Charles Larson, Duerholm.

Price—Everard Brandenburg, Park Falls; George Genack, Prentice; Oscar Pederson, Spirit.

Pierce—Grace Scroggie, River Falls; Jeanette Scroggie, River Falls; Charles Booth, Diamond Bluff; Floyd Bulmer, Rock Elm; Louise Clobes, River Falls; Helmer Hanson, Spring Valley; Gertrude Murphy, Lost Creek.

Portage—Pelegia Helminiak, Cassimier; Ray Higgins, McDill; Ludvik Pudrzynski, Stevens Point; Floyd Rice, Stevens Point.

Richland—Curtiss Kidd, Bloom City; Henrietta Greenheck, Bear Valley; Mary Greenheck, Bear Valley.

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

Rock—Francis Van Ame, Beloit; Frank Sayles, Evansville; Ruth Rockwood, Milton; George Anderson, Clinton; Rosa Leeck, Janesville; George Rubin, Milton; George Riemer, Beloit; Dennis Sullivan, Janesville; James Sullivan, Janesville.

Racine—Peter Bengaard, Racine; Augusta Borchard, Racine; Fredrika Due, Racine; Peter Ferris, Racine; James Renpaul, Racine; Emma Rolfson, Tischigan; Elmer Rolfson, Tischigan; Annie Rolfson, Tischigan.

Shawano—Averil Knowles, Mattoon; Charles Kuschell, Aniwa; Isabelle Tousey, Gresham; Archie Williams, Gresham.

St. Croix—Alma Anderson, Baldwin; Selma Anderson, Hudson; John Amondson, Deer Park; Ellza Brickley, New Richmond; William Brown, Hudson; Bridget Dieveny, New Richmond; Mabel Landry, Woodville; Nora Landry, Woodville.

Sauk—Laura Blackman, North Freedom; Willie Huss, Freedom; James Sprague, Prairie du Sac; Emma Wartzok, Leland.

Sheboygan—Dora Schmidt, Sheboygan.

Taylor—Ella Frank, Medford; Carrie Gersdorf, Medford; Annie Gersdorf, Medford.

Trempealeau—Carl Dahl, Osseo; Ole Houghstadt, Glasgow; Carl Luken, Blair.

Vernon—Don Worman, De Soto; Daisy Wood, Liberty; Agner Hegge, Westby; Carrie Jacobson, Debello; Josie Thompson, Viroqua.

Washington—Herbert Huchthausen, West Bend; Gustav Schaeffer, Kewaskum; Barbara Zuerst, Hartford.

Waupaca—Guy Miller, Manawa; Silas Phillips, Clintonville.

Walworth—Jennie Williams, Delavan; Stanley Tomlinson, Delavan; Bernice Hopkins, Delavan; Wilbur Hackett, Whitewater; August Kietz, Lyons; Elizabeth Schoepski, Sharon; Gladys Soddors, Delavan; Maud Stryker, Delavan; Willie Gosso, Darien; Alvina Bundt, Allen's Grove; Ernest Blumer, East Delavan; Leone Clark, Delavan; Willaru Chapman, Little Prairie; Leon Fiske, East Delavan; Myrtle Garlock, Hebron; Eunice Taylor, La Grange.

Waukesha—Clara Baker, Monterey; Minnie Schatzel, Waukesha; Fay Radlaff, Mt. Morris.

Winnebago—Paul Thiel, Oshkosh; Leslie Barlow, Omro; Rosa Finn; Oshkosh; Bertha Kress, Oshkosh.

ILLINOIS.

Chicago—Roy Grimse, 1252 Nobel Ave.

Rock Grove—Walter Lora.

Statistical Tables.

PAY ROLL FOR JUNE 30, 1903.

* With board. * Dinner only. * No board or meals. * Without board,
 * Board without lodging (except Sundays no board).

Statistical Tables.

LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

Name of Pupil.	Postoffice.	Years of age.	No. years in- mate.
Frank Sayles	Evansville	13	2
Amelia Schwartz	Burnett Junction...	11	2
James Sprague	Prairie du Sac.....	13	5
Gustav Schafer	Kewaskum	16	4
Nellie Schauss	Green Bay	20	10
Minnie Schaezel	Waukesha	21	9
Edward Svacina	Doble	13	5
Frank Stewart	Argyle	14	5
Amelia Siegert	Wauzeka	18	17
Dora Schmidt	Sheboygan	18	7
Lawrence Schoess	Nicholson, Waupaca Co.	16	8
Elizabeth Schoepski	Sharon	18	5
Hubert Suhr	Hustisford	12	1
Maud Stryker	Delavan	15	5
Minnie Schweiger	Jefferson	21	10
Ethel Snider	Appleton	20	9
Margaret Schmidt	Glidden	9	2
Grace Scroggie	River Falls	13	6
Jeanette Scroggie	River Falls	16	6
Gladys Soddors	Delavan	10	5
Ole Sorrenson	Merrill	15	6
Dennie Sullivan	Janesville	20	9
James Sullivan	Janesville	28	6
Eunice Taylor	La Grange	23	5
Roy Thompson	Fennimore	14	2
Albert Thomas	Eastman	9	1
Sadie Thomas	Eastman	7	1
Josie Thompson	Viroqua	17	8
Paul Thiel	Oshkosh	14	1
Stanley Tomlinson	Delavan	8	2
Bertha Thiesen	New Holstein		6
Isabelle Tousey	Gresham	20	11
Florence Tyler	Axtalan	10	2
Edna Tyer	Axtalan	19	8
Frances Van Ame	Beloit	17	4
Walter Van Horn	Mills Center	9	1
Louis Vandenboom	Marinette	21	1
Paul Vandenboom	Marinette	14	1
Emma Wartzok	Leland	12	5
Archie Williams	Gresham	20	9
Jennie Williams	Delavan	17	7
Addison White	Verona	13	5
Daisy Wood	Liberty	19	9
John Woolhouse	Cumberland		9
Don Worman	De Soto	20	7
Barbara Zuerst	Hartford	12	9

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.				
Oct. 1	Balance			\$25,319 63
1901.				
May 1	Appropriation, chap. 186, 1901....			74,000 00
Sept. 30	Steward for sundries			1,488 20
Sept. 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year	\$40,827 71		
Sept. 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury... \$59,841 12			
Sept. 30	Balance in hands of steward 139 00	59,980 12		
		\$100,807 83	\$100,807 83	

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.				
Oct. 1	Balance			\$59,980 12
1902.				
June 30	Steward for sundries			1,330 31
June 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year	\$36,866 47		
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury... \$24,358 50			
June 30	Balance in hands of steward 85 46	24,443 96		
		\$61,310 43	\$61,310 43	

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*STATEMENT OF
At the Wisconsin School for the Deaf for

Classified Items.	Inventory September 30, 1900.	Purchased during the year.	Transfer'd to this account during the year.	Total.
Amusements and in- struction	\$2,124 61	\$378 06	\$40 25	\$2,542 92
Barn, farm and garden	1,298 95	1,112 95	36 00	2,447 90
Clothing and expense of pupils	350 23	252 70	195 73	798 66
Drug and medical de- partment	19 00	407 89	.....	426 89
Engines and boilers.	8,140 00	123 98	.....	8,263 98
Freight and express (not classined).....	.....	3 60	.....	3 60
Fire apparatus	332 72	87 50	.....	420 22
Fire and boiler insur- ance .....	.....	913 11	.....	913 11
Fuel	1,790 00	2,332 35	.....	4,122 35
Furniture	5,351 25	241 42	44 50	5,637 17
Gas and other lights	2,517 69	153 49	.....	2,671 18
House furnishing ...	6,450 91	677 01	.....	7,127 92
Laundry	874 12	433 26	40 79	1,348 17
Library	1,887 75	97 30	.....	1,985 05
Machinery and tools.	2,067 08	60 01	.....	2,127 09
Miscellaneous	553 00	413 04	75 50	1,041 54
Officers' expenses ...	.....	199 23	.....	199 23
Printing office	1,290 49	169 93	406 50	1,866 92
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and tele- graph	193 26	315 09	36 00	544 35
Real estate, including buildings, etc.	127,609 67	.....	.....	127,609 67
Repairs and renewals	1,687 68	896 46	.....	2,584 14
Shoe shop	1,096 32	523 96	500 00	2,120 28
Subsistence	1,043 12	8,046 72	746 56	9,836 40
Wages and salaries..	.....	23,057 56	.....	23,057 56
Discount .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	\$166,677 85	\$40,896 62	\$2,121 83	\$209,696 30
Less discounts and other credits .....	.....	68 91	.....	168,186 15
Net expenses ...	.....	\$40,827 71	.....	\$41,510 15

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

the Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory September 30, 1901.	Cash re- ceived on this acc't during the year.	Transfer'd from this account during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$2,145 82	.....	.....	\$2,145 82	.....	\$397 10
1,527 15	\$481 89	\$696 23	2,705 27	\$257 37	.....
276 08	84 90	.....	360 98	.....	437 68
19 00	.....	.....	19 00	.....	407 89
8,139 10	3 60	.....	8,142 70	.....	121 28
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3 60
411 25	.....	.....	411 25	.....	8 97
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	913 11
159 60	3 25	.....	162 85	.....	3,959 50
5,383 08	.....	.....	5,383 08	.....	254 09
2,547 10	.....	.....	2,547 10	.....	124 08
6,268 31	3 78	.....	6,272 04	.....	855 48
872 02	.....	.....	872 02	.....	476 15
1,887 75	.....	.....	1,887 75	.....	97 30
2,099 37	.....	.....	2,099 37	.....	27 72
553 00	.....	50 33	603 33	.....	438 21
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	199 23
1,267 34	72 05	151 75	1,491 14	.....	375 78
188 78	66 64	.....	255 42	.....	288 93
127,609 67	.....	.....	127,609 67	.....	.....
1,674 28	112 33	51 00	1,837 61	.....	746 53
802 87	570 20	195 73	1,568 80	.....	551 48
675 64	86 36	76 79	838 79	.....	8,997 61
.....	3 25	900 00	903 25	.....	22,154 31
.....	.....	68 91	68 91	68 91	.....
\$164,507 21	\$1,488 20	\$2,190 74	\$168,186 15	\$326 28	\$41,836 43
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	326 28
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$41,510 15

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin school for the Deaf

Classified items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Pur- chased during the period.	Trans- ferred to this acc't. during the period.	Total.
Amusements and means of instruction	\$2,145 82	\$441 69	\$70 75	\$2,658 26
Barn, farm and garden	1,527 15	632 86	27 00	2,187 01
Clothing and expense of pupils	276 08	123 28	178 71	578 07
Drug and medical department	19 00	353 31	.....	372 31
Engines and boilers	8,139 10	263 68	.....	8,402 78
Freight and express (not classified) .....	.....	3 25	.....	3 25
Fire apparatus	411 25	.....	30 00	441 25
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	43 11	.....	43 11
Fuel	159 60	4,426 06	.....	4,585 66
Furniture	5,383 08	35 40	58 00	5,476 48
Gas and other lights	2,547 10	32 58	.....	2,579 68
House furnishing	6,268 31	344 20	.....	6,612 51
Laundry	872 02	337 39	21 00	1,230 41
Library	1,887 75	59 55	1 50	1,948 80
Machinery and tools	2,099 37	128 12	.....	2,227 49
Miscellaneous	553 00	417 02	.....	970 02
Officers' expenses .....	.....	86 07	.....	86 07
Printing office	1,267 34	145 66	450 00	1,863 00
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph	188 78	226 53	23 75	439 06
Real estate, including buildings, etc.	127,609 67	.....	.....	127,609 67
Repairs and renewals	1,674 28	450 49	.....	2,124 77
Shoe shop	802 87	381 11	450 00	1,633 98
Subsistence	675 64	7,872 24	528 09	9,075 97
Wages and salaries .....	.....	20,112 30	.....	20,112 30
Discount .....	.....	26	.....	26
Total	\$164,507 21	\$36,916 16	\$1,838 80	\$203,262 17
Less discount .....	.....	58 51	.....	166,328 71
		\$36,857 65		\$36,933 46
Deducted by secretary of state for printing .....	.....	8 82	.....	.....
Net expenses		\$36,866 47		

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.

from October 1, 1901, to June 30, 1903.

Inventory June 30, 1903.	Cash rec'd. on this ac't. during period.	Transferred from this acc't. dur- ing period.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$1,594 89			\$1,594 89		\$1,063 37
1,008 65	586 25	\$468 75	2,053 65		133 36
277 35	147 18		424 53		153 54
19 00			19 00		353 31
8,135 05			8,135 05		267 73
					3 25
434 38			434 38		6 87
					43 11
697 00	75		697 75		3,887 91
5,450 54			5,450 54		25 94
2,507 07			2,507 07		72 61
6,226 90	5 35		6,232 25		380 26
874 05			874 05		356 36
1,887 75			1,887 75		61 05
2,025 08			2,025 08		202 41
542 50		60 34	611 84		358 13
					86 07
1,273 24	22 50	96 00	1,391 74		471 26
193 68	26 21		219 89		219 17
127,609 67			127,609 67		
1,513 96	120 35	58 00	1,692 31		432 46
605 30	347 84	178 11	1,131 85		502 13
255 03	73 88	48 00	376 91		8,699 06
		900 00	900 00		19,212 30
		58 51	58 51	\$58 25	
\$163,131 09	\$1,330 31	\$1,867 81	\$166,328 71	\$58 25	\$36,991 71
					58 25
					\$36,933 46
					8 52
					\$36,942 28

Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification.	1901.	1902.
Barn, farm and garden	\$481 89	\$586 25
Clothing and expense of pupils	84 90	147 18
Engine and boilers	3 60	.....
Fuel	3 25	75
House furnishing	3 73	5 35
Printing office	72 05	22 50
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.	66 64	26 21
Repairs and renewals	112 33	120 35
Shoe shop	570 20	347 84
Subsistence	86 36	73 68
Wages and salaries	3 25	.....
	\$1,488 20	\$1,330 31

Statistical Tables.

BARN, FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

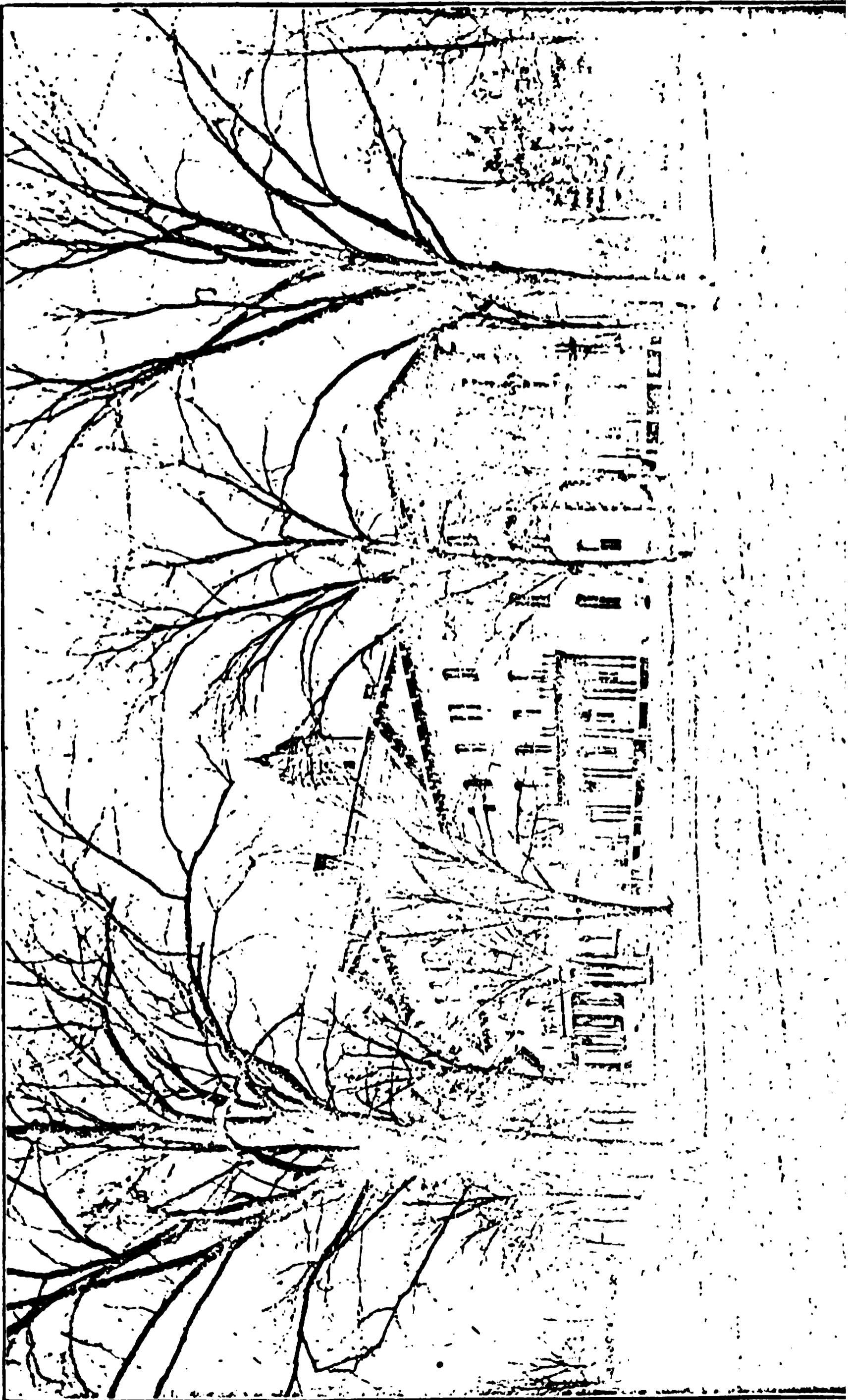
(For year ending Sept. 30, 1901.)

8,185 lbs. hogs	\$432 14
6,645 lbs. milk (From cash report)	49 75
69,623 lbs. milk (From Prop. transferred)	696 23
3 tons hay	21 00
	<hr/>
	\$1,199 12

BARN, FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

(For 9 months ending June 30, 1902.)

7 cows (Form cash report)	\$190 00
6,200 lbs. hogs (From cash report)	393 25
Old apple trees (From cash report)	3 00
44,175 lbs. milk (From transfer report)	441 75
Vegetables from garden (From transfer report)	17 00
	<hr/>
	\$1,045 00



TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

Wisconsin School for the Blind

FOR THE

Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.

OFFICERS.

ANDREW J. HUTTON *Superintendent and Steward*
MISS ELIZABETH J. CURTIS *Matron*
MISS JENNIE L. KENDALL *Clerk*

TEACHERS.

Literary Department.

MISS S. AUGUSTA WATSON,	MISS ELIZA HUGHES,
MISS FRANCES H. BENSON,	MISS MABEL C. FAIRFIELD,
MISS ESTHER F. BUTT,	MISS HELEN L. TUTTLE.

Musical Department.

MRS. J. H. JONES,	MISS JEANETTE M. BECKWITH,
MISS LAURA ENGLESON,	HERBERT W. ADAMS.

Physical Culture.

MISS ELIZABETH M. ABBOTT.

Industrial Department.

MISS ELEANOR PARKS,	Ass't Matron	Girls' Sewing
JOSEPH O. PRESTON		Boys' Handicraft
MRS. MARGARET FITZGERALD		Weaving

Tuning.

WM. F. HURSEY.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the State Board of Control:

GENTLEMEN:—As required by law I hand you herewith the tenth biennial report of the Wisconsin School for the Blind, covering the two fiscal years, October 1st, 1900. to July 1st, 1902.

The object of the Wisconsin School for the Blind is well stated in section 568, Wisconsin Statutes: "To afford to that unfortunate class, so far as possible, enlightened and practical education which may aid them to obtain the means of subsistence, discharge the duties of citizens, and secure all the happiness which they are capable of attaining." Section 569 provides that "All blind residents of this state who are of suitable age and capacity to receive instruction shall be received and taught and enjoy all the benefits and privileges of pupils, have the use of the library and books of tuition, and be furnished with board, lodging, washing and fuel, free of charge."

It is very clearly evident that it is the purpose of the people of Wisconsin to provide for the blind children of the state, a common school education equivalent to that enjoyed by sighted children. The provisions of law relating to free board and lodging have given rise to serious misconceptions in the public mind as to the purpose of the school. Numerous applications for admission have been received in behalf of persons between 25 and 40 years of age, and some in behalf of persons much older. One application, indeed, came in behalf of a person who had passed the age of 70.

This institution is not a home or asylum, but a school. It differs from the other schools of the state, to some extent, in its curriculum and its methods of instruction, on account of the limitations of blind children, and in its plan of organization, on

Statistics.

TABLE.

Showing Divisions of Appropriations to County Asylums for the Nine Months' Period Ending June 30, 1902—Continued.

Counties from which transferred.	Counties to be paid for care.	From state.	Special tax on counties from which transferred.	Total.
Lincoln	Brown	25 50	25 50	51 00
	Chippewa	58 50	61 60	120 10
	Dodge	117 00	136 50	253 50
	Jefferson	58 50	71 59	130 09
	Marathon	526 50	632 93	1,159 43
	Outagamie	176 50	198 00	373 50
	Washington	234 00	252 40	486 40
	Winnebago	175 50	183 70	359 20
Marquette	Brown	81 00	90 90	171 90
	Fond du Lac	234 00	271 00	505 00
	Manitowoc	351 00	403 26	754 26
	Outagamie	147 21	196 46	343 67
	Rock	351 00	368 80	719 80
	Washington	58 50	59 80	118 30
	Winnebago	351 00	414 90	765 90
	Columbia	292 50	342 17	634 67
Marquette	Eau Claire	67 28	77 75	145 03
	Fond du Lac	192 43	224 18	416 61
Marquette	Marathon	117 00	143 53	260 53
	Rock	234 00	255 75	489 75
	Richland	73 07	90 22	163 29
	Washington	89 57	95 77	185 34
	Winnebago	58 50	61 00	119 50
Monroe	La Crosse	117 00	150 60	267 60
	Sauk	222 21	174 99	397 20
	Vernon	2,143 44	1,488 86	3,632 30
Manitowoc	Brown	14 78	14 78	29 56
Milwaukee	Washington	58 50	60 75	119 25
Oconto	Brown	694 05	846 10	1,540 15
	Dodge	468 00	534 55	1,002 55
	Fond du Lac	58 50	68 05	126 55
	Iowa	58 50	66 50	125 00
	Manitowoc	117 00	135 10	252 10
	Marathon	195 64	223 54	419 18
	Outagamie	426 43	521 18	947 61
	Sheboygan	58 50	65 50	124 00
	Washington	292 50	302 44	594 94
	Winnebago	241 50	280 40	521 90
	Fond du Lac	48 00	48 00	96 00
	Marathon	234 00	273 07	507 07
	Outagamie	95 34	105 94	201 28
Ozaukee	Washington	117 00	131 10	248 10
	Winnebago	58 50	63 45	121 95
	Manitowoc	1,404 00	1,609 72	3,013 72
	Sheboygan	58 50	66 75	125 25
	Washington	509 36	563 66	1,073 02
Outagamie	Sheboygan	51 00	361 70	412 70
Pepin	Chippewa	234 00	265 05	499 05
	Dunn	478 28	552 78	1,031 06
	Iowa	58 50	66 90	125 40
	Sauk	58 50	73 55	132 05
	St. Croix	175 50	194 96	370 46
	Vernon	58 50	66 00	124 50
	Dane	58 50	70 65	129 15
	Dunn	468 00	528 90	996 90
	Green	58 50	74 00	132 50
Pierce	Iowa	234 00	255 24	489 24
	La Crosse	175 50	200 68	376 18
	Richland	58 50	63 90	122 40
	Sauk	292 50	362 10	654 60
	St. Croix	711 86	814 88	1,526 74

Wisconsin School for the Blind.

account of the requirements of economy of administration. While it would be difficult and, perhaps, unjust, to fix arbitrarily the age of admission and withdrawal, instructors of the blind are practically unanimous in the opinion that the blind child should not enter the school before the age of 7, nor linger very long after the age of 20. How long he should remain, within these age limits, must be determined by his personal capacity, and the kind and amount of work he has undertaken. No one should remain as a pensioner upon the bounty of the state after the school has done for him all it can, nor should anyone be forced out, so long as the school can do more for him profitably.

In this school, out of a total enrollment, last year, of 127, 32 were over 20 years of age,—over 25 per cent. This percentage is much too large for the good of the school, and should be reduced as soon as it can be without injustice. Adults, as a rule, do not yield ready obedience to the rules of a school designed for children. If the number of adults is too large, discipline is more difficult, and the efficiency of the school is likely to be impaired.

LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

As I have said, this institution is a school. Its main purpose is to give blind children the benefits of a good, solid, common-school education. It is for children of school age. Its courses of study are founded upon the courses of the common schools. Its high school course is fully and fairly equivalent to the English course in the high schools, and its diploma covers quite as much training. Its work is not identical with the work of the common school, but equivalent to it. It leaves out all that depends upon visual impressions. On the other hand, it does more in the fields of tactual and auditory impressions. Our blind children appreciate and relish good literature quite as keenly as sighted children and they are quite as conversant with it. During the year the older pupils gave the play of

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Superintendent's Report.

Macbeth upon the stage. Not alone in my partial judgment, but in the judgment of the most competent critics in the audience, the play was rendered in a manner that would have been a credit to any high school. On June 10th, a class of nine—five young women and four young men—were graduated. Their graduating papers showed thought, power, and not a little literary skill. The school is in a fairly satisfactory condition and gives promise of better things to come.

MUSIC DEPARTMENT.

I am inclined to believe that instructors of the blind, more fully than other teachers, appreciate the value of music. It should have a large place in any school; it is indispensable in a school for the blind. It is valuable in the richness of the pure enjoyment it yields. It is still more valuable as an intellectual discipline. Properly taught, it correlates with very many departments of knowledge, so that one cannot be proficient in music in any true meaning of the word, without being intelligent in other things. It brightens and vivifies and sustains the literary work of the school.

In this school careful attention is paid to vocal music and voice culture. Instruction is given in the common orchestral instruments and on the piano. We have a fine pipe organ, and several of our young men of marked musical ability have attained proficiency as organists. The standard of musical instruction in the school should be maintained and advanced.

PIANO TUNING.

At the close of the last school year two young men were graduated in piano tuning. During the year fifteen young men were under instruction. It is the purpose of the school to give a course of instruction in this work, so thorough that our graduates shall be able to hold their own against the competition of sighted tuners. It has been demonstrated beyond

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Wisconsin School for the Blind.

all question that many blind men are capable of becoming good tuners. The great piano manufacturing establishments give employment to large numbers of them, and many of them are doing excellent work in homes and other places where pianos are kept.

Among the pressing needs of the school, none is more urgent than the need of a suitable room for piano instruction and practice. The main school building, particularly the older parts of it, is built in the most substantial manner. Outwardly it has a good deal of architectural beauty. Its general floor plan consists of a wide corridor running lengthwise. From this corridor to the outside walls on either side the distance is so great that the rooms are long, narrow, and inconvenient. Most of these rooms are divided by transverse partitions. The result, in each case, is a pleasant room, well lighted and ventilated, and a room—the one next the corridor—without any light or ventilation whatever. These corridor rooms are handy for storage purposes, but useless for school purposes. Blind children may dispense with light, but they cannot safely dispense with air. About one-third of the total space is unavailable for school use. On this account, the pianos must be placed wherever there is room for them. The whole arrangement is very inconvenient, and the two important departments of piano-playing and piano-tuning are greatly hampered. No relief is possible in the re-arrangement of partitions. We need a building expressly for music.

INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT.

I have already spoken of the undesirability, nay, the danger, of admitting too many adults to the privileges of the school. This danger to the real work of the school is greatest in the industrial department. Most of the pupils are men and women of mature years, from 25 to 40. Their purpose is to learn some trade by which they may be able to earn a livelihood. Many of them are in earnest and show commendable industry. Oth-

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Superintendent's Report.

ers are content with doing little and would be still more content with doing nothing at all. So far as these people have a purpose, it is a purely commercial purpose. They come in contact with the younger pupils and infect them with their ideas. Money-getting, and not knowledge and intellectual training, becomes the dominant object of desire. If the state is to undertake the work of teaching trades to blind adults, it should establish a workshop in some populous industrial center,—preferably Milwaukee. There should be no organic connection between that workshop and this school.

We teach broom-making, mattress-making, cane-seating of chairs, hammock-making, and carpet-weaving. Our equipment is very meager, most of our machinery antiquated, and the condition of the department as a whole unsatisfactory. It needs radical reorganization, and that involves large expense. I would not give up the teaching of these arts, but I would retain them on account of their educational value. I would transform the workshop into a manual training school, not for the making of things, but for the training of boys and girls. Blind children need manual training much more than sighted children. It is pitiful to observe in many blind children their lack of any skill of hand. One of the greatest discoveries of these latter days is the truth that there is no better mental training than that involved in the manual training that helps the child to give bodily form to the concepts of his mind. Manual training in schools for the blind must be put upon the plane it occupies in schools for those that see. The educational ideal must dominate. The work of teaching trades to blind adults should be turned over to a school organized especially for that purpose. Our school needs a manual training department with modern facilities and appliances and trained instructors. Until these changes are made, we may continue to teach trades, but the number of pupils must be kept strictly within the limits of safety.

The girls are taught sewing, knitting, plain dressmaking

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Wisconsin School for the Blind.

carpet-weaving, cooking, and the ordinary household arts. In cooking, not very much has been done, but the results as far as we have gone are very encouraging. We intend during the coming year to do more in this line.

ENROLLMENT.

The enrollment October 1, 1900, was	111
Admitted to October 1, 1901	18

Total	129
Dropped during the year	15

Remaining on roll, October 1, 1901	114
Admitted to July 1, 1902	13

Total	127
Dropped during the year	18

Remaining on roll, July 1, 1902	109
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HEALTH.

The excellent health record of former years has been maintained. There has been very little sickness, and we have escaped the contagious diseases so prevalent almost everywhere in the state. These facts speak well for the sanitation of the buildings, the diet of the children, and their physical training and outdoor exercises. Two deaths among the pupils have occurred since the last report. Willio Drews, of Readfield, aged eight years, died suddenly in May, 1901, of spinal meningitis. Dell Hartley, of Pardeeville, aged eighteen years, died at his home, May 10, 1902.

DISCIPLINE.

Our blind children are very much like other children. They need more help than other children. They live in the school.

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Superintendent's Report.

The personal relations between teacher and pupil are closer than in the common school. They are affectionate and lovable, and respond readily to the higher motives. Collected as they are from all conditions of life and from all the corners of the state, it is inevitable that some of them should come to us more or less depraved morally. They are the victims of their environments. The moral tone of the school is sound and the atmosphere healthful and bracing. I have had much experience in guiding and controlling school children, and I am glad to be able to say that none have ever yielded a more willing obedience to the rules and restraints of salutary discipline than the children of this school. No pains will be spared, even to the exclusion of pupils of confirmed bad habits, to keep the home life of the school pure and elevating. No one who has never faced the duty of excluding a blind pupil from the only source of help open to him, can know how cruel that duty is. I have not shrunk from that duty, and I shall not in the future.

The duty we owe to the children is to train them towards strength and beauty of character. This cannot be done by humoring their whims or by rendering them unwise and excessive service. What they do for themselves, and still more, what they do in the service of others, are the only means of moral growth. After a year's experience, I am glad to be able to say that blind children can be led as easily and surely into the life of self-help and service as can their brothers that see.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

A. J. HUTTON,
Superintendent and Steward.

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Wisconsin School for the Blind.

ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS, 1900-1902.

BOYS.

Name.	Postoffice.	County.
Albert, Mark	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Babcock, James	Clarno	Green.
Baer, John	Hartford	Washington.
Bauer, Otto	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Bellman, Leonard	Oshkosh	Winnebago.
Bentzine, Alphonz	Cumberland	Barron.
Berger, Nicholas	Aniwa	Langlade.
Berry, Frederic	Fennimore	Grant.
Bishop, Vigo	Welcome	Outagamie.
Burns, Patrick	Grimms	Manitowoc.
Bethke, Friedel	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Carter, Roy	Janesville	Rock.
Cochran, William	Grand Rapids	Wood.
Cary, Grover	Sparta	Monroe.
Cooley, Herbert	Eau Claire	Eau Claire.
Cory, Arthur	Viroqua	Vernon.
Covey, Arthur	Oshkosh	Winnebago.
Davies, Herbert	Corliss	Racine.
Drews, Willie	Readfield	Waupaca.
Dobbin, William	Marinette	Marinette.
Donahue, Philip	Big Spring	Adams.
Egdtvet, Samuel	Stoughton	Dane.
Ehlert, Freddy	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Farlow, Alfred	Horicon	Dodge.
Feistel, Alfred	Sheboygan	Sheboygan.
Faulk, Emil	Oshkosh	Oshkosh.
Fitch, Willie	Clear Lake	Polk.
Gonia, Laddie	Two Rivers	Manitowoc.
Goetzinger, Walter	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Gauerke, Adolph	Watertown	Jefferson.
Hartley, Dell	Pardeeville	Columbia.
Hessenauer, Harry	Janesville	Rock.
Hofmann, Frederic	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Johnson, Arndt	Blair	Trempealeau.
Johnston, Bert	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Kimball, Joey	Stevens Point	Portage.
Knight, Terrence	Darlington	La Fayette.
Klingbeil, Edward	Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac.
Koepke, Julius	Whitewater	Walworth.
Kenningham, John	Sun Prairie	Dane.

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Enrollment.

Name.	Postoffice.	County.
Lang, Frank	Sparta	Monroe.
Lange, Leo	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Lemere, Frank	Chilton	Calumet.
Langenkamp, Joseph ..	Tisch Mills	Manitowoc.
Leuenberger, George ..	Monroe	Green.
Larsen, Albin	Prentice	Pierce.
Mansfield, Jason	Lynxville	Crawford.
Mahan, Albert	Whitewater	Walworth.
Melsner, Ernest	Janesville	Rock.
Mead, Martin	Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac.
McCulloch, Pliny	Janesville	Rock.
Metajowitz, Chas.	Branch	Manitowoc.
Mougenot, Placid	Portage	Columbia.
Mesmer, Lawrence	Edgerton	Rock.
Molle, Constant	Green Bay	Brown.
Mansky, Gustav	Wauwatosa	Milwaukee.
Ness, Ludwig	Superior	Douglas.
Nelson, Carl	River Falls	Pierce.
Oleson, Olaf	La Crosse	La Crosse.
Prusser, James	Menasha	Winnebago.
Ponath, Harry	Cedarburg	Ozaukee.
Peterson, Carl	Ashland	Ashland.
Parish, Chester	Whitewater	Walworth.
Peglow, Eddie	Grove Corners	Walworth.
Quade William	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Reutzen, Emil	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Roberts, Dan	Baraboo	Sauk.
Ryan, William	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Rausch, Chas.	Mauston	Juneau.
Rausch, Eddie	Mauston	Juneau.
Rogers, Leon	Franksville	Racine.
Rickert, Adam	Portage	Columbia.
Severson Oscar	Cambridge	Dane.
Simmons, Oscar	Janesville	Rock.
Smiley, Walter	Union Church	Racine.
Stern, Chas.	Hintz	Oconto.
Scribner, Jerry	Oshkosh	Winnebago.
Schmidt, Chas.	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Tesser, Oscar	Saratoga	Wood.
Tyczkowski, Aloysius ..	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Tamplin, Frank	Janesville	Rock.
Woodward, Hiram	Lodi	Columbia.
Wutstrack, Chas.	Footville	Rock.

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Wisconsin School for the Blind.

GIRLS.

Name.	Postoffice.	County.
Bentzine, Emma	Cumberland	Barron
Bentzine, Jennie	Cumberland	Barron
Bickford, Mabel	Waupun	Fond du Lac.
Belongia, Louise	Oconto	Oconto.
Boury, Leah	Rice Lake	Barron.
Carlyle, Tomsina	La Crosse	La Crosse.
Collins, Anna	Janesville	Rock.
Cornett, Irma	Walhain	Kewaunee.
Cox, Martha	Mt. Tabor	Vernon.
Davies, Sarah	Corliss	Racine.
Deery, Sarah	Waukesha	Waukesha.
Distel, Mary	Sauk City	Sauk.
Emerson, Elizabeth ...	Janesville	Rock.
Enders, Emma	Marinette	Marinette.
Foster, Jessie	Janesville	Rock.
Frank, Josie	Janesville	Rock.
Gilbert, Winifred	Stoughton	Dane.
Gomm, Florence	Juneau	Juneau.
Hartt, Agnes	Beaver Dam	Dodge.
Hauke, Julia	Hudson	St. Croix.
Helmenstein, Dollie ...	Blue Mounds	Dane.
Huil, Anna	Montello	Marquette.
Herfort, Edna	Baraboo	Sauk.
Hollister, Jessie	Bancroft	Portage.
Krogman, Emma	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Larson, Mary	Kenosha	Kenosha.
Lorrie, Lillie	Waukesha	Waukesha.
Lorentsen, Thea	Baldwin	St. Croix.
Marden, Louisa	La Crosse	La Crosse.
McFate, Mildred	Waupun	Fond du Lac.
Masterson, Adeline ...	Appleton	Outagamie.
Merten, Augusta	Cedarburg	Ozaukee.
Meisner, Martha	Janesville	Rock.
O'Brien, Mamie	Roberts	St. Croix.
O'Shea, Stella	Wilson	St. Croix.
O'Shea, Margaret	Wilson	St. Croix.
Palmer, Carrie	Janesville	Rock.
Patterson, Violet	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.

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Enrollment.

Name.	Postoffice.	County.
Racine, Katie	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Ransch, Mlle	Mauston	Juneau.
Ransch, Clara	Mauston	Juneau.
Roberts, Margaret	Janesville	Rock.
Saxer, Emma	La Crosse	La Crosse.
Saxer, Freda	La Crosse	La Crosse.
Shincusky, Mary	Knapp	Dunn.
Schnittke, Millie	Eau Claire	Eau Claire.
Sisson, Lillian	Janesville	Rock.
Somers, Alice	Milwaukee	Milwaukee.
Steinhoff, Agatha	Summitt	Fond du Lac.
Terrill, Ethel	Pine River	Waushara.
Tibbitts, Anna	McMillan	Marathon.
Torger, Nora	Soldiers' Grove	Crawford.
Van Handel, Mary	Little Chute	Outagamie.
Van Wald, Sarah	Baraboo	Sauk.
Van Gemert, Elizabeth.	De Pere	Brown.
Van Gemert, Anna....	De Pere	Brown.
Wanzer, Nita	Eau Claire	Eau Claire.
Wadsworth, Irene	River Falls	Pierce.
Wech, Anna	Reedsburg	Sauk.

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Wisconsin School for the Blind.

PAY ROLL FOR SCHOOL FOR BLIND FOR MONTH OF JUNE, 1902.

Name.	Time of commence- ment	Salary or wages.	Position.	County of Residence.
A. J. Hurron	Aug., 1901	\$166 06	Supt. and steward...	Walworth county.
Jennie L. Kendall....	Apr., 1895	40 00	Clerk.....	Rock county.
Kather F. Butt.....	Feb., 1900	50 00	Principal	Vernon county
S. Augusta Watson ..	Sep., 1895	40 00	Teacher.....	State of Maine.
Frances H. Benson..	Sep., 1892	40 00	Teacher.....	Milwaukee county.
Eliza Houghton	Sep., 1895	40 00	Teacher	Vernon county.
Mabel C. Fairfield....	Sep., 1898	40 00	Teacher kindergarten	Milwaukee county.
Helen L. Tuttle.....	Sep., 1898	25 00	Teacher assistant	Sauk county.
Elizabeth Abbott	Sep., 1895	40 00	Teacher phys. cul....	Sauk county.
Joanna H. Jones.....	Sep., 1899	50 00	Teach. piano & organ	Rock county.
Laura Engleson.....	Sep., 1899	25 00	Teacher piano.....	Rock county.
Jeanette Beckwith...	Sep., 1892	40 00	Teacher vocal	State of Ohio.
H. W. Adams.....	Sep., 1897	25 00	Teacher violin	Crawford county.
W. F. Hursey	Sep., 1897	40 00	Teacher tuning.....	State of Ohio.
Margaret Fitzgerald..	Nov., 1901	30 00	Teacher work.....	Rock county.
Joseph Preston	Sep., 1890	25 00	Teacher work.....	Rock county.
Elizabeth Curtin.	Aug., 1879	41 66	Matron.....	Rock county.
Eleanor Parks.....	Mar., 1893	40 00	Assistant matron....	Sauk county.
August Menchow	Apr., 1881	55 00	Engineer.....	Rock county.
John Madden.....	Apr., 1893	45 00	Engineer.....	Rock county.
Walter Bissell	Aug., 1893	45 00	Fireman	Marquette county.
James O'Rourke.....	Aug., 1881	35 00	Gardener.....	Rock county.
Levi Ross.....	Feb., 1902	35 00	Hostler.....	Rock county.
Daniel Shaefer.....	Sep., 1901	35 00	Watchman.....	Walworth county.
Mary Schwartz.....	Nov., 1896	13 00	Chambermaid	Sauk county.
Kate Schwartz.....	May, 1901	13 00	Chambermaid	Sauk county.
Rose Gorman	Nov., 1897	15 00	Chambermaid	Dane county.
Louise Keehner.....	June, 1901	13 00	Chambermaid	Green county.
Nicolena Johnson....	Dec., 1901	25 00	Cook	Green county.
Pauline Koesnack....	Oct., 1901	15 00	Cook's assistant....	Rock county.
Louise Rowe.....	Feb., 1901	13 00	Dining room.....	Green county.
Hannah Kuhlrow....	Sep., 1901	13 00	Dining room.....	Rock county.
Luella Collins.....	Nov., 1901	13 00	Dining room.....	Rock county.
Anna Jilek	May, 1902	10 00	Dining room.....	Rock county.
Mary Meisner.....	Nov., 1900	13 00	General work.....	Rock county.
Anna Butler.....	May, 1902	13 00	General work.....	Rock county.
Anna Kirby	May, 1893	15 00	Janitress	Rock county.
Mabel McFate	Jan., 1902	13 00	Kitchen	Fond du Lac county.
Rhoda Peart.....	Dec., 1901	13 00	Kitchen	Green county.
Rosetta Traynor.....	Sep., 1898	18 00	Laundress	Rock county.
Thelma Anderson ...	Oct., 1901	13 00	Laundress	Rock county.
Jessie Severson	May, 1902	13 00	Laundress	Dane county.
Mary Welch	Mar., 1901	15 00	Seamstress.....	Dane county.
Minnie Forsythe.....	May, 1901	13 00	Seamstress.....	Green county.
Barbara Fontaine....	Aug., 1878	13 00	Visitor's attendant..	Brown county.
Margaret Davies.....	Sep., 1899	15 00	Printer.....	Racine county.

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Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.				
Oct. 1	Balance			\$21,307 27
1901.				
May 1	Appropriation, chap. 186, 1901....			65,000 00
Sept. 30	Steward for sundries			1,061 97
Sept. 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year	\$37,089 64		
Sept. 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury... \$50,139 05			
Sept. 30	Balance in hand of steward	140 55	50,279 60	
			\$87,369 24	\$87,369 24

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.				
Oct. 1	Balance			\$50,279 60
1902.				
June 30	Steward for sundries			1,132 35
June 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year	\$26,616 74		
June 30	Balance appropriation state treasury	\$24,715 37		
June 30	Balance in hands of steward	79 84	24,795 21	
			\$51,411 95	\$51,411 95

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Wisconsin School for the Blind.

STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin School for the Blind

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1900.	Purchased during the year.	Tran'sfer'd to this ac- count dur- ing year.	Total.
Barn, farm and garden	\$1,653 64	\$1,594 28	.....	\$3,247 92
Clothing and ex- pense of pupils ..	58 78	201 17	.....	259 95
Drug and medical partment	10 95	118 80	.....	129 75
Engines and boilers	4,817 80	298 30	.....	5,116 10
Fire apparatus....	193 50	43 73	.....	237 23
Fire and boiler in- surance .....	.....	927 09	.....	927 09
Fuel	275 95	3,903 01	\$72 00	4,250 96
Furniture	5,138 78	147 81	.....	5,286 59
Gas and other lights	5,705 28	172 19	690 00	6,567 47
House furnishing..	4,661 07	1,256 59	18 75	5,936 41
Laundry	874 10	870 66	.....	1,744 76
Machinery and tools	189 76	11,35	.....	201 11
Means of instruc- tion	10,895 02	832 73	.....	11,727 75
Miscellaneous	133 35	785 03	.....	918 38
Printing, postage, telegraph	58 50	272 29	.....	330 79
Real estate, includ- ing buildings, etc.	201,521 51	.....	.....	201,521 51
Repairs and renew- als	12 37	1,546 83	.....	1,559 20
Subsistence	518 22	8,717 73	1,506 83	10,742 78
Wages and salaries	.....	14,676 16	.....	14,676 16
Work department.	562 09	765 69	.....	1,327 78
Discount .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	\$237,280 67	\$37,141 44	\$2,287 58	\$276,709 69
Less discount .....	.....	58 56	.....	242,467 69
		\$37,084 88		\$34,242 00
Deducted by secre- tary of state for printing		4 76
Net expenses		\$37,089 64

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*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Cash re'cd on this acc't dur- ing year.	Tran'fer'd to this ac- count dur- ing year.	Total.	Gained.	Ex- pended.
\$1,958 79	\$597 60	\$1,578 83	\$4,135 27	\$887 35	.....
47 63	.....	.....	47 63	.....	212 32
10 80	.....	.....	10 80	.....	118 95
4,942 69	52 75	.....	4,995 44	.....	120 66
236 25	.....	.....	236 25	.....	98
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	927 09
983 75	.....	690 00	1,673 75	.....	2,577 21
5,117 53	.....	.....	5,117 53	.....	169 06
5,691 18	.....	.....	5,691 18	.....	876 29
4,998 82	.....	.....	4,998 82	.....	937 59
687 39	15 00	.....	702 39	.....	1,042 37
148 65	.....	.....	148 65	.....	52 46
11,325 30	24 24	.....	11,349 54	.....	378 21
165 85	.....	.....	165 85	.....	752 53
129 32	.....	.....	129 32	.....	201 47
201,521 51	.....	.....	201,521 51	.....	.....
6 50	6 00	.....	12 50	.....	1,546 70
333 10	.....	.....	333 10	.....	10,409 58
.....	74 55	.....	74 55	.....	14,601 61
756 52	291 78	18 75	1,067 05	.....	260 73
.....	.....	56 56	56 56	56 56	.....
\$239,061 58	\$1,061 97	\$2,344 14	\$242,467 69	\$943 91	\$35,185 91
.....	943 91
.....	\$34,242 00
.....	4 76
.....	\$34,246 76

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Wisconsin School for the Blind.

STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin School for the Blind

Classified Items	Inventory, Sept 30, 1901.	Purchased during the period.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the period.	Total.
Barn, farm and garden	\$1,958 79	\$1,235 00	.....	\$3,193 79
Clothing and ex- pense of pupils..	47 63	66 30	.....	113 93
Drug and medica- department	10 80	198 20	.....	209 00
Engine and boilers	4,942 69	125 98	.....	5,068 67
Fire apparatus....	236 25	.....	.....	236 25
Fire and boiler in- surance .....	.....	43 11	.....	43 11
Fuel	983 75	2,941 15	\$361 00	4,285 90
Furniture	5,117 53	50 82	.....	5,168 35
Gas and other lights	5,691 18	6 39	598 50	6,296 07
House furnishing..	4,998 82	291 28	72 40	5,362 50
Laundry	687 39	326 92	425 00	1,439 31
Machinery and tools	148 65	3 40	.....	152 05
Means of instruc- tion	11,325 30	588 33	.....	11,913 63
Miscellaneous	165 85	511 71	.....	677 56
Printing, postage, stationery and tel- egraph	129 32	223 77	.....	353 09
Real estate, includ- ing building, etc.	201,521 51	.....	.....	201,521 51
Repairs and renew- als	6 50	367 03	.....	373 53
Subsistence	333 10	7,057 58	1,049 27	8,439 95
Work department.	756 52	180 67	.....	937 19
Wages and salaries	.....	12,322 11	.....	12,322 11
Discount .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exchange .....	.....	1 25	.....	1 25
Officers' expenses..	.....	93 27	.....	93 27
	\$239,061 58	\$26,634 27	\$2,506 17	\$268,202-02
Less discount .....	.....	33 32	.....	242,101 46
		\$26,600 95		\$26,100 56
Deducted by secre- tary of state for printing	15 79
Net expenses..	\$26,616 74

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*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

from October 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.

Inventory, June 30, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing period.	Transf'd from this account during period.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$1,921 84	\$636 04	\$1,253 40	\$3,811 28	\$617 49	.....
29 69	.....	.....	29 69	.....	\$84 24
13 55	.....	.....	13 55	.....	195 45
4,941 54	44 30	.....	4,985 80	.....	82 87
236 25	.....	.....	236 25	.....	.....
.....	37 00	.....	37 00	.....	6 11
423 75	8 75	598 50	1,031 00	.....	3,254 90
4,564 20	.....	.....	4,564 20	.....	604 15
5,686 48	.....	.....	5,686 48	.....	609 59
5,213 71	5 00	.....	5,218 71	.....	143 79
1,112 74	.....	.....	1,112 74	.....	326 57
149 53	.....	.....	149 53	.....	2 52
11,678 99	29 34	.....	11,708 33	.....	205 30
157 35	.....	156 87	314 22	.....	363 34
159 48	.....	.....	159 48	.....	193 61
201,521 51	.....	.....	201,521 51	.....	.....
4 75	1 00	.....	5 75	.....	367 78
251 80	.....	.....	251 80	.....	8,188 15
787 46	288 83	72 40	1,148 69	211 50	.....
.....	82 13	.....	82 13	.....	12,239 98
.....	.....	33 32	33 32	33 32	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 25
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93 27
\$238,854 62	\$1,132 35	\$2,114 49	\$242,101 46	\$862 31	\$26,962 87
.....	862 31
.....	\$26,100 56
.....	15 79
.....	\$26,116 35

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Wisconsin School for the Blind.

STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification.	1901.	1902.
Barn, farm and garden	\$597 65	\$636 04
Engines and boilers	52 75	44 26
Fire and boiler insurance		37 00
Fuel		8 75
House furnishing		5 00
Laundry	15 00	
Means of instruction	24 24	29 34
Repairs and renewals	6 00	1 00
Wages and salaries	74 55	82 13
Work department	291 78	288 83
	\$1,061 97	\$1,132 85

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*Statistical Tables.***FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.**

ARTICLES.	FOR THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1901.		FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1902.	
	Quantity.	Amount.	Quantity.	Amount.
Asparagus.....	215 lbs.	\$ 7 35	.....	.....
Beets.....	5 ¹ / ₂ bu.	2 30	.....	.....
Cabbage.....	2 ¹ / ₂ no.	8 85	.....	.....
Carrots.....	91 ¹ / ₂ bu.	3 80	.....	.....
Cucumbers.....	51 ¹ / ₂ bu.	4 12	.....	.....
Corn.....	32 doz.	3 20	.....	.....
Corn.....	51 ¹ / ₂ bu.	3 02	.....	.....
Cornstalks.....	10 tons.	85 50	.....	.....
Hay.....	2 tons.	18 00	9 tons.	\$ 90 00
Lettuce.....	2 bu.	1 00	.....	.....
Mangels wurzels.	41 ¹ / ₂ tons.	36 00	.....	.....
Milk.....	72,805 lbs.	1,456 10	58,610 lbs.	879 15
Onions.....	3 bu.	1 50	4 bu.	2 00
Peas.....	11 ¹ / ₂ bu.	75	11 ¹ / ₂ bu.	75
Pieplant.....	370 lbs.	7 40	400 lbs.	8 00
Radishes.....	21 ¹ / ₂ bu.	1 50	.....	.....
Radishes.....	72 doz.	2 16	50 doz.	2 50
Tomatoes.....	18 bu.	4 50
Tomatoes.....	115 lbs.	2 30
Wood.....	18 cds.	72 00	109 cds.	361 00
Totals.	\$1,721 35	\$1,343 40

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WISCONSIN INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

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TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

**Wisconsin Industrial School for
Boys,**

WAUKESHA, WISCONSIN,

FOR THE

Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.

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OFFICERS.

CHAS O. MERICA *Superintendent and Steward*
F. E. BOWMAN *Assistant*
ALICE WHITE MERICA *Matron*
H. R. RAWSON *State Agent*
A. J. CRAMP *School Principal*
B. U. JACOB *Physician*

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SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To The State Board of Control:

I hereby submit to you the report of the Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys for the biennial period ending June 30th, 1902.

There is not a little misapprehension among intelligent and interested people who are engaged in child-saving work as to the aims and methods of this school. There is much ignorance among the people generally as to our entire organization and character. In view of such conditions the following explanations are included in this report in the hope that it may be read in such quarters as will lead to a better understanding.

This school is not a prison. It is not a big jail. It is not a place of punishment nor even a penal institution at all except perhaps by mistaken legal definition. It is a correctional school pure and simple. As such there is no more reason for its boys to be under society's ban than for any boy to be so whose wrongdoing at home has brought upon him the disapproval of his parents and consequent corrections. Society might, if it so pleased, disapprove of the parent who fails to manage properly his own son, but it has no right to ostracize the boy whose father has thus failed.

Recent years have seen much progress in the study of people who go wrong. Even as to grown up people there has been much investigation and much added intelligent humanity. Mere action is no longer given its apparent face value and that only. He who breaks the law is no longer pronounced a vicious criminal without distinction, and unceremoniously driven to a life of crime forever afterward. It is now known that statutes cannot measure character and that set formal phrases cannot adequately give value to motive and inducement.

But whatever may be the correct treatment of wrong doers

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Industrial School for Boys.

who are mature, it is certainly high time for a better understanding of the ignorant and irresponsible mistakes of childhood. It may be a good and necessary maxim that, "Ignorance of the law excuses no man," but ignorance joined to an entire misapprehension of social values should be a perfectly valid excuse for childhood.

There are no juvenile criminals. There may be children whose birth and ill-breeding will defy care and who will become criminals; but until maturer years enable such to give a degree of definite value to social relations and demands, no one dares intelligently call them criminals. They have done wrong—who perhaps would have done better under similar conditions? But crime is an incident of responsibility, and one has no more just ground for attaching stigma to the name of an unfortunate child whom the state has found it necessary to correct, than one has to punish the victim of a practical joke. It is quite a difficult thing to correctly relate the illegal act of an adult to sufficient and actual causes. Perhaps in maturity it is not always necessary. But the causes of childhood's acts lie deeply concealed in countless misfit conditions. A child does wrong generally because somehow in some essential feature his life has been dwarfed. His opportunities have been abridged in some or many directions necessary to his growth. He is not large enough in his spiritual development and consequent outlook because he has been starved. And not all the starved children live in the homes of the poor.

Correctional schools and prisons, that make even meager accounts of the previous lives of their inmates are libraries of the history of broken homes and disappointed and limited lives. Out of these broken homes, broken by a hundred causes nearly all reaching back to this ignorance of social relations, come these cheated and robbed wrong-doing children. Cheated in their birth, robbed of the very food of life, the wonder is that they are not to a greater degree out of harmony with all true and righteous environment. The early and constant inheritance of

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such a child is his soul's robbery. In the place of love, childhood's most precious inheritance and right, he has hatred, quarrelling and curses. Instead of healthy and clean companionship, democracy's teacher of right social observances, he has the street life with its victories for the strongest or the most cunning. Instead of childhood's romping play, with a place to play in, he is kicked into the street by his father and off the street by the policeman, and early driven to meager wage earning before he has time to learn a trade, thus forever preventing his being other than a mere day laborer. Let no well-born man whose happy life of childhood was enveloped in sacrificing parental love; whose days of play and school were teachers of civic relations; whose trained mind or skilled hand finds ready social acquiescence a paying investment, be other than proud of his happy attainment. But let him not make of his pride a vantage ground for superior self complacency. His pity and his long-enduring help is due the less well situated child of to-day who is unfortunate surely, and a wrong deer, but not a criminal.

The fact is, the boys of this school are "boys as boys go" and do not differ so greatly from the same number of boys found anywhere. They are backward in educational equipment, more or less deficient in their appreciation of their duties to others, laggards often and far from industrious, sometimes slow to respond to love and kindness, but almost always capable of remedying all of these defects. Bad boys there are among them, boys whose badness manifests itself in most unexpected and sometimes revolting forms; but still boys of such past history and future possibilities as to effectually forbid anyone calling them criminals.

This institution then is distinctly a school. As a school it does not differ very greatly from any boarding school, except in such conditions as are made necessary from the fact that many boys are here contrary to their wishes. There are none of the usual prison appliances. There are no walls, no armed guards on constant duty, no dungeons, no clever inventions of trained

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Industrial School for Boys.

penologists for punishment, no severe restraints nor unnatural rules of separation and seclusion. As a boarding school it aims to afford a home life as nearly as any boarding school may do so. To many a boy it is the best home he has ever known. There are no secret correctional devices in schools of this kind. No hocus pocus methods of legerdemain have been discovered for making the wrong life of a bad boy right. Many people seem to expect of us that by some happy pronouncement of "Presto change" we shall transfer a boy from the street's post-graduate department of idleness, vagrancy and Ishmaeliteism, to the same grade of decency and right living. The slight of hand performer in the realm of morals and character has not yet made his first appearance. There is just one aim and one remedy in childhood correctional work; the aim is normality, and the remedy the gradual destruction of misfit tendencies. The remedy may be variously applied, but it is always the same. Love of fellows and respect for those in authority; regularity of living, including character of food, hours of eating, sleeping, work and recreation; cleanliness of body and mind finally from choice; a fair estimate of the value of an action, and the knowledge of the certainty of an ultimate reckoning; and last but not least a constant elevation of the character of the incentives to action; these are some of the sovereign balms for childhood's moral ailments, which ought to form the stock of the workers in a correctional school. These remedies can be applied only in a spirit of long-suffering patience and kindness, and by keeping at it for a considerable period of time.

No one should be retained as an employee in a school of this kind who does not believe in the work. Few people work anywhere for sheer love of it, and the wages incentive cannot be entirely ignored. But here to a very large degree, the employee should not be holding a job. No one can sufficiently eliminate himself and endure disappointment and failure to work in a correctional school, who holds his position for any other cause than his fitness to do the work to which he is called. The place is

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no sinocure, the work needs all-absorbing kindness, absence of self-seeking and self-advertising, a large degree of confidence in childhood's possibilities, and patience that persists. For the possession of these attributes there must be no doubt about the certainty of position depending upon meritorious service and nothing else. The spirit of a school and not the letter of its law determines the success which it is to meet. There may be whole volumes of rules and regulations worthy of a nation's standing army but they will fail utterly in the absence of a spirit of mutual confidence and regard between the boys and those who have the care of them. A man with no remarkable so-called disciplinary powers, who is always surrounded by a group of happy boys who trust him, will accomplish much, while the boasted but cold disciplinarian is getting his rules written out.

A wrong doing child wants to be loved and trusted. It is the connecting link between his wrong life and the normal conditions to be sought. There is no one other agency that we believe in so much. Rigid ironclad rules and fixed unalterable arrangements may be suited to prisons, but the strongest element of power in a school of this kind is the spirit that begets confidence. Boys and employees need the largest degree of freedom of action consistent with the general harmony. For a wayward boy an ounce of self respect and hope created, is worth a pound of enforced action along a certain line or any amount of academic acquisition. Every man who works with children has his own way of inspiring selfrespect and hope. It is a pity if not a sin to attempt to force his method into preconceived and made to order lines of theory. Conditions must become such in this work that with adequate remuneration and absolute absence of nagging as to methods, men and women of peculiar fitness may prepare to make it the occupation of a life time. Only thus can the highest results be obtained in the growth of a new spirit in the wrong doing child.

The Wisconsin statutes, defining the place of this school, read

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To The State Board of Control:

I hereby submit to you the report of the Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys for the biennial period ending June 30th, 1902.

There is not a little misapprehension among intelligent and interested people who are engaged in child-saving work as to the aims and methods of this school. There is much ignorance among the people generally as to our entire organization and character. In view of such conditions the following explanations are included in this report in the hope that it may be read in such quarters as will lead to a better understanding.

This school is not a prison. It is not a big jail. It is not a place of punishment nor even a penal institution at all except perhaps by mistaken legal definition. It is a correctional school pure and simple. As such there is no more reason for its boys to be under society's ban than for any boy to be so whose wrongdoing at home has brought upon him the disapproval of his parents and consequent corrections. Society might, if it so pleased, disapprove of the parent who fails to manage properly his own son, but it has no right to ostracize the boy whose father has thus failed.

Recent years have seen much progress in the study of people who go wrong. Even as to grown up people there has been much investigation and much added intelligent humanity. Mere action is no longer given its apparent face value and that only. He who breaks the law is no longer pronounced a vicious criminal without distinction, and unceremoniously driven to a life of crime forever afterward. It is now known that statutes cannot measure character and that set formal phrases cannot adequately give value to motive and inducement.

But whatever may be the correct treatment of wrong doers

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ever their character as to wealth or want are decent, respectable and self-supporting. Class number two consists of those who may have homes or may be homeless and unprotected, but who have either been repeatedly under arrest or have learned the vagrant life of the street and are well versed in the deadbeat methods of the loafer and the criminal. They know the haunts of vice and its nature, are deadbeats and beggars by choice and in appearance and character are misfits for civilized society. Class number three consists of those who have had the shelter and care of a home, rich or poor, where love has at least partly done its duty, and who have been kept from exposure to pronounced forms of wickedness and vice, but who by some sudden disaster that has destroyed the home have been cast upon the streets to shift for themselves. The specific complaint in all three of the classes is immaterial.

The subjects of arrest in class number one should be returned to their homes. The parents should be brought into court and reprimanded as the case merits, and the child should be placed in their care upon probation under a suspended sentence. No boy in this class should be sent away from his home, where he ought to find the best love and care and where surely his best friends dwell, to be kept in any institution of any character whatever. There are no counterfeits of a good home that will pass current at full value, and any attempt at the same can be only a substitute when the home has failed utterly. Let the father and mother with their eyes now opened to their child's danger, have this one opportunity to atone for mistake or neglect. Let the home cure itself if it can. Proper reports should be made to the court from time to time during a reasonable period. If at the end of that time the parents have shown themselves capable of managing the child, and the child's conduct indicates repentance and reparation he should be permanently discharged. To the proper working of this plan a juvenile court legally created and sustained would seem necessary. Every county in the state ought to have such a court.

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But several judges in the state for some years have successfully put in operation the best features of the system, and have demonstrated that when much is at stake, one does not need always to wait for distinct legislative enactment. In Milwaukee county where the juvenile court has been established by law, much discrimination has been shown in the disposal of the cases, and the voluntary probation officers have shown exceedingly commendable zeal and discretion.

Children in class number two should be sent at once to some suitable industrial school. Their education in vice, their Ishmaelitic conception of life and uncouth personal makeup unfits them for civilized home life. There is little need of discussing the statement. The prejudiced opponent of industrial schools will not accept it with any discussion, and almost all who are engaged in the work of child-saving at short range will never question its correctness. The child is not a criminal, but he is well-taught in the elements of crime. To delay correction is to afford further opportunity for instruction in vice. A child who clothes himself from picked up misfits; snatches his food as he can like a whipped cur; sleeps anywhere and knows no one at home will be anxious; travels on self-issued free passes on freight trains; delights only in the companionship and conversation of vagrants; knows the law only in the person of a "cop" to be outwitted; such a child is a moral bandit in his relation to society and would fit in no home that would help him. In an institution where he is speedily taught obedience, regularity, cleanliness, responsibility, industry and self-respect he will find his only immediate safety. There should be no sentimental errors made in placing a child from this class with number three because he chances to be good-looking, cunning, or smart. His speedy correction is the surest kindness and his salvation.

What to do for those in class three is easy enough in statement but the most difficult to accomplish. They should be speedily removed from the street and placed where its lessons cannot reach them. But where? In an industrial school such as is

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— for class two? It is hardly fair and proper to subject them to the danger of acquiring knowledge of vice, though this in a well conducted school is far safer than to continue the life of a vagrant. In a new home by adoption? The old home may recover itself, and the child would be the strongest element for its reunion. A mother must have gone far in sin, to not have a better claim than any other to her own child if she repents and reforms. Then the mother may not have sinned at all, but have been deserted and ill. So long as a parent's love and will persists, that right is paramount. There ought to be some method, either by detention in a suitable training school, or by boarding out in a home, whereby the child could be cared for until the home either recovers itself, or gives reasonable indication that it is broken beyond recovery. This could be done easily in training schools for neglected children of this class, if the prejudice in some quarters did not tend to drive the managers of the same to too rapid placing out without regard to the probable ultimate recovery of the home.

During this biennial period this institution has continued generally along lines indicated in the last report. Employees have been selected for fitness and have grown in their confidence in the work. Faithful service has been given in most cases and the spirit of mutual respect and confidence between the boys and employees has greatly increased. This spirit has born its legitimate fruit in the larger liberties of the school and in the decreasing evidences of repression, as well as in the fewer reports for misconduct, and in the almost entire absence of misconduct of a rebellious kind. These conditions will reach their highest possibilities when employees believe fully in the future possible attainments of the boys and the boys accustom themselves to regard the employees as their best friends. To bring this about employees should be selected with care and con-

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tinued in service. Long continued service of men qualified for the work of teachers and family masters can hardly be obtained at \$10.00 a month.

- THE PAROLE SYSTEM.

While all boys sent to the institution are committed until they reach the age of twenty-one, few boys remain until that time. The average period of detention is less than two years. This period could be considerably shortened but for the limited educational equipment of so many who come to us, and the improbability of the older ones ever entering school again after leaving the institution. When a boy arrives at the school so far as his conduct is concerned he begins life here with a clear record. Each month he advanced one in conduct grade if he receives no report for misbehavior and each half year one extra upon the same conditions. The extra half-yearly advancements are cumulative, being one the first six months, two the second, etc. Somewhere at from fifteen to eighteen he is marked Honor and is eligible for parole. Careful investigation is then made into the fitness of the home and the probabilities of the boy's falling into his old ways and among his old companions. If the home is found to be a proper one, and we are always prejudiced in its favor, the boy's name is sent to the Board of Control, with a description of the case, when he is passed upon according to the law and set to his home.

A large number of the boys who are sent to the school are homeless or come from vicious homes. It is not our policy to allow these to congest in the institution by long periods of detention. Boys may become victims of a life in an institution if that life is too long continued there. 'Correction, not mere existence, is the excuse for our work.' As soon as consistent a boy must be given a chance in the outside life of the world. Hence, for these homeless lads, homes are found by the field agent, carefully investigated as to their needs and character, and suitable

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boys are placed therein. Boys are not indentured nor bound, care is taken that, if the boy's own home should later become a proper one, he may return to those whose claims are greatest. We are very glad to say that no trouble is experienced in finding a sufficient number of good country homes. The one need is a closer relationship to a few large manufactories and machine shops where places could be secured for such older boys who have shown a special fitness for mechanical employment. Not all our boys will make good farmers.

Constant care is being taken in looking after paroled boys. This is done by two methods. Boys are required to write us at least once a quarter, stating in detail what they are doing. These letters are kept on file and a separate record of dates of letters received and answered is also kept. By this means the whereabouts of a boy is always known. The field agent visits each boy at least once a quarter giving such counsel and encouragement as is needed. An accurate account of all these visits is kept in the agent's record, so that they can be referred to at any time.

As a partial answer to the question "Do Reform Schools Reform?" heard so often by people with a new hobby, the following statement of the whereabouts of our boys is given. The period selected is from January 1st, 1898, to January 1st, 1902:

Whole number paroled during the period	657
Returned to school since for delinquency	38
Returned to school having no home	27
Dead	8
Arrested for cause, but not returned	33
Doing well at home now or at 21	303
Doing well on place now or at 21	100
Whereabouts unknown	35
Moved to distant state and do not report	14

We have no disposition to discuss the table. The figures have been carefully compiled and speak for themselves. Of course not all of the many boys who have done well have been caused to do so by their detention here. Many were never bad boys. Not many are achieving distinction, but a very large percentage

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are decently earning a living or making preparation to do so. Seventy-one boys of the whole number have been known to be delinquent. These seventy-one by repeated arrests have managed to close the eyes of some good people to the several hundred who have done their duty. If police officers and magistrates would promptly notify the school of the threatening delinquency of paroled boys who come under their notice the percentage of boys who do well might be increased.

INDUSTRIES.

The school maintains a large number of varied industries. It, however, sells few products, as the work is for our own needs and for the industrial training of the boys. There is a carpenter shop, blacksmith shop, laundry, paintshop, tailor shop, shoe shop, and knitting shop, besides 400 acres of land on which many boys are employed. The boys make all their own clothing, as well as the furniture and many tools, implements, etc., besides doing the general repair work of the school. Some boys learn to do some one of these things well, but the prevailing notion that all boys or that any considerable number can learn trades during their short stay here is incorrect. The distribution of work is shown in the statistical tables, given elsewhere in this report.

The active work of the day is divided into four sessions of two hours each. Each boy attends school two of these sessions and works two. Saturday forenoon is devoted to letter writing, and Saturday afternoon is a half holiday. During this afternoon the boys indulge in the usual games of boys anywhere. The school sustains a baseball team and a football team in the season and makes schedules of games both on our own grounds and return games with teams in neighboring villages. During the past two years the record of our teams has been quite to our credit and the games have been a source of enjoyment as well as an aid to cheerful discipline.

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THE NEED OF A HOSPITAL.

After several years of entire freedom from contagious diseases or epidemics of any kind, the school during the past biennial period has had a number of cases of smallpox, scarlet fever and a very trying epidemic of diphtheria, one death—the first case—occurring from the latter disease. Two years ago the following report was submitted upon this subject:

“A pressing need of the institution, and one that cannot be easily ignored longer, is a small but properly furnished hospital. We are at present, and for several years have been entirely without anything of this kind at all. The good fortune and care that have spared us from any epidemic during these years have likewise saved us from what might have been charged as careless neglect. There is positively no place on the grounds where a patient with a contagious disease could be isolated and cared for. A hospital with a suitable separate contagion ward, quite adequate to our needs, could be built for \$10,000. It would seem beyond question that this should be done during the coming year.”

The experience of the past year more than justifies the statement and recommendation. With our present facilities it is well nigh impossible to successfully combat contagion, and, in diseases like diphtheria and typhoid fever, exceedingly difficult to locate causes. There is positively no mode of entire isolation, without stopping all our school and work. With a general and isolation hospital a boy could be separated from the others at the first signs of any ailment whose symptoms are uncertain or suspicious and contagion could be entirely avoided. Then if diseases arose from any local unsanitary condition the cause could be found at once and speedily removed. No more can be done in this report than to repeat the previous recommendation given above.

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THE HEATING SYSTEM.

The entire heating plant of the institution is in very bad condition. After repeated discussions of this situation with the members of the Board it does not seem necessary to go into a detailed explanation of specific defects. The down draft system in use in the furnaces has always proved very unsatisfactory with our inexperienced fireman. There is constant leakage in the circulating tubes entailing much cost for repair and causing a great deal of annoyance and inconvenience. Several times during the past winter we have barely escaped having all three of our boilers out of commission at one time—a condition that would greatly menace the general health. The covering on most of the underground main service pipes has fallen off and the cement ditch has been generally broken, owing to the imperfect workmanship and material employed in their construction. It is doubtful if the school can safely pass another winter without a general reconstruction of the plant.

PROSPECTIVE.

In conclusion I can do no better than to repeat the words used under this heading in my report two years ago.

We are not visionary enthusiasts. We have not done everything in the best way, perhaps not even well. Some boys have left us to lead lives of crime and to be a menace to society. Some there will always continue to be who will do thus. Perhaps new views may open in the future, we welcome all that are the proved results of actual experience. Perhaps we may do better as the days increase the opportunities and enrich the outlook. May it be so. But we are not wasting time in regrets. Our attitude is the same as when two years ago we said: "When we consider the broken, vicious or careless homes; when we consider the succession of unkept, crime-caught and vice-taught lads who generally come to us, we may not be satisfied, but we take

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up our work with hope." The reward in the added number of decent, self-respecting and self-supporting men, is large enough to save us from defeat. It may be victory.

Respectfully submitted,

CHAS. O. MERICA,
Superintendent.

To Chas. O. Mercia, Superintendent of the Industrial School for Boys:

I herewith submit to you the biennial report of the department of instruction for the period ending June 30th, 1902.

Since the last report the schools of the institution have done continued good work. In arithmetic and penmanship particularly, satisfactory progress has been shown. Knowing that a very large majority of our boys after leaving our institution receive no further schooling, and believing that a good practical knowledge of the "Three R's" is absolutely essential for their life work, we have laid particular stress on giving a thorough ground work.

The course of study has been changed but little. A few alterations have been necessary due to adding the tenth grade to the upper grade room, but aside from these the course remains practically the same as in the last report.

COURSE OF STUDY.

First Grade.

Reading: First half of reading by grades, first year. First half of Appleton's First Reader.

Language: Every oral or written lesson to be a lesson in the correct use of language. Exercises specially arranged to correct faulty expressions. Use of capitals, periods, and interrogation points taught and practiced.

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Arithmetic: Simple operations, mental and written. To section IV, arithmetic by grades, book I.

Spelling: All words of reading lessons.

Penmanship: The Language System of Penmanship. No. I.

Second Grade.

Reading: Second half of reading by grades, first year. Appleton's First Reader finished. Lang's stories for children, Around the World, Harper's First Reader.

Language: Use subject matter of reading lessons for language lessons. Pupils copy, memorize and reproduce suitable parts. Teach memory gems and have pupils recite them in concert. Notice errors most commonly made and plan corrective work.

Arithmetic: Finish No. I, and to section III, No. II. Daily drills and reviews.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. I.

Third Grade.

Reading: First half of Harper's Second, Appleton's Second, Fables and Folk Stories, Feathers and Furs.

Language: Use of correct forms of words. Dictation exercises with special attention to capitals and terminal marks. Story reproduction. Special work to secure correct use of is and are; was and were; has and have; this and these; that and those, etc.

Arithmetic: Finish book II. Drill on previous work. Insist on neat work and accurate statements as well as correct results.

Geography: Oral lessons and occasional talks on geographical subjects. Shape of earth. Continents and oceans named and located on artificial globe.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. II.

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Fourth Grade.

Reading: Finish Harper's Second. Reading by grades, second year. Stories of Great Americans for Little Americans.

Language: Continue as in third grade. Dictation and observation work. Reproductions, stories, and letters. Use of commas, quotation marks, and terminal marks. Plurals formed by adding s or es to singular form. Correct use of parts of verbs with which mistakes are likely to occur, such as saw, see, break, broken, went, gone, come, came, hear, heard, etc.

Arithmetic: To section VI, book III, or Wernor's book I, 94 pages. Review frequently. Work for neatness, speed, and accuracy. Prefer mental to written work.

Geography: Points of compass. Directions on maps and globes. Teach rivers, mountains, lakes, and cities on map of United States.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. II. Make every written exercise an exercise in penmanship.

Fifth Grade.

Reading: First half of Harper's Third. Reading by grades, third year. Stories Mother Nature Told Her Children. Stories of American Life and Adventure.

Geography: Shape of earth. Divisions of surface into zones and continents. Position and shape of divisions. Map of Wisconsin.

Language: Mother Tongue, book I, to page 99. Keep up reproduction work. Correct errors in capitalization, punctuation, etc.

Arithmetic: Finish book III, and to section IV, book IV, or Werner's book I, to page 175.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. III.

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Sixth Grade.

Reading: Second half of Harper's Third, Story of Henry Clay, Historical Reader, Wings and Fins.

Geography: Werner's Introductory to Alaska, page 102.

Language: Mother Tongue, Bk. I, to page 181. Supplementary work as in Fifth grade.

Arithmetic: Finish book IV, Prince, or Werner's No. I. Use many problems not found in text, selected or made with reference to the needs of the class.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. III.

Seventh Grade.

Reading: First half of Harper's Fourth, Snow Bound, Story of George Washington, Flyers and Creepers.

Language: Mother Tongue, to end.

Geography: Introductory geography finished.

Physiology: Smith's "Human Body."

Arithmetic: To section V, book V, or to page 100, Werner's No. II.

Spelling: As in previous grades.

Penmanship: No. IV.

Eighth Grade.

Reading: Second half of Harper's Fourth, Story of Abraham Lincoln, Story of our Country.

Language: Mother Tongue, book II, to page 94.

Geography: Werner's School geography, 174 pages.

Physiology: Blaisdell's "How to keep well," to page 103.

Arithmetic: Finish book V, and to section IV, book VI, or finish Werner's No. II.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship Book IV.

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Ninth Grade.

Reading: American Classics, Story of Franklin, Carpenter's Asia, Sketch Book.

Language: Mother Tongue, to page 204.

Geography: Finish Werner's School Geography.

Physiology: "How to keep well," finish.

Arithmetic: Finish book No. VI, or first half of Werner's No. III.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. V.

Tenth Grade.

Reading: English and American Classics (with Grade 11).

U. S. History: Alternate with Grade 11.

Language: Mother Tongue, completed.

Arithmetic: Werner's book III, completed.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. VI.

Eleventh Grade.

Reading: Same as 10.

U. S. History: Same as 10.

Composition: Alternate with Civics.

Book-keeping: Alternate with Shorthand.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. VII.

Twelfth Grade.

English and American Literature: Selections.

Civics: Alternate with Composition.

Algebra: Milne's High School.

Shorthand: Alternate with Book-keeping.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. VIII.

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Extra Grade.

English and American Literature: Selections.

Algebra: Milne's.

Physics: Avery's.

Promotions are made as heretofore: a general one semi-annually and individual ones whenever the standing of the pupil warrants it.

MANUAL TRAINING.

Great progress and interest have been manifested in the Manual Training department in the last two years. The wood-working and forge shops together are capable of accommodating from twenty (20) to twenty-five (25) pupils at one time. While we still insist on having the pupil work, not so much to produce articles of use, as to educate the hand and eye by means of a carefully graded set of exercises, yet, at the same time we have had a large number of ornamental and useful things produced. Every piece of work is first drafted and the elements of mechanical and freehand drawing thus taught. About one hundred and twenty boys have access to this department.

SLOYD SCHOOL.

The eighty or ninety of our younger boys who work in this department are taught the elements of manual training. Simple knife-work, joinery and wood carving are given and the boys have in many cases shown remarkable proficiency. In addition some most successful work has been done in Venetian Iron, Pulp Modelling and Water-Color Painting. An exhibit was made by our Sloyd School and Manual Training department at Detroit, Michigan, during the National Conference of Charities and Corrections. Our work ranked among the best of a number of very excellent exhibits.

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LIBRARY.

Our library continues to grow. We have now 1,225 volumes. Every boy who can read may draw one book a week. Since September 30th, 1900, there have been drawn, as the card shows, 13,863 volumes. Probably one-fourth of these books were read by at least one or two other individuals while out in one boy's name; this would bring the total number of books read to be nearer 20,000 volumes than the number shown by the cards.

The following table shows the books that may be classed as favorites. Eighty-two (82) is the maximum number of times any single volume could have been drawn, but as we have duplicates of many of the most popular books, the total drawings, in many instances, exceed this:

Author.	Title.	No. times drawn.
Abbott.....	Alexander the Great.....	39
Abbott.....	Prison Life in the South.....	94
Alcott.....	Jack and Jill.....	36
Alcott.....	Little Men.....	40
Andros.....	Each and All.....	38
Holton.....	Boys Who Became Famous.....	51
Blaisdell.....	Stories of the Civil War.....	48
Brooks.....	Life of U. S. Grant.....	47
Burnett.....	Giovanni and Others.....	52
Butterworth.....	Lost in N caragua.....	67
Butterworth.....	True to His Home.....	65
Butterwort.....	The Boys of Greenway Court.....	63
Church.....	A Young Macedonian.....	64
Coslin.....	Boys of '76.....	142
Custer.....	Boots and Saddles.....	53
DeFoe.....	Robinson Crusoe.....	48
Doyle.....	Sign of the Four.....	73
Doyle.....	Study in Scarlet.....	75
DuChailla.....	Stories of the Gorilla Country.....	80
Garland.....	The Eagle's Heart.....	103
Gellebrand.....	J. Cole.....	71
Grant.....	Jack Hall.....	63
Gross.....	Jedd.....	69
Hall.....	Four and Five.....	43
Henty.....	Under Drake's Flag.....	68
Henty.....	For Name and Fame.....	71
Henty.....	In Freedom's Cause.....	76
Henty.....	The Dragon and the Raven.....	53
Henty.....	The Young Carthaginian.....	74
Henty.....	Bonnie Prince Charlie.....	38
Henty.....	The Lion of the North.....	81
Henty.....	By Pike and Dyke.....	86
Henty.....	Alfred the Great.....	72
Howleston.....	Cat Tails and Other Tales.....	49
Hughes.....	Tom Brown's School Days.....	120
Hugo.....	Les Miserables.....	76
Jackson.....	Nellie's Silver Mine.....	80
Kingston.....	In the Wilds of Florida.....	63

Industrial School for Boys.

Author.	Title.	No. times drawn.
Kingston.....	T.....	73
Kingston.....	O.....	73
Kingston.....	A.....	73
Knox.....	T.....	69
Murphy.....	S.....	73
Munroe.....	P.....	73
Munroe.....	U.....	114
Otis.....	L.....	83
Otis.....	T.....	63
Otis.....	R.....	67
Onida.....	S.....	62
Page.....	T.....	76
Pratt.....	R.....	38
Pendleton.....	K.....	83
Saunders.....	B.....	50
Seawell.....	Black Beauty.....	108
Stevenson.....	Treasure Island.....	71
Stoddard.....	Dab Kinser.....	62
Stoddard.....	Chuck Purdy.....	20
Schwabke.....	Children of the Cold.....	64
Thwaites.....	Story of Wisconsin.....	98
Twain.....	Tom Sawyer.....	82
Wiggins.....	Summer in a Canon.....	73
Wallace.....	Ben Hur.....	34
Wright.....	Dream Fox Story Book.....	56

In addition to the library books the following magazines and periodicals are furnished the several families:

Munsey's, Forum, Great Round World, Harper's Weekly, Cosmopolitan, Review of Reviews, Our Times, Saturday Evening Post, McClure's, Outlook, Public Opinion, Century, St. Nicholas, Youth's Companion, Young People's Weekly.

For a year past a large number of newspapers from the various towns and cities over the state have been sent us gratis. This kindness on the part of the proprietors of such papers has been greatly appreciated by our boys who are thus enabled to keep in touch with the towns in which they live.

MUSIC.

Commendable work has been done in our Singing School during the last biennial period. The choir work has been very noticeably improved and several of our churches have at different times requested the use of our choir for special services.

A number of musical entertainment have been given: Queen Esther, a Cantata, Gilbert and Sullivan's "Pirates of Penzance" and "The Pinafore," are among the most popular and successful.

Principal's Report.

The school sustains a band of from twenty-five to thirty pieces and an orchestra of about a dozen pieces. Band and orchestra are both in much demand in the city and in neighboring towns and occasionally respond. Their chief value, however, is in the services they render in our own entertainments and in the military department, and in the educational and moral advantages to the members.

Respectfully submitted,

ARTHUR J. CRAMP,

Principal.

*Industrial School for Boys.**Movement of population.*

	1901.	1902.
Number enrolled October 1, 1900, and 1901.....	328	330
Received by commitment	150	122
Returned from out on parole	27	21
Number of escapes returned	1	.....
	506	473
Died		4
Escaped		7
Number pardoned by governor	1	.....
Number out on writ of habeas corpus		2
Number returned to court	3	2
Released on parole	170	130
Transferred to Wisconsin State Reformatory	1	3
Transferred to Wisconsin School for Deaf	1	.....
	176	148
On roll October 1st and July 1st.....	330	325
Average number of boys during year.....	320	326
Highest number of boys at any one time.....	342	353
Lowest number of boys at any one time.....	298	325
Total number since July, 1860	4,852	4,974
Total number dismissed, escaped and died	4,522	4,643
Leaving on roll as above	330	325

Statistical Tables.

Nationality of parents of boys received during the biennial period ending June 30th, 1902.

Scotch-American	1	German-English	4
Scotch-English	1	German-American	1
American	43	German-Swede	1
Bohemian	3	German-Dane	1
Belgian	1	Hungarian	1
Canadian	5	Italian	2
Canadian-Irish	1	Irish	22
Dutch	1	Irish-Norwegian	2
Danish	1	Indian	1
English	18	Irish-American	1
English-American	3	Irish-Dutch	2
English-Irish	3	Norwegian	12
English-Dutch	1	Norwegian-German	2
French	8	Polish	29
French-Indian	1	Russian	1
French-English	3	Russian-Pole	1
French-Irish	3	Russian-Jew	2
French-Canadian	4	Scotch	4
French-Norwegian	1	Scotch-Irish	2
French-American	2	Swede	5
French-German	2	Unknown	1
Flemish	1	Welch	1
German	58		
German-Norwegian	1	Total	272
German-Irish	7		
German-Holland	1		

*Industrial School for Boys.**Social and domestic relations.*

Both parents living.....	115	Mother insane	3
Deserted by father	3	No parents	17
Father only	46	Parents separated	43
Father insane	2	Unknown	1
Illegitimate parentage	4		
Mother only	38	Total	272

Birthplace of inmates.

Atlantic ocean	1	Maine	1
Canada	5	New York	5
Colorado	1	Norway	1
Dakota	1	Nebraska	1
England	1	Pennsylvania	1
Germany	11	Russia	2
Illinois	5	South Dakota	1
Italy	2	Sweden	1
Iowa	4	Tennessee	1
Indiana	1	Unknown	6
Michigan	11	Washington	1
Montana	1	Wisconsin	194
Minnesota	11		
Missouri	2	Total	272

Statistical Tables.

Division of labor at the close of the biennial period.

Bakery	15	Sewing room	6
Shoe shop	15	Sloyd school	80
Carpenter shop	10	Stock farm	10
Engine room	7	Tailor shop	34
Garden	35	Teamsters	10
General farm work	20	Yard	4
Office	3	Laundry	16
Paint and blacksmith shop	10		
General service	50	Total	325

*Industrial School for Boys.**Boys committed from the different counties, for*

Counties.	Offenses.									
	Total committed.	Incorrigibility.	Larceny.	Burglary.	Vagrancy.	Assault and bat- tery.	Malicious destruc- tion of property.	Drunkenness.	Horse stealing.	Placing obstructi'ns on steam Ry. track.
Ashland	6	4	1	1						
Barron	6	2	3					1		
Bayfield	3	3	4	1						
Brown	4	2	2							
Crawford	1				1					
Chippewa	2	1	1							
Columbia	3	3								
Dane	10	8	6						1	
Dodge	1		1							
Door	5	2	2							
Douglas	15	4	6		4		1			
Dunn	7	6		1						
Eau Claire	6	3	2		1					
Fond du Lac	3		2	1						
Grant	4	3								
Green	1	1								
Green Lake	3			2						
Iron	2		2							
Jefferson	3	1			1	1				
Juneau	2			1	1					
Kenosha	3		3							
La Crosse	19	8	8	2	1					
Langlade	14	12	1				1			
Lincoln	3	1	2							
Marathon	4		4							
Marinette	12		12							
Milwaukee	39	9	16	4	4		4			1
Monroe	6	1	3				1		1	
Oconto	3	2			1					
Oneida	1		1							
Outagamie	3	3								
Polk	2	1		1						
Portage	1	1								
Price	3	1	2							
Racine	7	1	2	4						
Rock	14	6	4	1	1	1				
St. Croix	4	2	1		1					
Sauk	2	1	1							
Sawyer	2		2							
Sheboygan	6	2	4							
Taylor	4	2								
Trempealeau	2	2								
Vernon	2	2								
Vilas	1	1								
Walworth	1	1								
Waukesha	6	4	1	1						
Waupaca	1	1								
Waushara	3	2	1							
Winnebago	9	7	1	1						
Wood	2	1		1						
Washburn	1			1						

what offences, and their ages when committed. 1831-22.

[illegible]

Industrial School for Boys.

Number of inmates received each year from the opening of the school.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING—	No. com- mitted.		Total from be- ginning.	No. return'd.		Total received dur- ing year.	No. present at close of the year.			Whole number for year.
	Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Dec. 31, 1860....	33	7	40	....	....	40	33	7	40	40
Sept. 30, 1861....	34	7	81	....	....	41	35	5	40	81
Sept. 30, 1862....	37	3	121	....	....	40	51	4	55	80
Sept. 30, 1863....	32	10	163	....	1	42	59	13	72	93
Sept. 30, 1864....	74	9	246	....	....	83	117	20	137	155
Sept. 30, 1865....	85	22	353	1	....	108	134	21	155	245
Sept. 30, 1866....	45	2	400	4	3	54	118	16	134	209
Sept. 30, 1867....	68	....	468	4	11	83	143	12	155	217
Sept. 30, 1868....	50	3	521	14	5	72	149	14	163	227
Sept. 30, 1869....	59	4	584	5	2	70	163	13	176	233
Sept. 30, 1870....	114	....	698	3	....	117	204	2	206	293
Sept. 30, 1871....	75	....	773	6	1	82	237	2	239	288
Sept. 30, 1872....	107	....	880	1	....	108	278	....	....	347
Sept. 30, 1873....	80	....	960	4	....	84	281	....	....	362
Sept. 30, 1874....	115	....	1,075	6	....	121	301	....	....	402
Sept. 30, 1875....	103	....	1,178	8	....	111	300	....	....	412
Sept. 30, 1876....	107	....	1,285	8	....	115	318	....	....	415
Sept. 30, 1877....	140	....	1,425	13	....	153	364	....	....	471
Sept. 30, 1878....	151	....	1,576	12	....	163	419	....	....	527
Sept. 30, 1879....	117	....	1,693	8	....	125	431	....	....	543
Sept. 30, 1880....	108	....	1,801	10	....	118	430	....	....	549
Sept. 30, 1881....	90	....	1,891	5	....	95	372	....	....	525
Sept. 30, 1882....	88	....	1,979	7	....	95	299	....	....	467
Sept. 30, 1883....	95	....	2,074	8	....	103	278	....	....	402
Sept. 30, 1884....	113	....	2,187	7	....	120	297	....	....	398
Sept. 30, 1885....	89	....	2,276	8	....	97	293	....	....	394
Sept. 30, 1886....	121	....	2,397	6	....	127	325	....	....	420
Sept. 30, 1887....	127	....	2,524	6	....	133	340	....	....	461
Sept. 30, 1888....	135	....	2,659	7	....	142	376	....	....	483
Sept. 30, 1889....	157	....	2,817	7	....	164	406	....	....	540
Sept. 30, 1890....	162	....	2,979	13	....	175	423	....	....	581
Sept. 30, 1891....	181	....	3,160	17	....	198	342	....	....	621
Sept. 30, 1892....	173	....	3,333	15	....	188	303	....	....	530
Sept. 30, 1893....	184	....	3,517	13	....	197	313	....	....	500
Sept. 30, 1894....	198	....	3,715	26	....	224	351	....	....	537
Sept. 30, 1895....	209	....	3,924	30	....	239	345	....	....	590
Sept. 30, 1896....	178	....	4,102	53	....	231	328	....	....	576
Sept. 30, 1897....	169	....	4,271	43	....	212	344	....	....	540
Sept. 30, 1898....	137	....	4,408	34	....	171	305	....	....	515
Sept. 30, 1899....	134	....	4,542	26	....	160	304	....	....	474
Sept. 30, 1900....	160	....	4,702	30	....	190	328	....	....	498
Sept. 30, 1901....	150	....	4,852	28	....	178	330	....	....	506
June 30, 1902....	122	....	4,974	21	....	143	325	....	....	473

Statistical Tables.

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES JUNE 30, 1902.

Name.	Position.	Salary.	When first employed.	County.
Aitkin, Mary	Matron 5.....	\$20 00	8-	V
Anderson, Martha A.	Teacher.....	30 00	9-	V
Bach, Miss Carrie	Cook	27 00	6-	V
Ball, Alexander	Music teacher	60 00	7-	V
Ball, Mrs. Mary	Matron 4	20 00	6-	V
Bollinger, William.....	Teacher & 10.....	40 00	2-	C
Bollinger, Lillian.....	Matron 10	20 00	2-	C
Broth, R. D.	Teacher, band & 3.....	30 00	6-	H
Broth, Helen B.	Matron 3 and Piano	25 00	6-	H
Brewman, F. E.	Assistant	100 00	12-1-'97	C
Brook, Harley M.	Manual training	31 00	2-1-'03	V
Burke, M. J.	Teacher & 2.....	40 00	1-1-'02	V
Burke, Mrs. Sarah	Matron 2.....	30 00	2-1-'02	V
Burmeister, Wm	Gardner	35 00	3-24-'01	V
Burmeister, Fred	General work.....	30 00	4-15-'00	V
Cramp, A. J.	Prin. teacher & 9.....	60 00	8-3-'98	V
Cramp, Mrs. Lily.....	Matron 9	20 00	1-1-'98	V
Donsman, K. C.	Farm and stock.....	40 00	8-8-'93	V
Ellis, Lydia	Supply teacher.....	30 00	6-1-'02	V
Ellis, Nellie M.	General work.....	18 00	5-1-'02	V
Elliott, A. J.	Laundry	45 00	10-1-'08	V
Elyard, Fred M.	Day engineer.....	30 00	1-1-'02	V
Forenson, Luella.....	Housework.....	18 00	11-1-'02	V
Fletcher, Criselo.....	Matron 1.....	20 00	7-1-'00	V
Fowle, Wm	Teacher	40 00	9-6-'00	V
Fossum, John.....	Shoeshop.....	40 00	12-9-'01	C
Ging, Miss Ida	Cook.....	27 00	7-10-'00	C
Grover, A. A.	Night engineer.....	35 00	3-13-'03	W
Ham, Joseph	Baker.....	70 00	3-1-'78	Walworth.
Hanaman, G. B.	Painter and Black-			
	smith	50 00	4-1-'02	Fond du Lac.
Hargrave, Wm	General work.....	30 00	3-1-'02	Waukesha.
Haynes, Henrietta.....	Teacher	30 00	7-12-'87	Waukesha.
Heal, E. M.	Stord	60 00	8-1-'99	Maine.
Hargrave, Jennie	Officer's D. room	18 00	8-23-'01	Waukesha.
Jacob, Benj. U.	Physician	40 00	4-1-'01	Waukesha.
Jones, W. D.	Tailor	40 00	3-1-'01	Waukesha.
Kimball, A. G.	General work.....	30 00	12-1-'01	Waukesha.
Kimball, Mrs. Nina	Boy's dining room.....	20 00	1-1-'02	Waukesha.
Merica, Chas. O.	Supt. and steward.....	168 67	11-1-'97	Outagamie.
Merica, Alice W.	Matron	41 67	11-1-'97	Outagamie.
Meyer, W. L.	Carpenter	50 00	11-1-'83	Waukesha.
Philip, H. E.	Teacher & 6	40 00	6-1-'01	Waukesha.
Phillip, Mrs. Boll.....	Matron 6	30 00	1-1-'02	Waukesha.
Phillips, J. H.	Night watch.....	40 00	4-1-'98	Waukesha.
Purvis, Miss Belle.....	Sewing room	20 00	5-5-'02	Waukesha.
Rayford, Julia.....	Reception room.....	20 00	4-25-'00	Milwaukee.
Rawson, H. R.	State agent.....	83 33	9-1-'97	Marquette.
Saups, Otto F.	Stenographer.....	20 00	1-1-'02	La Crosse.
Schock, J. B.	General yard and			
	plumber	40 00	5-1-'02	Waukesha.
Swan Shirley K.	Teacher & 3	40 00	11-1-'01	Waukesha.
Trowyn, W. T.	Teacher & 1.....	40 00	5-1-'02	Jefferson.
Van Derpool, C. A.	Teacher & 5.....	40 00	9-1-'93	Grant.
Van Derpool, Mrs. M.	Matron 8	20 00	9-1-'93	Grant.
Warren, G. A.	Engineer	60 00	4-7-'98	Chippewa.

*Industrial School for Boys.*STATEMENT OF
At the Industrial School for Boys

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1900.	Purchas'd during the year.	Transfer'd to this account during the year.	Total.
Amusements	\$166 95	\$607 25	.....	\$774 20
Agents expenses .....	.....	1,053 47	.....	1,053 47
Barn, farm and garden	13,193 68	2 083 63	30 55	15,307 86
Boot and shoe factory	1,210 49	1,514 83	.....	2,725 32
Clothing	5,526 45	3,275 90	711 09	9,513 44
Discount .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medical department	26 60	865 46	.....	892 06
Engines and boilers	10,497 43	969 42	.....	11,466 85
Elopers .....	.....	263 94	.....	263 94
Freight and express .....	.....	11 18	.....	11 18
Fire apparatus	580 96	45 00	.....	625 96
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	1,389 41	.....	1,389 41
Fuel	1,841 30	8,322 59	.....	10,163 89
Furniture	4,480 53	6 75	1,151 55	5,638 83
Gas and other lights	553 41	337 05	.....	890 46
Hides and pelts .....	.....	.....	1 44	1 44
House furnishing	8,298 67	2,882 33	60 25	11,241 25
Laundry	1,379 74	509 06	75	1,889 55
Library	581 87	324 68	.....	906 55
Machinery and tools	903 46	255 20	.....	1,158 66
Means of instruction	2,686 11	1,047 08	2,269 21	6,002 40
Miscellaneous	16 90	618 26	.....	634 16
Officers' expenses .....	.....	146 30	.....	146 30
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph	654 01	656 91	.....	1,310 92
Real estate, including buildings, etc.	275,484 98	.....	3,781 42	279,266 40
Repairs and renewals	794 55	3,493 82	.....	4,288 37
Scraps .....	.....	.....	25 91	25 91
Subsistence	1,009 17	15,576 43	5,834 70	22,420 30
Wages and salaries .....	.....	25,582 57	.....	25,582 57
Totals	\$320,886 26	\$71,838 52	\$13,866 87	\$415,591 65
Less discounts and other credits .....	.....	268 01	.....	345,668 77
		\$71,570 51		\$69,922 88
Deducted by secretary of state for printing		24 88	.....	.....
Net expenses ..		\$71,595 39		

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Cash re- ceived on this ac- count during the year.	Transfor'd from this account during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$152 42			\$152 42		\$621 78
					1,053 47
12,514 91	\$694 63	\$5,834 70	19,044 24	\$3,736 38	
1,274 93	30 60	748 39	2,053 92		671 40
4,886 10	43 19		4,929 29		4,584 15
		268 01	268 01	268 01	
47 15			47 15		844 91
10,291 48	1 96		10,293 44		1,173 41
					263 94
					11 18
568 60			568 60		57 36
					1,389 41
1,893 00			1,893 00		8,270 89
5,583 13			5,583 13		55 70
627 19			627 19		263 27
	1 44		1 44		
8,949 70	10		8,949 80		2,291 45
1,485 37			1,485 37		404 18
602 56			602 56		303 99
853 41			853 41		305 25
5,140 66	10 00		5,150 66		851 74
28 65	5 10		33 75		600 41
					146 30
729 33	47 12		776 45		534 47
279,266 40			279,266 40		
962 12	114 79	816 41	1,893 32		2,395 05
	25 91		25 91		
1,014 52	135 73	1 44	1,151 69		21,268 61
	17 62		17 62		25,564 95
\$336,811 63	\$1,128 19	\$7,668 95	\$345,668 77	\$4,004 39	\$73,927 27
					4,004 39
					\$69,922 88
					24 88
					\$69,947 76

Industrial School for Boys.

STATEMENT OF
At the Industrial School for Boys

Classified Items.	Inventory, Sept. 30, 1901.	Purchas'd during the period.	Transf'd to this ac- count dur- ing the period.	Total.
Amusements	\$152 42	\$170 63	.....	\$323 05
Agents' expenses .....	.....	912 09	.....	912 09
Barn, farm and gar- den	12,514 91	2,132 51	21 75	14,669 17
Boot and shoe factory	1,274 93	937 33	31 00	2,243 26
Clothing	4,886 10	3,115 31	413 63	8,415 04
Discount .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medical de- partment	47 15	934 12	.....	981 27
Engine and boilers ..	10,291 48	567 51	.....	10,858 99
Elopers .....	.....	159 50	.....	159 50
Freight and express..	.....	4 12	.....	4 12
Fire apparatus	568 60	.....	.....	568 60
Fire and boiler insur- ance .....	.....	107 56	.....	107 56
Fuel	1,893 00	4,912 48	.....	6,805 48
Furniture	5,583 13	27 02	82 75	5,692 90
Gas and other lights.	627 19	160 11	.....	787 30
Hides and pelts .....	.....	.....	2 35	2 35
House furnishing ...	8,949 70	1,133 39	7 30	10,090 39
Laundry	1,485 37	247 24	.....	1,732 61
Library	602 56	267 87	.....	870 43
Machinery and tools .	853 41	149 51	.....	1,002 92
Means of instruction.	5,140 66	552 81	.....	5,693 47
Miscellaneous	28 65	757 39	.....	786 04
Officers' expenses .....	.....	135 70	.....	135 70
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and tele- graph	729 33	457 02	.....	1,186 35
Real estate, including buildings, etc.	279,266 40	.....	1,014 69	280,281 09
Repairs and renewals	962 12	2,081 06	.....	3,043 18
Scraps .....	.....	.....	40 27	40 27
Subsistence	1,014 52	11,370 51	3,162 50	15,547 53
Wages and salaries ..	.....	18,806 85	.....	18,806 85
Totals	\$336,871 63	\$50,099 64	\$4,776 24	\$391,747 51
Less discount .....	.....	189 22	.....	333,681 22
		\$49,910 42		\$58,066 29
Deducted by secretary of state for printing .....	.....	3 91	.....	.....
Net expense ..	.....	\$49,914 33		

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

from October 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.

Inventory, June 30, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing period.	Transf'ed from this account during period.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$106 20	.....	.....	\$106 20	.....	\$216 85
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	912 09
7,671 04	\$155 00	\$3,165 30	\$10,991 34	.....	3,677 83
779 98	8 35	421 38	1,209 66	.....	1,033 60
4,426 54	4 20	.....	4,430 74	.....	3,984 30
.....	.....	156 29	156 29	156 29	.....
42 01	.....	.....	42 01	.....	939 26
10,329 80	.....	.....	10,329 80	.....	529 19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	159 60
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4 12
540 35	.....	.....	540 35	.....	28 25
.....	49 34	.....	49 34	.....	58 22
1,131 50	.....	.....	1,131 50	.....	5,673 98
5,392 15	.....	.....	5,392 15	.....	300 75
589 45	.....	.....	589 45	.....	197 85
.....	2 35	.....	2 35	.....	.....
7,606 27	.....	1 25	7,607 52	.....	2,482 87
1,468 38	.....	27	1,468 65	.....	263 96
746 19	.....	.....	745 19	.....	125 24
835 77	.....	.....	835 77	.....	167 15
5,220 76	.....	.....	5,220 76	.....	472 71
25 25	24 15	.....	49 40	.....	736 64
.....	1 00	.....	1 00	.....	134 70
581 81	34 33	.....	616 14	.....	570 21
280,281 09	.....	.....	280,281 09	.....	.....
831 21	9 20	187 21	1,027 62	.....	2,015 56
.....	40 27	.....	40 27	.....	.....
751 81	26 25	19 07	796 63	.....	14,750 90
.....	20 00	.....	20 00	.....	18,786 85
\$329,356 01	\$374 44	\$3,950 77	\$333,681 22	\$156 29	\$58,222 58
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	156 29
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$58,066 29
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3 91
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$58,070 20

Industrial School for Boys.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.			
Oct. 1	Balance		\$21,683 11
1901.			
Jan. 22	From counties		16,853 07
May 1	Appropriation, chap. 186, 1901....		100,000 00
Sept. 30	Steward for sundries		1,128 19
Sept. 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year	\$71,596 39	
Sept. 30	Transferred to manual training fund	82 88	
Sept. 30	Transferred to rewiring buildings fund	781 42	
Sept. 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury... \$67,057 86		
Sept. 30	Balance in hands of steward 146 82	67,204 68	
		\$139,664 37	\$139,664 37

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.			
Oct. 1	Balance		\$67,204 68
1902.			
Jan. 1	From counties		16,761 02
June 30	Steward for sundries		374 44
June 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year	\$49,914 33	
June 30	Transferred to manual training fund	26 09	
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury .. \$34,351 07		
June 30	Balance in hands of steward 48 65	34,399 72	
		\$84,340 14	\$84,340 14

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS—1902.

Classified Items.	Balance available Oct 1, 1901.	Appro- priations 1901.	Expend- ed during biennial term.	Trans- ferred from current expense fund.	Trans- ferred to Current Expense Fund.	Balance available June 30, 1902.
Manual training department	461 75	.....	570 72	108 97	.....	.....
Rewiring buildings.....	2,198 75	.....	2,940 17	781 42	.....	.....
Front and farm fences	2,000 00	.....	970 07	.....	.....	1,029 93
	\$1,660 50	.....	\$1,520 96	\$390 39	.....	\$1,029 93

Industrial School for Boys.

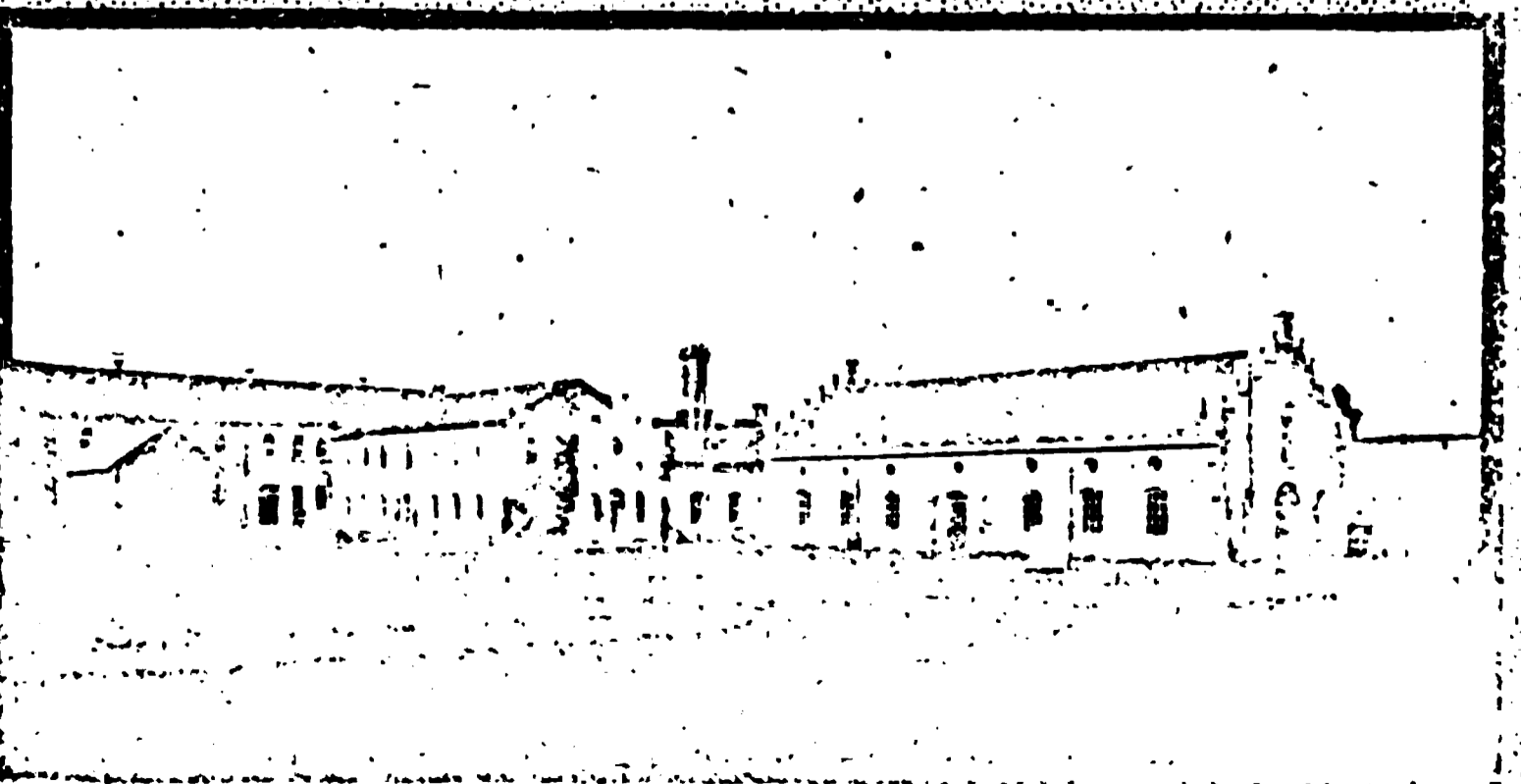
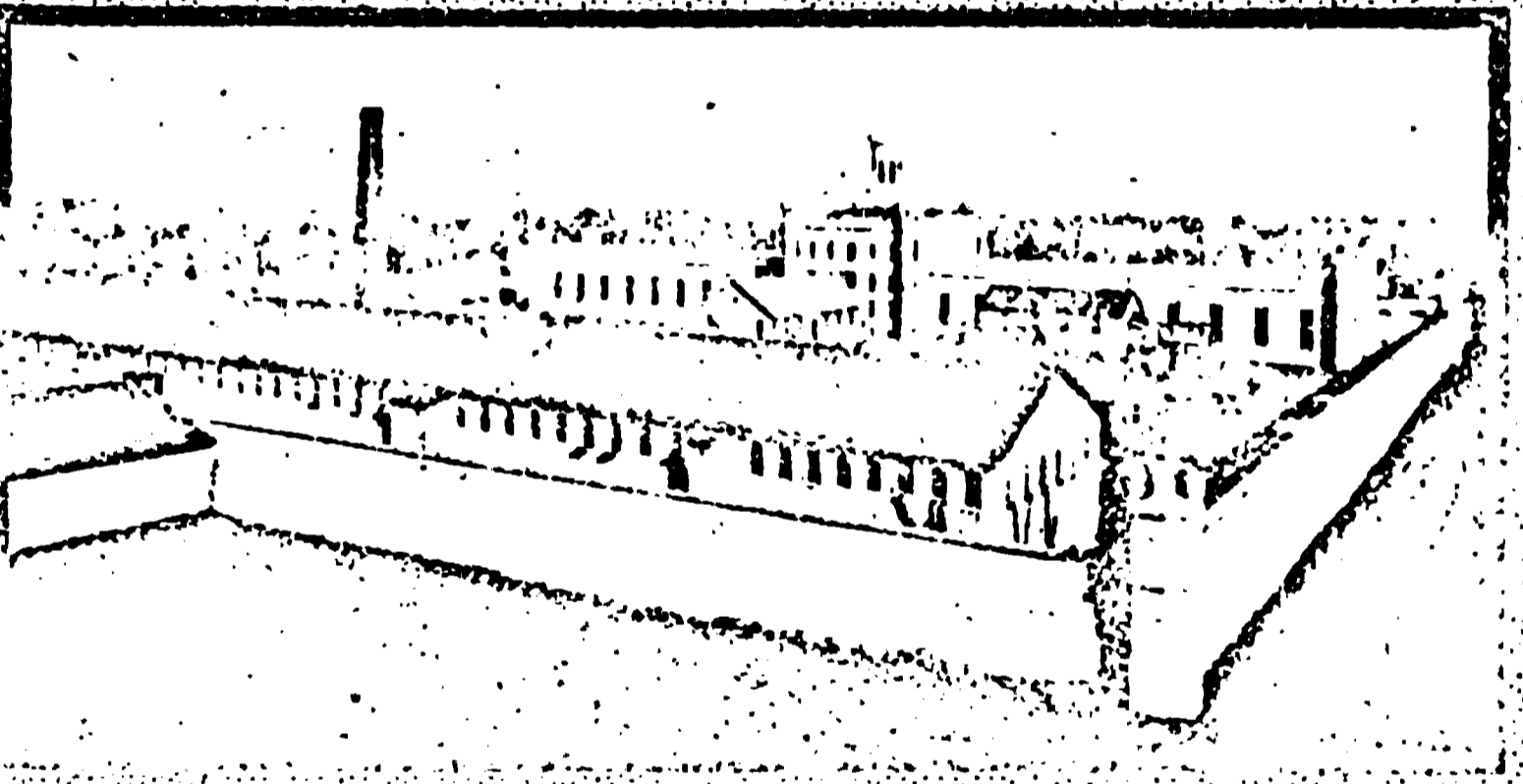
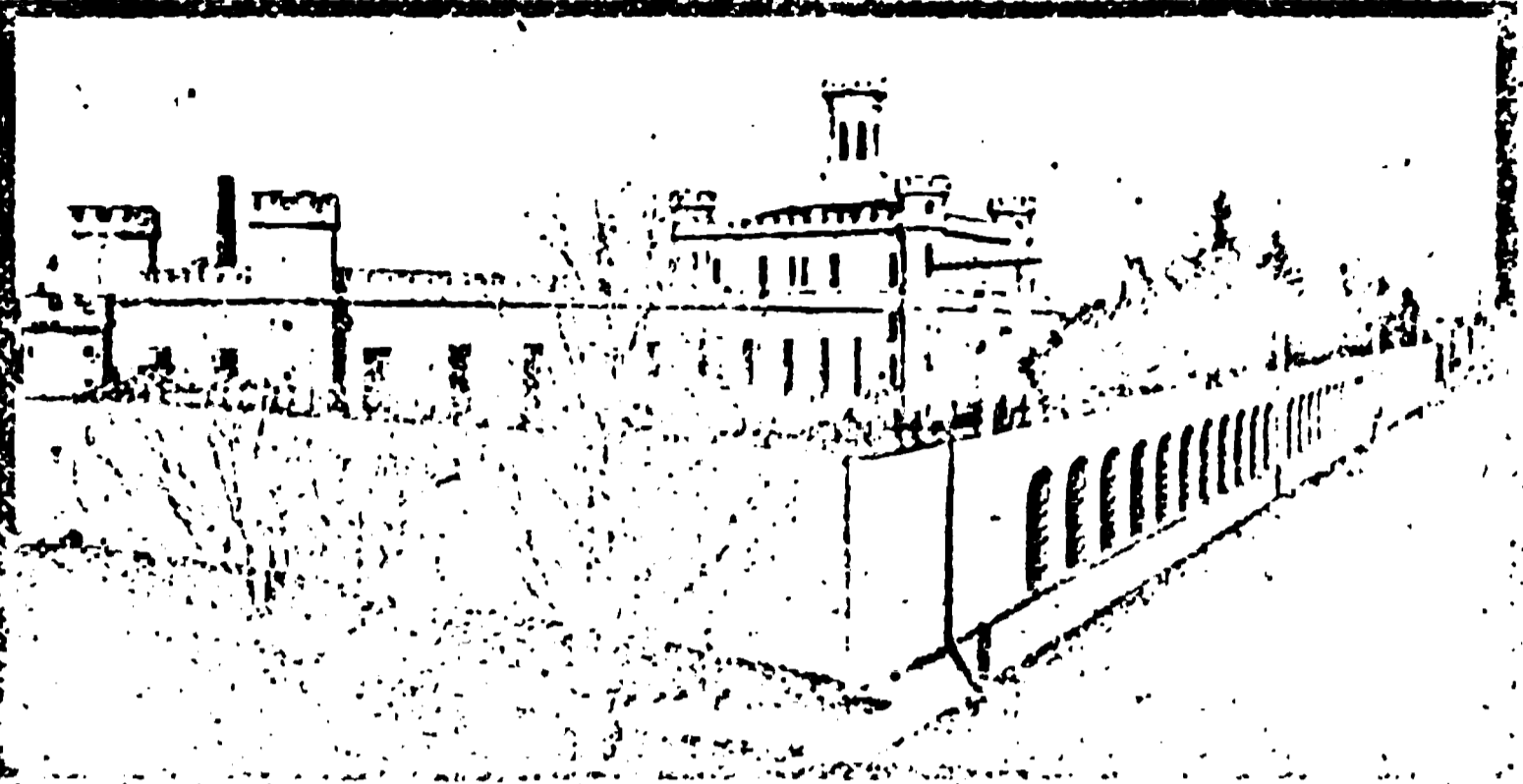
STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification.	1901.	1902.
Barn, farm and garden	\$694 63	\$155 00
Boot and shoe factory	30 60	8 35
Clothing	43 19	4 20
Engine and boilers	1 96	.....
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	49 34
Hides and pelts	1 44	2 35
House furnishing	10	.....
Means of instruction	10 00	.....
Miscellaneous	5 10	24 15
Officers' expenses .....	.....	1 00
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.....	47 12	34 33
Repairs and renewals	114 79	9 20
Scraps	25 91	40 27
Subsistence	135 73	26 25
Wages and salaries	17 62	20 00
Manual training department	20 00	.....
Front and farm fences .....	.....	44 62
	\$1,148 19	\$419 00

Statistical Tables.

PRODUCTS FROM FARM AND GARDEN.

	1901, TWELVE MONTHS.		1902, NINE MONTHS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Asparagus.....	29 bu.	\$29 00	40 bu.	\$70 00
Beet greens.....	16 bu.	4 00	13½ bu.	9 45
Beans.....	10 bu.	15 00	.....	.....
Beets.....	34 bu.	17 00	50 bu.	26 20
Carrots.....	206½ bu.	61 95	5 bu.	1 50
Cauliflower.....	.....	.....	157 hds.	12 56
Cabbage.....	1,248 hds.	52 00	3,954 hds.	158 40
Currents, green.....	.....	.....	332 qts.	16 60
Celery.....	66 hds.	83	175 hds.	2 19
Cherries.....	.....	.....	87 qts.	8 70
Cucumbers.....	41 bu.	51 25	.....	.....
Chickens.....	.....	.....	162 lbs.	19 75
Corn, sweet.....	320 bu.	100 00	.....	.....
Corn.....	13,231 ears	86 00	.....	.....
Corn stalks.....	40 loads	60 00	.....	.....
Ducks.....	.....	.....	64 lbs.	8 23
Egg plant.....	1½ bu.	50	.....	.....
Eggs.....	.....	.....	517½ dz.	75 58
Feathers.....	.....	.....	8 lbs.	2 80
Grapes.....	15½ bu.	19 38	.....	.....
Gooseberries.....	.....	.....	883 qts.	44 15
Horse radish.....	4 bu.	4 00	5½ bu.	8 25
Hay.....	40 tons	440 00	.....	.....
Lettuce.....	40 bu.	16 00	76 bu.	22 80
Milk.....	21,537 gal.	2,153 70	17,219 gal.	1,721 90
Mangelwurtzel.....	200 bu.	80 00	.....	.....
Melons, musk.....	2 bu.	1 60	.....	.....
Melons, water.....	774 bu.	38 70	.....	.....
Oats.....	3,000 bu.	1,200 00	.....	.....
Onions.....	51½ bu.	77 25	54 bu.	73 45
Parsnips.....	.....	.....	30 bu.	12 00
Peas.....	57 bu.	62 70	50 bu.	37 50
Peas and oats.....	10 loads	50 00	.....	.....
Peppers.....	½ bu.	60	.....	.....
Pork.....	8,682 lbs.	520 92	5,531 lbs.	414 82
Potatoes.....	400 bu.	200 00	.....	.....
Radishes.....	14½ bu.	21 75	11½ bu.	4 60
Rhubarb.....	91 bu.	54 60	7½ bu.	46 80
Rutabagas.....	.....	.....	123 bu.	48 05
Rye.....	350 bu.	210 00	.....	.....
Spinach.....	38 bu.	9 50	99½ bu.	24 88
Sage.....	.....	.....	25 lbs.	6 25
Sauerkraut.....	.....	.....	90 gals.	14 40
Strawberries.....	.....	.....	2,538 qts.	152 28
Tomatoes.....	39 bu.	13 65	.....	.....
Tomatoes, green.....	93 bu.	27 90	.....	.....
Turnips.....	13 bu.	4 55	16½ bu.	8 65
Veal.....	1,596 lbs.	142 50	1,504 lbs.	107 16
Vegetable oysters.....	.....	.....	14 bu.	10 50
		\$5,886 83		\$3,170 40



W. W. LITHO. MIL.

WISCONSIN STATE PRISON. WAUPUN.

TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT
OF THE
Wisconsin State Prison

FOR THE
Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.

OFFICERS.

A. G. NELSON *Acting Warden*
E. S. HARVEY *Deputy Warden*
JACOB FUSS *Clerk*
REV. G. W. PEPPER *Chaplain*
REV. J. C. HARTMAN *Catholic Chaplain*
EUGENE A. SMITH, M. D. *Physician*
MRS. MARY HUDSON *Matron Female Prison*

ACTING WARDEN'S REPORT.

Waupun, July 1st, 1902.

*To the Honorable, The State Board of Control,
Madison, Wis.*

GENTLEMEN:—Permit me to present to your honorable body, the biennial report of this institution, including the Chaplain's and Physician's reports, covering the period from September 30th, 1900, to June 30th, 1902.

The Warden's report will be very brief for the reason best known to yourselves, that is, that Warden McClaughry resigned May 28th, of this present year, and consequently the writer is only a temporary warden and has served only a little more than thirty days. However, I will mention a few of the most important points about the prison.

First: The sanitary condition of this prison is excellent, and with the improvements we have made and those that are now in progress, it will be one of the best prisons in the United States as far as sanitation and health are concerned. The Physician's report deals more fully with these matters.

The improvements which have been made during the past fiscal term are as follows:

There was expended \$1,139.58 for taking out the stone floor in the cell houses and replacing them with cement floors, which add greatly to the sanitary condition of the prison.

The solitary cells, hospital and bath room building has just been completed at a cost of \$7,028.97. This building was very much needed and adds much to the convenience, and also aids much in the management of the institution.

We have also built an addition to the knitting shop at an approximate cost of \$1,200.00, which amount was taken out of

Wisconsin State Prison.

the current expense fund. This addition makes it possible for us to work at least 25 more men in that branch of the prison industry, where we can use men that could not be used in any other part of the prison to such good advantage.

We have also placed a new boiler, and built an addition to the boiler house at a total cost of \$2,025.68.

We are now drilling a new artesian well, which when completed will cost approximately \$1,500.00. With the completion of this well we are confident of getting a sufficient flow of good pure water for fire protection as well as for domestic purposes. Heretofore we have been paying the city of Waupun \$300.00 per year for fire protection. This will cease when we have our well in operation.

We have erected a steel water tower and steel tank of 50,000 gallons capacity, with a water pressure of 55 pounds to the square inch, the cost being \$3,049.00, which, with a new deep well pump which we expect to install in the immediate future, will amply protect us in case of fire.

We are now installing a steam heating plant in the female prison, which will cost, approximately \$1,050.00. This will make a great improvement in the female prison as heretofore we have heated that building with stoves and in cold weather it has been a difficult matter to keep prisoners from freezing. Those of the prisoners whose cells were near the stoves were comfortable, but others had all they could do to keep warm. The expense of this will not be great for the reason that the tunnel has been built by convict labor, and the pipe work has been done by our chief engineer and convicts.

The legislature of 1901 appropriated \$4,000.00 for a new dining room. This amount is not sufficient to build a new dining room, but I have looked the ground over and have made figures, and have come to the conclusion that the best way to do would be to make an addition to the present dining room, 50 feet wide by 60 feet long, the same height as the old building, and use the present lower dining room for kitchen purposes,

Acting Warden's Report.

which will then give us sufficient room for dining purposes that all the prisoners may eat at the same time and in the same room. The approximate cost of this addition is \$4,000.00. I would respectfully recommend that the construction of this addition begin at once, as if we take time we can do most of the work with convict labor; consequently we can make a better building at a less cost than if we let the work out on contract.

FARM.

The state farm, under the supervision of the farm boss, James N. Van Epps, is in excellent condition. It is much more productive than it formerly was, and in appearance is more pleasing to the eye than heretofore, for the reason that it is more neatly kept. The outlook for a good crop this year is very promising. The farm has been a paying property for the past two years, as we have raised good crops and utilized it to the best advantage. Last year we sold hogs to the amount of \$2,571.00. This is a remarkable good showing for one year. Our cattle on the farm is not in the very best condition and I would advise a change of stock in the near future as I think this would be profitable, that is to say, weed out the old cows and inferior ones, and substitute a good breed of milk cows in their places.

In conclusion I will say to your honorable body that the discipline of the prison at present is first class; the officers from the deputy warden down are doing their full duty to make it such.

Very respectfully yours,

A. G. NELSON,

Acting Warden.

Wisconsin State Prison.

STATISTICAL REPORTS.

TABLE No. 1.

Admissions and Discharges.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Number confined Oct. 1, 1900.....	483	13	496
Received during the year ending Sept. 30, 1901.....	252	7	259
Received during the year ending June 30, 1902.....	212	5	217
Total	947	25	972
	Male.	Female.	
Discharged during the year ending Sept. 30, 1901.....	206	7	
Transferred to hospital insane	7		
Transferred to state reformatory.....	6		
Died	4	1	
Escaped	1		
Discharged during the year ending June 30, 1902.....	145	5	
Transferred to hospital insane.....	3		
Died.....	5		
Remaining June 30, 1902	570	12	582

Average number confined during the year:

ending September 30, 1885.....	443
ending September 30, 1886.....	458
ending September 30, 1887.....	448
ending September 30, 1888.....	441
ending September 30, 1889.....	463
ending September 30, 1890.....	523
ending September 30, 1891.....	535
ending September 30, 1892.....	519
ending September 30, 1893.....	537
ending September 30, 1894.....	609
ending September 30, 1895.....	625
ending September 30, 1896.....	606
ending September 30, 1897.....	598
ending September 30, 1898.....	645
ending September 30, 1899.....	592
ending September 30, 1900.....	532
ending September 30, 1901.....	511
ending June 30, 1902	574

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 2.

Whole Number of Days Spent in Prison.

	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1901.		Year ending June 30th, 1902.	
Whole number of days during the year:				
Male	182,860		149,977	
Female	3,673		3,392	
		186,533		153,369
Lost time:				
Sundays and holidays	26,959		21,808	
Sick in hospital	3,972		2,420	
Excused sick	784		490	
In punishment	602		390	
Out on order of court	16		14	
Not assigned	1,037		5,317	
Lock up, deadlock	3,989		1,999	
		37,359		32,527
Labor not directly productive:				
Janitors	486		273	
Hospital attendants	664		819	
Tier tenders	5,569		3,266	
Barbers	692		239	
Main building	2,224		2,230	
Tobacco shop	311		459	
Kitchen	4,223		3,126	
Dining room	3,778		2,611	
Bakers	1,002		734	
Butchers	323		273	
Laundry	2,332		1,980	
Barn and garden	676		458	
Farm	3,810		2,619	
Mending shop	4,150		3,543	
Vegetable men	326		477	
Yard	3,592		3,548	
Female prisoners	3,673		3,392	
Photographer	357		263	
Clerks	887		576	
Female prison	142		273	
Warden's residence	412		383	
		39,861		31,535
Productive labor:				
Contractors	89,789		69,371	
Knitting shop	11,968		9,968	
Engine and boilers	2,161		3,270	
Masons	3,066		4,859	
Miscellaneous repairs	2,331		1,849	
		109,313		89,307
Total		186,533		153,369
Per cent. of:				
Lost time	20.03		21.21	
Labor, not productive	21.37		20.56	
Labor, productive	58.60		58.23	

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE NO. 3.

Consolidated statement of contract labor for the year ending September 30th, 1901.

Month.	Number of days work.	Average number per day.	Total number of hours.		Total number of days.			Amounts.
			hours.	min.			min.	
1900:								
October.....	7,813	275	75,048	15	9		15	\$2,752 48
November..	6,408	283	67,947	55	7		55	3,297 20
December...	7,431	297	74,250	20			20	2,712 51
1901:								
January.....	7,857	302	78,481		1			2,821 05
February....	6,857	298	68,488	30	5		30	2,424 33
March.....	7,831	301	77,900	10			10	2,895 01
April.....	7,780	299	77,538	35	5		35	2,876 95
May.....	7,733	297	76,876	10	5		10	2,843 51
June.....	7,539	302	75,117	55	7		55	2,735 09
July.....	7,738	295	77,442	35	2		35	2,872 12
August.....	7,990	296	79,661		1			2,903 06
September...	8,604	291	88,510	30			30	2,823 52
Total.....	59,799	295	595,262	15	59,536	2	15	\$14,769 19

Consolidated statement of convict labor for the year ending June 30th 1902.

Month.	Number of days work.	Average number per day.	Total number of hours.		Total number of days.			Amounts.
			hours.	min.	days.	hours	min.	
1901:								
October.....	8,040	283	80,124		8,012	4		\$1,006 20
November..	7,827	293	78,524		7,852	4		2,026 20
December...	7,338	308	75,821	05	7,352	1	5	3,776 06
1902:								
January.....	7,892	285	78,767	45	7,876	7	45	3,828 39
February...	7,079	301	70,616	10	7,001	6	10	3,500 51
March.....	7,919	301	79,083	23	7,904	8	23	3,954 17
April.....	7,838	306	78,214	30	7,827	4	30	3,963 72
May.....	7,801	300	77,589	40	7,788	9	40	3,894 49
June.....	7,286	291	72,574		7,237	4		3,628 70
Totals...	60,371	302	601,774	25	60,177	4	25	\$4,536 78

Statistical Tables.

TABLE No. 4.

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS.

Counties where from.

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1902.
Adams	4	...	Marinette	4	2
Ashland	13	6	Milwaukee	19	20
Barron	4	7	Monroe	3	1
Bayfield	2	4	Oconto	1	2
Brown	7	2	Onoda	2	...
Buffalo	3	...	Outagamie	1	1
Burnett	1	...	Ozaukee	1	...
Calumet .....	...	1	Pepin	1	1
Chippewa	10	6	Pierce .....	...	1
Clark	5	4	Polk	5	...
Columbia	1	1	Portage	8	3
Crawford	1	4	Price	3	6
Dane	14	8	Racine	6	7
Dodge	1	...	Richland	3	...
Douglas	21	12	Rock	15	14
Dunn .....	...	2	St. Croix	2	2
Eau Claire	5	2	Sauk .....	...	3
Florence .....	...	1	Sawyer	4	...
Fond du Lac	6	2	Sheboygon	2	2
Gates	1	...	Shawano .....	...	2
Grant	8	3	Taylor	2	...
Green	3	1	Trempealeau	2	2
Iron	2	...	Vernon	6	2
Iowa .....	...	1	Vilas .....	...	2
Jackson	2	3	Washburn	1	8
Jefferson	2	4	Walworth .....	...	1
Juneau .....	...	3	Waukesha	10	3
Kenosha	2	1	Waushara .....	...	1
Kewaunee .....	...	1	Waupaca	2	6
La Crosse	14	11	Washington	1	...
La Fayette	2	...	Winnebago	9	4
Langlade	1	1	Wood	3	6
Lincoln	3	3	Escaped-recaptured .....	...	2
Manitowoc	2	3			
Marathon	3	16		259	217

*Wisconsin State Prison.**Residence when arrested.*

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1
Counties:			Sheboygan.....	4	
Ashland.....	7	5	Trempealeau.....	2	
Barron.....	2	1	Vernon.....	1	
Bayfield.....	2	1	Vilas.....		
Brown.....	4	1	Waukesha.....	6	
Burnett.....	1		Walworth.....		
Buffalo.....	1	1	Winnobago.....	3	
Calumet.....		2	Washburn.....		
Chippewa.....	6	3	Wood.....	3	
Clark.....	4	3	Waupaca.....		
Columbia.....	1	1	Waushara.....		
Crawford.....	1	3			
Dane.....	6	5	Total.....	163	1
Dodge.....	1				
Douglas.....	11	8	States:		
Dunn.....	1		Arkansas.....		
Eau Claire.....	4	2	California.....		
Fond du Lac.....	1	2	Illinois.....	19	
Grant.....	4	1	Indiana.....	3	
Green.....	2	1	Iowa.....	1	
Iron.....	2		Kansas.....	2	
Juneau.....		3	Kentucky.....	2	
Jackson.....	2	1	Massachusetts.....	1	
Jefferson.....		2	Michigan.....	5	
Kenosha.....	1	1	Minnesota.....	9	
Kewaukeo.....		1	Missouri.....	5	
La Crosse.....	8	4	Montana.....	1	
LaFayette.....	1		New Jersey.....	1	
Langdale.....	1	2	New York.....	13	
Lincoln.....	3	2	Ohio.....	4	
Manitowoc.....	1	3	Pennsylvania.....	8	
Marathon.....	6	12	Tennessee.....		
Marinette.....	4	1	Washington.....	1	
Milwaukee.....	10	17	Wisconsin.....	1	
Monroe.....	4	1	Wyoming.....	1	
Oconto.....	1		Foreign.....	2	
Outagamie.....	1	1	Returned from hos.	2	
Ozaukee.....	1		No home.....	15	
Pepin.....	2				
Pierce.....		1	Total.....	259	2
Portage.....	6	2			
Polk.....	5		Sex.		
Price.....	1	1	Male.....	252	2
Racine.....	4	4	Female.....	7	
Richland.....	3	1			
Rock.....	6	8	Total.....	259	2
St. Croix.....		2			
Sauk.....	1	3			
Sawyer.....	2				
Shawano.....		1			

Statistical Tables.

Age.

	1901.		1902.	
	Total number.	Per-centage.	Total number.	Per-centage.
Under 20 years.....	14	5.4	11	5.1
From 20 to 30 years.....	118	45.6	89	41
From 30 to 40 years.....	76	29.3	69	31.8
From 40 to 50 years.....	27	10.4	31	14.3
From 50 to 60 years.....	20	7.7	14	6.5
From 60 to 70 years.....	3	1.2	2	.9
From 70 to 80 years.....	1	.4	.....	.....
From 80 to 90 years.....	.....	.....	1	.4
	259		217	

Habits.

Intemperate.....	122	47.1	116	53.5
Moderate.....	99	38.2	60	27.7
Temperate.....	38	14.7	41	18.8
	259		217	

How often sentenced.

First conviction.....	193	74.5	159	73.3
Second conviction.....	33	12.7	36	16.6
Third conviction.....	22	8.5	9	4.1
Fourth conviction.....	7	2.7	5	2.3
Sixth conviction.....	1	.4	.....	.....
Seventh conviction.....	1	.4	.....	.....
Twelfth conviction.....	1	.4	.....	.....
Thirteenth conviction.....	.....	.....	1	.5
Reform school.....	1	.4	7	3.2
	259		217	

*Wisconsin State Prison.**Religious Instructions.*

	1901.		1902.	
	Total number.	Per- centage.	Total number.	Per- centage.
Protestant	95	36.7	65	29.9
Catholic	84	32.4	62	28.6
No religion	80	30.8	90	41.5
	259		217	

Conjugal Relations.

Married	90	34.8	72	33.2
Single	153	59.1	126	58.1
Widowers	11	4.2	14	6.4
Divorced	5	1.9	5	2.3
	259		217	

*Statistical Tables.**Color.*

White	245	94.5	207	95.4
Black	5	1.9	5	2.3
Mulatto	3	1.2	2	.9
Indian	3	1.2	2	.9
Half Indian	3	1.2	1	.5
	259		217	

Education.

	1901.		1902.	
	Total number.	Per- centage.	Total number.	Per- centage.
Read and write English	240	92.7	201	92.6
Read and write German only	5	1.9	.....	.....
Read and write Indian only .....	.....	.....	1	.5
Read and write Italian only	2	.8	1	.5
Read and write French only	1	.4	.....	.....
Read and write Finnish only	1	.4	.....	.....
Read and write Polish only .....	.....	.....	1	.5
Neither read nor write	10	3.8	13	5.9
	259		217	

*Wisconsin State Prison.**Term of Sentence.*

	1901.	1902.
During life.....	6	3
Twenty-five years.....	1	2
Twenty years.....	1	2
Fifteen years.....	.....	2
Fourteen years.....	2	.....
Twelve years.....	1	1
Ten years.....	.....	4
Eight years.....	1	2
Seven years.....	.....	6
Six years.....	1	3
Five years.....	16	16
Four years and six months.....	.....	1
Four years.....	16	12
Three years and six months.....	4	4
Three years.....	25	19
Two years and six months.....	8	2
Two years and three months.....	1	.....
Two years.....	46	33
One year and ten months.....	1	.....
One year and nine months.....	1	1
One year and eight months.....	1	.....
One year and six months.....	14	21
One year and four months.....	2	.....
One year and three months.....	3	2
One year and two months.....	4	2
One year and one month.....	3	1
One year.....	88	67
Ten months.....	1	.....
Nine months.....	3	2
Eight months.....	1	2
Six months.....	7	4
Five months.....	.....	1
General term.....	1	2
	259	217

*Statistical Tables.**Crime.*

	1901.	1902.
Assault with intent to kill	3	10
Assault with intent to do great bodily harm	9	11
Assault with intent to rape	4	5
Assault with intent to rob	6	1
Arson	1	2
Adultery	14	10
Abandonment	4	3
Burglary and larceny	1	1
Burglary	73	50
Bigamy	3	1
Breaking and entering an out-building	1	1
Drunkenness	2	2
Enticing female for purpose of prostitution	4	2
Embezzlement	3	1
Fornication with insane female	1	1
Fraudulently receiving deposits	11	13
Forgery	2	1
Fornication	1	6
False pretense	5	6
Horse stealing	1	1
Having burglar tools in possession	1	0
Having carnal knowledge of female under fourteen years	2	0
Incest	2	2
Intent to commit rape	2	3
Keeping house of ill-fame	2	3
Larceny (all grades)	60	51
Lowd and lascivious behavior	1	1
Murder, first degree	6	3
Murder, second degree	3	3
Manslaughter, first degree	1	1
Manslaughter, second degree	1	3
Manslaughter, third degree	1	2
Manslaughter, fourth degree	1	7
Manslaughter	7	7
Obtaining money under false pretenses	2	..
Obtaining goods under false pretenses	1	2
Obstructing railway tracks	1	2
Perjury	1	1
Procuring female for purposes of prostitution	1	6
Polygamy	1	5
Rape	2	1
Robbery	2	3
Receiving stolen goods	2	2
Stealing	2	4
Taking indecent liberties	2	1
Sodomy	2	1
Uttering forged paper	2	1
Uttering forged check	2	1
	259	217

*Wisconsin State Prison.**Profession or trade.*

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1902.
Advertising agent.....	1	.....	Fireman.....	5	3
Agent.....	.....	1	Farm laborer.....	18	16
Boilermaker.....	3	.....	Granite cutter.....	1	.....
Brakeman.....	3	3	Gold plater.....	1	.....
Barber.....	5	5	Hatness maker.....	.....	1
Bookkeeper.....	3	1	Housekeeper.....	4	5
Butcher.....	3	4	Hostler.....	3	3
Blacksmith.....	5	2	Horseshoer.....	.....	1
Bartender.....	2	3	Hotel keeper.....	1	.....
Baker.....	2	5	Junk dealer.....	1	.....
Brass finisher.....	1	.....	Knitter.....	1	.....
Brass moulder.....	1	.....	Laborer.....	65	71
Banker.....	1	.....	Liveryman.....	.....	1
Car repairer.....	1	.....	Lumberman.....	9	2
Clerk.....	2	3	Logger.....	.....	1
Cook.....	11	9	Laundryman.....	1	.....
Carpenter.....	5	3	Light house keeper..	.....	1
Cigar maker.....	2	1	Motorman.....	1	.....
Cabinet maker.....	1	.....	Mason.....	3	1
Canvasser.....	1	.....	Marble cutter.....	1	.....
Coremaker.....	.....	2	Machinist.....	7	7
Contractor.....	2	.....	Merchant.....	.....	1
Cooper.....	.....	1	Moulder.....	2	5
Doctor.....	1	.....	Metal polisher.....	1	.....
Druggist.....	.....	1	Millwright.....	1	.....
Engineer.....	6	3	Musician.....	1	1
Electrician.....	3	3	Nurse.....	.....	1
Electrotyper.....	1	.....	Painter.....	4	8
Farmer.....	7	6	Papormaker.....	.....	2
Poddler.....	2	1	Salesman.....	4	.....
Piano finisher.....	1	1	Servant.....	2	.....
Plumber.....	1	1	Stock buyer.....	1	.....
Printer.....	2	1	Solicitor.....	1	.....
Porter.....	3	2	Salloonkeeper.....	1	.....
Puddler.....	1	.....	Sign writer.....	1	.....
Ranchman.....	1	.....	Tailor.....	3	1
Railroadman.....	1	1	Tinsmith.....	.....	1
Saloon keeper.....	.....	1	Teamster.....	8	6
Stenographer.....	1	2	Telegraph operator..	.....	2
Shoemaker.....	2	4	Trunkmaker.....	1	.....
Switchman.....	1	1	Trapper.....	.....	1
Section hand.....	1	.....	Waiter.....	9	2
Steamfitter.....	1	.....	Watchman.....	1	.....
Steamboatman.....	1	.....	Wagonmaker.....	1	.....
Sailor.....	.....	2	No trade.....	3	.....
				259	217

*Statistical Tables.**Nativity.*

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1902.
States:			Foreign:		
Alabama.....	1	1	Austria.....	3	1
California.....	.....	1	Belgium.....	1	.....
Connecticut.....	1	1	Bohemia.....	2	3
Colorado.....	1	.....	Canada.....	9	6
Delaware.....	.....	1	Denmark.....	.....	2
District of Columbia.....	1	1	England.....	4	6
Georgia.....	2	.....	France.....	1	.....
Iowa.....	6	6	Finland.....	3	2
Illinois.....	15	8	Germany.....	31	17
Indiana.....	2	3	Honduras.....	1	.....
Kentucky.....	2	1	Holland.....	1	.....
Kansas.....	1	1	Ireland.....	5	2
Louisiana.....	1	.....	Italy.....	4	4
Maine.....	2	.....	Norway.....	8	6
Massachusetts.....	1	5	New Brunswick.....	.....	2
Michigan.....	8	3	Nova Scotia.....	.....	1
Minnesota.....	5	6	Scotland.....	2	1
Missouri.....	4	2	Sweden.....	4	1
New Hampshire.....	1	.....	Prussia.....	.....	2
New Jersey.....	2	1	Poland.....	.....	2
New York.....	24	22	Not known.....	6	.....
Ohio.....	6	8			
Pennsylvania.....	12	5		259	217
Rhode Island.....	1	1			
South Dakota.....	1	.....		
Tennessee.....	.....	1			
Virginia.....	1	.....		
Wisconsin.....	72	81			
Wyoming.....	1	.....		

Nativity of Parents.

	1901.	1902.
Parents born in the United States.....	87	73
Parents born in foreign countries.....	136	108
Father born in the United States—mother foreign.....	5	14
Mother born in the United States—father foreign.....	30	16
Not known.....	1	6
	259	217

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE No. 5.

Prisoners discharged.

	1901.	1902.
Reduction of time.....	200	145
Expiration of time.....	2	.....
Governor's pardon.....	8	3
Commutation of sentence.....	2	.....
Transferred to State Reformatory.....	6	.....
Order of court.....	1	2
Transferred to hospital for the insane.....	7	3
Died.....	5	5
Escaped.....	1	.....
	232	158

Per cent. of pardons granted for the year ending —	To average population.	To number discharged.
September 30, 1885	3.16	6.70
September 30, 1886	3.73	7.65
September 30, 1887	2.90	6.31
September 30, 1888	2.94	6.46
September 30, 1889	4.10	8.56
September 30, 1890	4.02	8.53
September 30, 1891	3.94	7.75
September 30, 1892	3.66	5.00
September 30, 1893	2.79	5.72
September 30, 1894	2.63	5.06
September 30, 1895	4.96	8.49
September 30, 1896	3.13	5.31
September 30, 1897	2.84	5.29
September 30, 1898	3.41	5.91
September 30, 1899	2.47	4.38
September 30, 1900	2.63	4.53
September 30, 1901	1.57	3.45
June 30, 1902.....	0.52	1.90

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 6.

Prison population at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1902.

Counties where from.

Adams	1	Marinette	7
Ashland	18	Marquette	2
Barron	10	Milwaukee	12
Bayfield	7	Monroe	4
Brown	6	Oconto	6
Buffalo	2	Onida	1
Burnett	1	Outagamie	5
Calumet	2	Ozaukee	3
Chippewa	14	Price	7
Clark	10	Pierce	1
Columbia	3	Polk	6
Crawford	5	Portage	14
Dane	24	Pepin	1
Dodge	4	Racine	13
Douglas	32	Richland	5
Dunn	2	Rock	36
Eau Claire	9	St. Croix	4
Fond du Lac	13	Sauk	4
Florence	1	Sawyer	2
Grant	13	Shawano	4
Green	6	Sheboygan	6
Green Lake	2	Trempealeau	2
Iowa	1	Vernon	5
Iron	2	Vilas	2
Jackson	11	Walworth	3
Jefferson	6	Washington	4
Juneau	7	Waukesha	16
Kenosha	9	Waupaca	11
Kewaunee	2	Wausara	4
La Crosse	16	Winnebago	11
Lafayette	2	Wood	9
Langlade	4	Washburn	7
Lincoln	6	U. S. Courts	3
Manitowoc	5		
Marathon	26		582

Wisconsin State Prison.

Age.

Under 20 years	20	From 60 to 70 years	23
From 20 to 30 years	318	From 70 to 80 years	4
From 30 to 40 years	163	From 80 to 90 years	3
From 40 to 50 years	91		
From 50 to 60 years	57		582

Color.

White	556	Half Indian	2
Black	8		
Mulatto	12		582
Indian	4		

How Often Sentenced.

First conviction	457	Seventh conviction	2
Second conviction	73	Twelfth conviction	1
Third conviction	32	Thirteenth conviction	1
Fourth conviction	13		
Fifth conviction	3		582

*Statistical Tables.**Education.*

Read and write English.....	510	Read and write Italian only.	4
Read and write German only	28	Read only.....	4
Read and write Swedish only	2	Neither read nor write.....	28
Read and write Finnish only.	1		
Read and write Polish only..	4		
Read and write Indian only.	1		
			<hr/> 582

Received in the several years as follows:

1863.....	1	1889.....	1
1867.....	1	1890.....	0
1871.....	1	1891.....	6
1872.....	2	1892.....	2
1874.....	1	1893.....	6
1876.....	1	1894.....	5
1877.....	1	1895.....	6
1878.....	1	1896.....	12
1879.....	1	1897.....	15
1880.....	1	1898.....	31
1883.....	3	1899.....	42
1884.....	3	1900.....	75
1885.....	4	1901.....	200
1886.....	1	1902.....	141
1887.....	1		
1888.....	5		<hr/> 582

Wisconsin State Prison.

Crime.

Adultery	19	Having burglar tools in pos-	1
Abandonment	5	session.	14
Arson	6	Horse stealing	14
Attempted murder	1	Incest	1
Assault with intent to kill ...	19	Keeping house of ill fame...	1
Assault with intent to do		Lewd and lascivious conduct.	1
great bodily harm.	14	Larceny of all grades.	85
Assault with intent to rape..	18	Murder, 1st degree	78
Assault with intent to rob....	12	Murder, 2d degree	29
Attempt to break jail	1	Manslaughter, 1st degree ...	2
Assault with intent to maim		Manslaughter, 2d degree....	2
and disfigure	1	Manslaughter, 3d degree....	3
Burglary	125	Manslaughter, 4th degree...	2
Burglary and larceny	6	Manslaughter	1
Bigamy.	1	Obstructing railway tracks .	2
Breaking and entering an out-		Obtaining goods under false	
building ..	1	pretenses	2
Carnal knowledge of imbecile		Obtaining money under false	
female	1	pretenses	10
Carnal knowledge of female		Perjury	3
under 14 years	1	Poligamy	1
Counterfeiting key to mail		Rape	25
box	1	Robbery ..	12
Embezzlement	5	Receiving stolen goods	2
Enticing female for purpose		Stealing	1
pose of prostitution	2	Sodomy	1
Forgery	21	Seduction	1
Fornication	4	Taking indecent liberties ...	3
Fornication with insane fe-		Uttering forged paper.	0
male	3		
False pretenses	1		582

Statistical Tables.

Terms of Sentence.

During life.....	81	Three years and three months	1
Thirty-five years.....	1	Three years.....	53
Thirty years.....	3	Two years and six months..	8
Twenty-five years.....	8	Two years and three months	2
Twenty-four years.....	1	Two years.....	78
Twenty-one years.....	1	One year and ten months...	1
Twenty years.....	8	One year and nine months...	1
Eighteen years.....	2	One year and eight months.	1
Sixteen years.....	1	One year and six months....	30
Fifteen years.....	18	One year and four months..	1
Fourteen years.....	9	One year and three months.	2
Thirteen years.....	1	One year and two months...	5
Twelve years.....	2	One year.....	90
Eleven years.....	1	Eleven months.....	1
Ten years.....	14	Ten months.....	1
Eight years.....	8	Eight months.....	2
Seven years.....	12	Six months.....	3
Six years.....	7	Five months.....	1
Five years.....	66	General term.....	6
Four years and six months..	1		
Four years.....	40		
Three years and six months..	10		
			<hr/> 582

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE NO. 7.

Life prisoners.

Number confined September 30th, 1900.....	.....	83
Received during the year ending September 30, 1901.....	6	.....
Received during the year ending June 30, 1902.....	3	.....
		9
		92
Discharged on governor's pardon.....	4	.....
Discharged on order of court.....	2	.....
Died.....	4	.....
Transferred to hospital for insane.....	1	.....
		11
Remaining June 30, 1902.....	.....	81

Counties where from.

Ashland.....	3	Manitowoc.....	1
Barron.....	2	Milwaukee.....	11
Brown.....	1	Monroe.....	1
Buffalo.....	1	Oconto.....	2
Calumet.....	1	Ozaukee.....	1
Chippewa.....	2	Portage.....	1
Clark.....	2	Racine.....	1
Dane.....	2	Richland.....	1
Douglas.....	2	Rock.....	4
Dodge.....	2	Sawyer.....	1
Eau Claire.....	2	Shawano.....	2
Fond du Lac.....	1	St. Croix.....	1
Green.....	1	Waukesha.....	3
Green Lake.....	2	Walworth.....	1
Iowa.....	1	Winnebago.....	1
Jackson.....	2	Wood.....	2
Jefferson.....	2	Waupaca.....	2
Kenosha.....	3	Wausara.....	3
Langlade.....	1	U. S. Courts.....	2
Lincoln.....	3		
Marquette.....	1		81
Marathon.....	3		

Statistical Tables.

<i>Color.</i>		<i>Conjugal relations.</i>	
White.....	76	Married	30
Black.....	2	Single.....	32
Indian.....	3	Widows	3
		Widowers	16
Total.....	81		
		Total.....	81
<i>Sex.</i>		<i>Age.</i>	
Male	77	From 20 to 30 years.....	11
Female.....	4	From 30 to 40 years.....	20
		From 40 to 50 years.....	19
		From 50 to 60 years.....	12
		From 60 to 70 years.....	13
		From 70 to 80 years.....	4
		From 80 to 90 years.....	2
Total.....	81	Total.....	81

Nativity.

<i>Native:</i>		<i>Foreign:</i>	
Connecticut.....	1	Austria	1
Illinois.....	2	Canada.....	4
Iowa.....	1	Denmark	1
Maine,	2	England.....	2
Minnesota.....	1	France.....	1
Michigan.....	2	Germany.....	23
New York.....	2	Holland	2
New Jersey.....	1	Ireland.. ..	1
Ohio	1	Italy	1
Pennsylvania.....	2	Poland	1
Tennessee.....	2	Sweden	3
Virginia.....	1	Switzerland	2
Wisconsin.....	21		
			81

Wisconsin State Prison.

Total number of life prisoners received since organization of the prison.

Murder—first degree.....	222
Murder—Second degree.....	11
Desertion.....	1
Rape.....	5
	<hr/>
	239
Discharged on governor's pardon.....	65
Discharged on writ of habeas corpus.....	5
Discharged on order of secretary of war.....	1
Discharged on order supreme court.....	2
Discharged on commutation of sentence.....	3
Remanded for new trial.....	21
Removed to hospital for insane.....	16
Died.....	41
Committed suicide.....	2
Escaped.....	2
	<hr/>
	158
	<hr/>
	81

Statistical Tables.

TABLE No. 8.**Female prisoners.**

Number confined Sept. 30th, 1900.....		13
Received during the year ending Sept. 30th, 1901.....	7	
Received during the term ending June 30th, 1901.....	5	12
		<hr/> 25
Discharged on reduction of time.....	12	
Died.....	1	13
		<hr/> 12
Remaining, June 30th, 1902.....		12

<i>Counties where from.</i>		<i>Age.</i>	
Ashland	1	Under 20 years.....	2
Clark.....	1	From 20 to 30 years.....	3
Grant.....	1	From 30 to 40 years.....	3
Jefferson.....	1	From 40 to 50 years.....	2
Marathon.....	1	From 50 to 60 years.....	2
Milwaukee	3		<hr/> 12
Racine	1		
Shawano.....	1		
Washburn.....	1	<i>Conjugal relations.</i>	
Winnebago.....	1	Married.....	7
	<hr/> 12	Single.....	1
		Widows.....	4
			<hr/> 12

TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

**Wisconsin Industrial School for
Boys,**

WAUKESHA, WISCONSIN,

FOR THE

Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.

OFFICERS.

CHAS O. MERICA	<i>Supcrintendcnt and Steward</i>
F. E. BOWMAN	<i>Assistant</i>
ALICE WHITE MERICA	<i>Matron</i>
H. R. RAWSON	<i>State Agent</i>
A. J. CRAMP	<i>School Principal</i>
B. U. JACOB	<i>Physician</i>

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To The State Board of Control:

I hereby submit to you the report of the Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys for the biennial period ending June 30th, 1902.

There is not a little misapprehension among intelligent and interested people who are engaged in child-saving work as to the aims and methods of this school. There is much ignorance among the people generally as to our entire organization and character. In view of such conditions the following explanations are included in this report in the hope that it may be read in such quarters as will lead to a better understanding.

This school is not a prison. It is not a big jail. It is not a place of punishment nor even a penal institution at all except perhaps by mistaken legal definition. It is a correctional school pure and simple. As such there is no more reason for its boys to be under society's ban than for any boy to be so whose wrongdoing at home has brought upon him the disapproval of his parents and consequent corrections. Society might, if it so pleased, disapprove of the parent who fails to manage properly his own son, but it has no right to ostracize the boy whose father has thus failed.

Recent years have seen much progress in the study of people who go wrong. Even as to grown up people there has been much investigation and much added intelligent humanity. Mere action is no longer given its apparent face value and that only. He who breaks the law is no longer pronounced a vicious criminal without distinction, and unceremoniously driven to a life of crime forever afterward. It is now known that statutes cannot measure character and that set formal phrases cannot adequately give value to motive and inducement.

But whatever may be the correct treatment of wrong doers

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who are mature, it is certainly high time for a better understanding of the ignorant and irresponsible mistakes of childhood. It may be a good and necessary maxim that, "Ignorance of the law excuses no man," but ignorance joined to an entire misapprehension of social values should be a perfectly valid excuse for childhood.

There are no juvenile criminals. There may be children whose birth and ill-breeding will defy care and who will become criminals; but until maturer years enable such to give a degree of definite value to social relations and demands, no one dares intelligently call them criminals. They have done wrong—who perhaps would have done better under similar conditions? But crime is an incident of responsibility, and one has no more just ground for attaching stigma to the name of an unfortunate child whom the state has found it necessary to correct, than one has to punish the victim of a practical joke. It is quite a difficult thing to correctly relate the illegal act of an adult to sufficient and actual causes. Perhaps in maturity it is not always necessary. But the causes of childhood's acts lie deeply concealed in countless mistfit conditions. A child does wrong generally because somehow in some essential feature his life has been dwarfed. His opportunities have been abridged in some or many directions necessary to his growth. He is not large enough in his spiritual development and consequent outlook because he has been starved. And not all the starved children live in the homes of the poor.

Correctional schools and prisons, that make even meager accounts of the previous lives of their inmates are libraries of the history of broken homes and disappointed and limited lives. Out of these broken homes, broken by a hundred causes nearly all reaching back to this ignorance of social relations, come these cheated and robbed wrong-doing children. Cheated in their birth, robbed of the very food of life, the wonder is that they are not to a greater degree out of harmony with all true and righteous environment. The early and constant inheritance of

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such a child is his soul's robbery. In the place of love, childhood's most precious inheritance and right, he has hatred, quarrelling and curses. Instead of healthy and clean companionship, democracy's teacher of right social observances, he has the street life with its victories for the strongest or the most cunning. Instead of childhood's romping play, with a place to play in, he is kicked into the street by his father and off the street by the policeman, and early driven to meager wage earning before he has time to learn a trade, thus forever preventing his being other than a mere day laborer. Let no well-born man whose happy life of childhood was enveloped in sacrificing parental love; whose days of play and school were teachers of civic relations; whose trained mind or skilled hand finds ready social acquiescence a paying investment, be other than proud of his happy attainment. But let him not make of his pride a vantage ground for superior self complacency. His pity and his long-enduring help is due the less well situated child of to-day who is unfortunate surely, and a wrong deer, but not a criminal.

The fact is, the boys of this school are "boys as boys go" and do not differ so greatly from the same number of boys found anywhere. They are backward in educational equipment, more or less deficient in their appreciation of their duties to others, laggards often and far from industrious, sometimes slow to respond to love and kindness, but almost always capable of remedying all of these defects. Bad boys there are among them, boys whose badness manifests itself in most unexpected and sometimes revolting forms; but still boys of such past history and future possibilities as to effectually forbid anyone calling them criminals.

This institution then is distinctly a school. As a school it does not differ very greatly from any boarding school, except in such conditions as are made necessary from the fact that many boys are here contrary to their wishes. There are none of the usual prison appliances. There are no walls, no armed guards on constant duty, no dungeons, no clever inventions of trained

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penologists for punishment, no severe restraints nor unnatural rules of separation and seclusion. As a boarding school it aims to afford a home life as nearly as any boarding school may do so. To many a boy it is the best home he has ever known. There are no secret correctional devices in schools of this kind. No *hocus pocus* methods of *legerdemain* have been discovered for making the wrong life of a bad boy right. Many people seem to expect of us that by some happy pronouncement of "Presto change" we shall transfer a boy from the street's post-graduate department of idleness, vagrancy and Ishmaeliteism, to the same grade of decency and right living. The slight of hand performer in the realm of morals and character has not yet made his first appearance. There is just one aim and one remedy in childhood correctional work; the aim is normality, and the remedy the gradual destruction of misfit tendencies. The remedy may be variously applied, but it is always the same. Love of fellows and respect for those in authority; regularity of living, including character of food, hours of eating, sleeping, work and recreation; cleanliness of body and mind finally from choice; a fair estimate of the value of an action, and the knowledge of the certainty of an ultimate reckoning; and last but not least a constant elevation of the character or the incentives to action; these are some of the sovereign balms for childhood's moral ailments, which ought to form the stock of the workers in a correctional school. These remedies can be applied only in a spirit of long-suffering patience and kindness, and by keeping at it for a considerable period of time.

No one should be retained as an employee in a school of this kind who does not believe in the work. Few people work anywhere for sheer love of it, and the wages incentive cannot be entirely ignored. But here to a very large degree, the employee should not be holding a job. No one can sufficiently eliminate himself and endure disappointment and failure to work in a correctional school, who holds his position for any other cause than his fitness to do the work to which he is called. The place is

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no sincere, the work needs all-absorbing kindness, absence of self-seeking and self-advertising, a large degree of confidence in childhood's possibilities, and patience that persists. For the possession of these attributes there must be no doubt about the certainty of position depending upon meritorious service and nothing else. The spirit of a school and not the letter of its law determines the success which it is to meet. There may be whole volumes of rules and regulations worthy of a nation's standing army but they will fail utterly in the absence of a spirit of mutual confidence and regard between the boys and those who have the care of them. A man with no remarkable so-called disciplinary powers, who is always surrounded by a group of happy boys who trust him, will accomplish much, while the boasted but cold disciplinarian is getting his rules written out.

A wrong doing child wants to be loved and trusted. It is the connecting link between his wrong life and the normal conditions to be sought. There is no one other agency that we believe in so much. Rigid ironclad rules and fixed unalterable arrangements may be suited to prisons, but the strongest element of power in a school of this kind is the spirit that begets confidence. Boys and employees need the largest degree of freedom of action consistent with the general harmony. For a wayward boy an ounce of self respect and hope created, is worth a pound of enforced action along a certain line or any amount of academic acquisition. Every man who works with children has his own way of inspiring selfrespect and hope. It is a pity if not a sin to attempt to force his method into preconceived and made to order lines of theory. Conditions must become such in this work that with adequate remuneration and absolute absence of nagging as to methods, men and women of peculiar fitness may prepare to make it the occupation of a life time. Only thus can the highest results be obtained in the growth of a new spirit in the wrong doing child.

The Wisconsin statutes, defining the place of this school, read

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as follows: "The Wisconsin Industrial School at Waukesha shall be the place of confinement and instruction of all male children between the ages of ten and eighteen years who shall be legally committed thereto as vagrants, or on conviction of any criminal offense or for incorrigible or vicious conduct." There is a good deal of vagueness in the terms "vagrancy" and "incorrigibility" that has given rise to much difference of opinion as to what really constitutes delinquency, and much variety of action has resulted therefrom. Not only magistrates and justices have found some difficulty in making settled definitions for these terms, but great conferences of child-saving workers have disputed as to the border line between "dependent and neglected children" and "dependent and delinquent children." The distinction is difficult and cannot be made upon abstract theory. To the theoretical student and the casual observer the distinction is generally based upon whether the child has not or has committed some statutory offense such as stealing, robbery or assault. If the child has so offended, he is delinquent, if he has not but is homeless he is simply neglected. The distinction is merely one of words and of no value to the earnest worker. Very often indeed the child, who, driven by great need and temptation, has taken that which is not his own, is far less learned in vice and far more easily and quickly won to right living than one who has openly violated no statute, but who has served a long apprenticeship in loafing and idleness associated with vice and crime. The moral estimate of childhood must be more largely drawn from the child's whole history than from isolated acts. Months and years of instruction in vice and vagrancy effect more bitter and certain results and are far better prophecies of the future than single acts whose motives may be elusive and difficult to discover.

There are probably three classes of children who appear in the courts, the dividing lines of which are of real importance in the judicial action to be taken. Those in class number one have not been under arrest before and come from homes that what-

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ever their character as to wealth or want are decent, respectable and self-supporting. Class number two consists of those who may have homes or may be homeless and unprotected, but who have either been repeatedly under arrest or have learned the vagrant life of the street and are well versed in the deadbeat methods of the loafer and the criminal. They know the haunts of vice and its nature, are deadbeats and beggars by choice and in appearance and character are misfits for civilized society. Class number three consists of those who have had the shelter and care of a home, rich or poor, where love has at least partly done its duty, and who have been kept from exposure to pronounced forms of wickedness and vice, but who by some sudden disaster that has destroyed the home have been cast upon the streets to shift for themselves. The specific complaint in all three of the classes is immaterial.

The subjects of arrest in class number one should be returned to their homes. The parents should be brought into court and reprimanded as the case merits, and the child should be placed in their care upon probation under a suspended sentence. No boy in this class should be sent away from his home, where he ought to find the best love and care and where surely his best friends dwell, to be kept in any institution of any character whatever. There are no counterfeits of a good home that will pass current at full value, and any attempt at the same can be only a substitute when the home has failed utterly. Let the father and mother with their eyes now opened to their child's danger, have this one opportunity to atone for mistake or neglect. Let the home cure itself if it can. Proper reports should be made to the court from time to time during a reasonable period. If at the end of that time the parents have shown themselves capable of managing the child, and the child's conduct indicates repentance and reparation he should be permanently discharged. To the proper working of this plan a juvenile court legally created and sustained would seem necessary. Every county in the state ought to have such a court.

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But several judges in the state for some years have successfully put in operation the best features of the system, and have demonstrated that when much is at stake, one does not need always to wait for distinct legislative enactment. In Milwaukee county where the juvenile court has been established by law, much discrimination has been shown in the disposal of the cases, and the voluntary probation officers have shown exceedingly commendable zeal and discretion.

Children in class number two should be sent at once to some suitable industrial school. Their education in vice, their Ishmaelitish conception of life and uncouth personal makeup unfits them for civilized home life. There is little need of discussing the statement. The prejudiced opponent of industrial schools will not accept it with any discussion, and almost all who are engaged in the work of child-saving at short range will never question its correctness. The child is not a criminal, but he is well-taught in the elements of crime. To delay correction is to afford further opportunity for instruction in vice. A child who clothes himself from/ picked up misfits; snatches his food as he can like a whipped cur; sleeps anywhere and knows no one at home will be anxious; travels on self-issued free passes on freight trains; delights only in the companionship and conversation of vagrants; knows the law only in the person of a "cop" to be outwitted; such a child is a moral bandit in his relation to society and would fit in no home that would help him. In an institution where he is speedily taught obedience, regularity, cleanliness, responsibility, industry and self-respect he will find his only immediate safety. There should be no sentimental errors made in placing a child from this class with number three because he chances to be good-looking, cunning, or smart. His speedy correction is the surest kindness and his salvation.

What to do for those in class three is easy enough in statement but the most difficult to accomplish. They should be speedily removed from the street and placed where its lessons cannot reach them. But where? In an industrial school such as is

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for class two? It is hardly fair and proper to subject them to the danger of acquiring knowledge of vice, though this in a well conducted school is far safer than to continue the life of a vagrant. In a new home by adoption? The old home may recover itself, and the child would be the strongest element for its reunion. A mother must have gone far in sin, to not have a better claim than any other to her own child if she repents and reforms. Then the mother may not have sinned at all, but have been deserted and ill. So long as a parent's love and will persists, that right is paramount. There ought to be some method, either by detention in a suitable training school, or by boarding out in a home, whereby the child could be cared for until the home either recovers itself, or gives reasonable indication that it is broken beyond recovery. This could be done easily in training schools for neglected children of this class, if the prejudice in some quarters did not tend to drive the managers of the same to too rapid placing out without regard to the probable ultimate recovery of the home.

During this biennial period this institution has continued generally along lines indicated in the last report. Employees have been selected for fitness and have grown in their confidence in the work. Faithful service has been given in most cases and the spirit of mutual respect and confidence between the boys and employees has greatly increased. This spirit has born its legitimate fruit in the larger liberties of the school and in the decreasing evidences of repression, as well as in the fewer reports for misconduct, and in the almost entire absence of misconduct of a rebellious kind. These conditions will reach their highest possibilities when employees believe fully in the future possible attainments of the boys and the boys accustom themselves to regard the employees as their best friends. To bring this about employees should be selected with care and con-

Industrial School for Boys.

tinued in service. Long continued service of men qualified for the work of teachers and family masters can hardly be obtained at \$40.00 a month.

• THE PAROLE SYSTEM.

While all boys sent to the institution are committed until they reach the age of twenty-one, few boys remain until that time. The average period of detention is less than two years. This period could be considerably shortened but for the limited educational equipment of so many who come to us, and the improbability of the older ones ever entering school again after leaving the institution. When a boy arrives at the school so far as his conduct is concerned he begins life here with a clear record. Each month he advanced one in conduct grade if he receives no report for misbehavior and each half year one extra upon the same conditions. The extra half-yearly advancements are cumulative, being one the first six months, two the second, etc. Somewhere at from fifteen to eighteen he is marked Honor and is eligible for parole. Careful investigation is then made into the fitness of the home and the probabilities of the boy's falling into his old ways and among his old companions. If the home is found to be a proper one, and we are always prejudiced in its favor, the boy's name is sent to the Board of Control, with a description of the case, when he is passed upon according to the law and set to his home.

A large number of the boys who are sent to the school are homeless or come from vicious homes. It is not our policy to allow these to congest in the institution by long periods of detention. Boys may become victims of a life in an institution if that life is too long continued there. 'Correction, not mere existence, is the excuse for our work.' As soon as consistent a boy must be given a chance in the outside life of the world. Hence, for these homeless lads, homes are found by the field agent, carefully investigated as to their needs and character, and suitable

Superintendent's Report.

boys are placed therein. Boys are not indentured nor bound, care is taken that, if the boy's own home should later become a proper one, he may return to those whose claims are greatest. We are very glad to say that no trouble is experienced in finding a sufficient number of good country homes. The one need is a closer relationship to a few large manufactories and machine shops where places could be secured for such older boys who have shown a special fitness for mechanical employment. Not all our boys will make good farmers.

Constant care is being taken in looking after paroled boys. This is done by two methods. Boys are required to write us at least once a quarter, stating in detail what they are doing. These letters are kept on file and a separate record of dates of letters received and answered is also kept. By this means the whereabouts of a boy is always known. The field agent visits each boy at least once a quarter giving such counsel and encouragement as is needed. An accurate account of all these visits is kept in the agent's record, so that they can be referred to at any time.

As a partial answer to the question "Do Reform Schools Reform?" heard so often by people with a new hobby, the following statement of the whereabouts of our boys is given. The period selected is from January 1st, 1898, to January 1st, 1902:

Whole number paroled during the period	657
Returned to school since for delinquency	38
Returned to school having no home	27
Dead	8
Arrested for cause, but not returned	33
Doing well at home now or at 21	303
Doing well on place now or at 21	199
Whereabouts unknown	35
Moved to distant state and do not report	14

We have no disposition to discuss the table. The figures have been carefully compiled and speak for themselves. Of course not all of the many boys who have done well have been caused to do so by their detention here. Many were never bad boys. Not many are achieving distinction, but a very large percentage

Industrial School for Boys.

are decently earning a living or making preparation to do so. Seventy-one boys of the whole number have been known to be delinquent. These seventy-one by repeated arrests have managed to close the eyes of some good people to the several hundred who have done their duty. If police officers and magistrates would promptly notify the school of the threatening delinquency of paroled boys who come under their notice the percentage of boys who do well might be increased.

INDUSTRIES.

The school maintains a large number of varied industries. It, however, sells few products, as the work is for our own needs and for the industrial training of the boys. There is a carpenter shop, blacksmith shop, laundry, paintshop, tailor shop, shoe shop, and knitting shop, besides 400 acres of land on which many boys are employed. The boys make all their own clothing, as well as the furniture and many tools, implements, etc., besides doing the general repair work of the school. Some boys learn to do some one of these things well, but the prevailing notion that all boys or that any considerable number can learn trades during their short stay here is incorrect. The distribution of work is shown in the statistical tables, given elsewhere in this report.

The active work of the day is divided into four sessions of two hours each. Each boy attends school two of these sessions and works two. Saturday forenoon is devoted to letter writing, and Saturday afternoon is a half holiday. During this afternoon the boys indulge in the usual games of boys anywhere. The school sustains a baseball team and a football team in the season and makes schedules of games both on our own grounds and return games with teams in neighboring villages. During the past two years the record of our teams has been quite to our credit and the games have been a source of enjoyment as well as an aid to cheerful discipline.

Superintendent's Report.

THE NEED OF A HOSPITAL.

After several years of entire freedom from contagious diseases or epidemics of any kind, the school during the past biennial period has had a number of cases of smallpox, scarlet fever and a very trying epidemic of diphtheria, one death—the first case—occurring from the latter disease. Two years ago the following report was submitted upon this subject:

“A pressing need of the institution, and one that cannot be easily ignored longer, is a small but properly furnished hospital. We are at present, and for several years have been entirely without anything of this kind at all. The good fortune and care that have spared us from any epidemic during these years have likewise saved us from what might have been charged as careless neglect. There is positively no place on the grounds where a patient with a contagious disease could be isolated and cared for. A hospital with a suitable separate contagion ward, quite adequate to our needs, could be built for \$10,000. It would seem beyond question that this should be done during the coming year.”

The experience of the past year more than justifies the statement and recommendation. With our present facilities it is well nigh impossible to successfully combat contagion, and, in diseases like diphtheria and typhoid fever, exceedingly difficult to locate causes. There is positively no mode of entire isolation, without stopping all our school and work. With a general and isolation hospital a boy could be separated from the others at the first signs of any ailment whose symptoms are uncertain or suspicious and contagion could be entirely avoided. Then if diseases arose from any local unsanitary condition the cause could be found at once and speedily removed. No more can be done in this report than to repeat the previous recommendation given above.

Industrial School for Boys.

THE HEATING SYSTEM.

The entire heating plant of the institution is in very bad condition. After repeated discussions of this situation with the members of the Board it does not seem necessary to go into a detailed explanation of specific defects. The down draft system in use, in the furnaces has always proved very unsatisfactory with our inexperienced fireman. There is constant leakage in the circulating tubes entailing much cost for repair and causing a great deal of annoyance and inconvenience. Several times during the past winter we have barely escaped having all three of our boilers out of commission at one time—a condition that would greatly menace the general health. The covering on most of the underground main service pipes has fallen off and the cement ditch has been generally broken, owing to the imperfect workmanship and material employed in their construction. It is doubtful if the school can safely pass another winter without a general reconstruction of the plant.

PROSPECTIVE.

In conclusion I can do no better than to repeat the words used under this heading in my report two years ago.

We are not visionary enthusiasts. We have not done everything in the best way, perhaps not even well. Some boys have left us to lead lives of crime and to be a menace to society. Some there will always continue to be who will do thus. Perhaps new views may open in the future, we welcome all that are the proved results of actual experience. Perhaps we may do better as the days increase the opportunities and enrich the outlook. May it be so. But we are not wasting time in regrets. Our attitude is the same as when two years ago we said: "When we consider the broken, vicious or careless homes; when we consider the succession of unkept, crime-caught and vice-taught lads who generally come to us, we may not be satisfied, but we take

Superintendent's Report.

up our work with hope." The reward in the added number of decent, self-respecting and self-supporting men, is large enough to save us from defeat. It may be victory.

Respectfully submitted,

CHAS. O. MERICA,
Superintendent.

To Chas. O. Mercia, Superintendent of the Industrial School for Boys:

I herewith submit to you the biennial report of the department of instruction for the period ending June 30th, 1902.

Since the last report the schools of the institution have done continued good work. In arithmetic and penmanship particularly, satisfactory progress has been shown. Knowing that a very large majority of our boys after leaving our institution receive no further schooling, and believing that a good practical knowledge of the "Three R's" is absolutely essential for their life work, we have laid particular stress on giving a thorough ground work.

The course of study has been changed but little. A few alterations have been necessary due to adding the tenth grade to the upper grade room, but aside from these the course remains practically the same as in the last report.

COURSE OF STUDY.

First Grade.

Reading: First half of reading by grades, first year. First half of Appleton's First Reader.

Language: Every oral or written lesson to be a lesson in the correct use of language. Exercises specially arranged to correct faulty expressions. Use of capitals, periods, and interrogation points taught and practiced.

Industrial School for Boys.

Arithmetic: Simple operations, mental and written. To section IV, arithmetic by grades, book I.

Spelling: All words of reading lessons.

Penmanship: The Language System of Penmanship. No. I.

Second Grade.

Reading: Second half of reading by grades, first year. Appleton's First Reader finished. Lane's stories for children, Around the World, Harper's First Reader.

Language: Use subject matter of reading lessons for language lessons. Pupils copy, memorize and reproduce suitable parts. Teach memory gems and have pupils recite them in concert. Notice errors most commonly made and plan corrective work.

Arithmetic: Finish No. I, and to section III, No. II. Daily drills and reviews.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. I.

Third Grade.

Reading: First half of Harper's Second, Appleton's Second, Fables and Folk Stories, Feathers and Furs.

Language: Use of correct forms of words. Dictation exercises with special attention to capitals and terminal marks. Story reproduction. Special work to secure correct use of is and are; was and were; has and have; this and these; that and those, etc.

Arithmetic: Finish book II. Drill on previous work. Insist on neat work and accurate statements as well as correct results.

Geography: Oral lessons and occasional talks on geographical subjects. Shape of earth. Continents and oceans named and located on artificial globe.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. II.

Principal's Report.

Fourth Grade.

Reading: Finish Harper's Second. Reading by grades, second year. Stories of Great Americans for Little Americans.

Language: Continue as in third grade. Dictation and observation work. Reproductions, stories, and letters. Use of commas, quotation marks, and terminal marks. Plurals formed by adding s or es to singular form. Correct use of parts of verbs with which mistakes are likely to occur, such as saw, see, break, broken, went, gone, come, came, hear, heard, etc.

Arithmetic: To section VI, book III, or Werner's book I, 94 pages. Review frequently. Work for neatness, speed, and accuracy. Prefer mental to written work.

Geography: Points of compass. Directions on maps and globes. Teach rivers, mountains, lakes, and cities on map of United States.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. II. Make every written exercise an exercise in penmanship.

Fifth Grade.

Reading: First half of Harper's Third. Reading by grades, third year. Stories Mother Nature Told Her Children. Stories of American Life and Adventure.

Geography: Shape of earth. Divisions of surface into zones and continents. Position and shape of divisions. Map of Wisconsin.

Language: Mother Tongue, book I, to page 99. Keep up reproduction work. Correct errors in capitalization, punctuation, etc.

Arithmetic: Finish book III, and to section IV, book IV, or Werner's book I, to page 175.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. III.

Principal's Report.

Fourth Grade.

Reading: Finish Harper's Second. Reading by grades, second year. Stories of Great Americans for Little Americans.

Language: Continue as in third grade. Dictation and observation work. Reproductions, stories, and letters. Use of commas, quotation marks, and terminal marks. Plurals formed by adding s or es to singular form. Correct use of parts of verbs with which mistakes are likely to occur, such as saw, see, break, broken, went, gone, come, came, hear, heard, etc.

Arithmetic: To section VI, book III, or Wornor's book I, 94 pages. Review frequently. Work for neatness, speed, and accuracy. Prefer mental to written work.

Geography: Points of compass. Directions on maps and globes. Teach rivers, mountains, lakes, and cities on map of United States.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. II. Make every written exercise an exercise in penmanship.

Fifth Grade.

Reading: First half of Harper's Third. Reading by grades, third year. Stories Mother Nature Told Her Children. Stories of American Life and Adventure.

Geography: Shape of earth. Divisions of surface into zones and continents. Position and shape of divisions. Map of Wisconsin.

Language: Mother Tongue, book I, to page 99. Keep up reproduction work. Correct errors in capitalization, punctuation, etc.

Arithmetic: Finish book III, and to section IV, book IV, or Wornor's book I, to page 175.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. III.

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Sixth Grade.

Reading: Second half of Harper's Third, Story of Henry Clay, Historical Reader, Wings and Pins.

Geography: Werner's Introductory to Alaska, page 102.

Language: Mother Tongue, Bk. I, to page 181. Supplementary work as in Fifth grade.

Arithmetic: Finish book IV, Prince, or Werner's No. I. Use many problems not found in text, selected or made with reference to the needs of the class.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. III.

Seventh Grade.

Reading: First half of Harper's Fourth, Snow Bound, Story of George Washington, Flyers and Creepers.

Language: Mother Tongue, to end.

Geography: Introductory geography finished.

Physiology: Smith's "Human Body."

Arithmetic: To section V, book V, or to page 100, Werner's No. II.

Spelling: As in previous grades.

Penmanship: No. IV.

Eighth Grade.

Reading: Second half of Harper's Fourth, Story of Abraham Lincoln, Story of our Country.

Language: Mother Tongue, book II, to page 94.

Geography: Werner's School geography, 174 pages.

Physiology: Blaisdell's "How to keep well," to page 103.

Arithmetic: Finish book V, and to section IV, book VI, or finish Werner's No. II.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship Book IV.

Principal's Report.

Ninth Grade.

Reading: American Classics, Story of Franklin, Carpenter's Asia, Sketch Book.

Language: Mother Tongue, to page 204.

Geography: Finish Werner's School Geography.

Physiology: "How to keep well," finish.

Arithmetic: Finish book No. VI, or first half of Werner's No. III.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. V.

Tenth Grade.

Reading: English and American Classics (with Grade 11).

U. S. History: Alternate with Grade 11.

Language: Mother Tongue, completed.

Arithmetic: Werner's book III, completed.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. VI.

Eleventh Grade.

Reading: Same as 10.

U. S. History: Same as 10.

Composition: Alternate with Civics.

Book-keeping: Alternate with Shorthand.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. VII.

Twelfth Grade.

English and American Literature: Selections.

Civics: Alternate with Composition.

Algebra: Milne's High School.

Shorthand: Alternate with Book-keeping.

Spelling: All words used.

Penmanship: No. VIII.

Principal's Report.

LIBRARY.

Our library continues to grow. We have now 1,225 volumes. Every boy who can read may draw one book a week. Since September 30th, 1900, there have been drawn, as the card shows, 13,863 volumes. Probably one-fourth of these books were read by at least one or two other individuals while out in one boy's name; this would bring the total number of books read to be nearer 20,000 volumes than the number shown by the cards.

The following table shows the books that may be classed as favorites. Eighty-two (82) is the maximum number of times any single volume could have been drawn, but as we have duplicates of many of the most popular books, the total drawings, in many instances, exceed this:

Author.	Title.	No. times drawn.
Abbott	Alexander the Great.....	39
Abbott	Prison Life in the South.....	94
Alcott	Jack and Jill.....	38
Alcott	Little Men.....	40
Andros	Each and All.....	38
Bolton	Boys Who Became Famous.....	51
Blaisdell	Stories of the Civil War.....	48
Brooks	Life of U. S. Grant.....	47
Burnett	Giovanni and Others.....	52
Butterworth	Lost in N earagua.....	67
Butterworth	True to His Home.....	65
Butterworth	The Boys of Greenway Court.....	68
Church	A Young Macedonian.....	63
Coffin.....	Boys of '78.....	142
Custer.....	Boots and Saddles.....	53
DeFoe.	Robinson Crusoe.....	48
Doyle.....	Sign of the Four.....	73
Doyle.....	Study in Scarlet	75
DuChaillu	Stories of the Gorilla Country...	80
Garland.....	The Eagle's Heart.....	103
Gellebrand... ..	J. Cole	71
Grant.....	Jack Hall.....	63
Gross.....	Jedd.....	69
Hall	Four and Five	43
Henty.....	Under Drake's Flag.....	68
Henty.....	For Name and Fame.....	71
Henty.....	In Freedom's Cause.....	76
Henty.....	The Dragon and the Raven.....	53
Henty.....	The Young Carthaginian.	74
Henty.....	Bonnie Prince Charlie.....	33
Henty.....	The Lion of the North.....	81
Henty.....	By Pike and Dyke.....	86
Henty.....	Alfred the Great.....	72
Howleston	Cat Tails and Other Tales.....	49
Hughes.....	Tom Brown's School Days.....	120
Hugo.....	Les Miserables.....	76
Jackson.....	Nollie's Silver Mine.....	80
Kingston.....	In the Wilds of Florida.....	68

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Author.	Title.	No. times drawn.
Kingston.....	Twice Lost	73
Kingston.....	On the Banks of the Amazon.....	75
Kingston.....	Afar in the Forest.....	78
Knox.....	The Land of the Kangaroo.....	69
Murphy.....	Sporting in the Far West.....	78
Munroe.....	Prince Dusty.....	76
Munroe.....	Under Orders.....	114
Otis	Left Behind	82
Otis	Teddy and Carrots	88
Otis.....	Raising the Pearl.....	67
Ouida	Stories for Children.....	82
Page	Two Little Confederates.....	76
Pratt	Stories of Colonial Children.....	88
Pendleton.....	King Tom and the Runaways.....	82
Saunders.....	Beautiful Joe.....	80
Seawell	Black Beauty.....	108
Stevenson.....	Treasure Island	71
Stoddard.....	Dab Kinzer.....	82
Stoddard.....	Chuck Purdy.....	80
Schwatka.....	Children of the Cold.....	64
Thwaites.....	Story of Wisconsin.....	98
Twain.....	Tom Sawyer	82
Wiggins.....	Summer in a Canon.....	82
Wallace.....	Ben Hur.....	51
Wright.....	Dream Fox Story Book.....	58

In addition to the library books the following magazines and periodicals are furnished the several families:

Munsey's, Forum, Great Round World, Harper's Weekly, Cosmopolitan, Review of Reviews, Our Times, Saturday Evening Post, McClure's, Outlook, Public Opinion, Century, St. Nicholas, Youth's Companion, Young People's Weekly.

For a year past a large number of newspapers from the various towns and cities over the state have been sent us gratis. This kindness on the part of the proprietors of such papers has been greatly appreciated by our boys who are thus enabled to keep in touch with the towns in which they live.

MUSIC.

Commendable work has been done in our Singing School during the last biennial period. The choir work has been very noticeably improved and several of our churches have at different times requested the use of our choir for special services.

A number of musical entertainment have been given: Queen Esther, a Cantata, Gilbert and Sullivan's "Pirates of Penzance" and "The Pinafore," are among the most popular and successful.

Principal's Report.

The school sustains a band of from twenty-five to thirty pieces and an orchestra of about a dozen pieces. Band and orchestra are both in much demand in the city and in neighboring towns and occasionally respond. Their chief value, however, is in the services they render in our own entertainments and in the military department, and in the educational and moral advantages to the members.

Respectfully submitted,

ARTHUR J. CRAMP,

Principal.

*Industrial School for Boys.**Movement of population.*

	1901.	1902.
Number enrolled October 1, 1900, and 1901.....	328	330
Received by commitment	150	123
Returned from out on parole	27	21
Number of escapes returned	1	.....
	506	473
Died .....	.....	4
Escaped .....	.....	7
Number pardoned by governor	1	.....
Number out on writ of habeas corpus .....	.....	2
Number returned to court	3	2
Released on parole	170	130
Transferred to Wisconsin State Reformatory	1	3
Transferred to Wisconsin School for Deaf	1	.....
	176	148
On roll October 1st and July 1st.....	330	325
Average number of boys during year.....	320	326
Highest number of boys at any one time.....	342	353
Lowest number of boys at any one time.....	298	325
Total number since July, 1860	4,852	4,974
Total number dismissed, escaped and died	4,522	4,640
Leaving on roll as above	330	325

Statistical Tables.

Nationality of parents of boys received during the biennial period ending June 30th, 1902.

Scotch-American	1	German-English	4
Scotch-English	1	German-American	1
American	43	German-Swede	1
Bohemian	3	German-Dane	1
Belgian	1	Hungarian	1
Canadian	5	Italian	2
Canadian-Irish	1	Irish	22
Dutch	1	Irish-Norwegian	2
Danish	1	Indian	1
English	18	Irish-American	1
English-American	3	Irish-Dutch	2
English-Irish	3	Norwegian	12
English-Dutch	1	Norwegian-German	2
French	8	Polish	29
French-Indian	1	Russian	1
French-English	3	Russian-Pole	1
French-Irish	3	Russian-Jew	2
French-Canadian	4	Scotch	4
French-Norwegian	1	Scotch-Irish	2
French-American	2	Swede	5
French-German	2	Unknown	1
Flemish	1	Welch	1
German	58		
German-Norwegian	1	Total	272
German-Irish	7		
German-Holland	1		

*Industrial School for Boys.**Social and domestic relations.*

Both parents living.....	115	Mother insane	3
Deserted by father	3	No parents	17
Father only	46	Parents separated	43
Father insane	2	Unknown	1
Illegitimate parentage	4		
Mother only	38	Total	272

Birthplace of inmates.

Atlantic ocean	1	Maine	1
Canada	5	New York	5
Colorado	1	Norway	1
Dakota	1	Nebraska	1
England	1	Pennsylvania	1
Germany	11	Russia	2
Illinois	5	South Dakota	1
Italy	2	Sweden	1
Iowa	4	Tennessee	1
Indiana	1	Unknown	6
Michigan	11	Washington	1
Montana	1	Wisconsin	194
Minnesota	11		
Missouri	2	Total	272

Statistical Tables.

Division of labor at the close of the biennial period.

Bakery	15	Sewing room	6
Shoe shop	15	Sloyd school	80
Carpenter shop	10	Stock farm	10
Engine room	7	Tailor shop	34
Garden	35	Teamsters	10
General farm work	20	Yard	4
Office	3	Laundry	16
Paint and blacksmith shop.	10		
General service	50	Total	325

*Industrial School for Boys.**Boys committed from the different counties, for*

Counties.	Offenses.									
	Total committed.	Incorrigibility.	Larceny.	Burglary.	Vagrancy.	Assault and bat- tery.	Malicious destruc- tion of property.	Drunkenness.	Horse stealing.	Placing obstructions on steam Ry. track.
Ashland	6	4	1	1						
Barron	6	2	3					1		
Bayfield	8	3	4	1						
Brown	4	2	2							
Crawford	1				1					
Chippewa	2	1	1							
Columbia	3	3								
Dane	10	3	6						1	
Dodge	1		1							
Door	5	2	2							
Douglas	15	4	6		4		1			
Dunn	7	6		1						
Eau Claire	6	3	2		1					
Fond du Lac	3		2	1						
Grant	4	3								
Green	1	1								
Green Lake	3			2						
Iron	2		2							
Jefferson	3	1			1	1				
Juneau	2			1	1					
Kenosha	3		3							
La Crosse	19	8	8	2	1					
Langlade	14	12	1				1			
Lincoln	3	1	2							
Marathon	4		4							
Marinette	12		12							
Milwaukee	39	9	16	4	4		4			1
Monroe	6	1	3				1		1	
Oconto	3	2			1					
Oneida	1		1							
Outagamie	3	3								
Polk	2	1		1						
Portage	1	1								
Price	3	1	2							
Racine	7	1	2	4						
Rock	14	6	4	1	1	1				
St. Croix	4	2	1		1					
Sauk	2	1	1							
Sawyer	2		2							
Sheboygan	6	2	4							
Taylor	4	2								
Trempealeau	2	2								
Vernon	2	2								
Vilas	1	1								
Walworth	1	1								
Waukesha	6	4	1	1						
Waupaca	1	1								
Waushara	3	2	1							
Winnebago	9	7	1	1						
Wood	2	1		1						
Washburn	1			1						

Statistical Tables.

what offenses, and their ages when committed.

[illegible]

Industrial School for Boys.

Number of inmates received each year from the opening of the school.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING—	No. com- mitted.		Total from be- ginning.	No. return'd.		Total received dur- ing year.	No. present at close of the year.			Whole number for year.
	Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Dec. 31, 1860....	33	7	40	....	....	40	33	7	40	40
Sept. 30, 1861....	34	7	81	....	....	41	35	5	40	81
Sept. 30, 1862....	37	3	121	....	....	40	51	4	55	80
Sept. 30, 1863....	32	10	163	....	1	42	59	13	72	98
Sept. 30, 1864....	74	9	246	....	....	83	117	20	137	155
Sept. 30, 1865....	85	22	353	1	....	108	134	21	155	245
Sept. 30, 1866....	45	2	400	4	3	54	118	16	134	209
Sept. 30, 1867....	68	....	468	4	11	83	143	12	155	217
Sept. 30, 1868....	50	3	521	14	5	72	149	14	163	227
Sept. 30, 1869....	59	4	584	5	2	70	163	13	176	233
Sept. 30, 1870....	114	....	698	3	....	117	204	2	206	293
Sept. 30, 1871....	75	....	773	6	1	82	237	2	239	288
Sept. 30, 1872....	107	....	880	1	....	108	278	....	....	347
Sept. 30, 1873....	80	....	960	4	....	84	281	....	....	362
Sept. 30, 1874....	115	....	1,075	6	....	121	301	....	....	402
Sept. 30, 1875....	103	....	1,178	8	....	111	300	....	....	412
Sept. 30, 1876....	107	....	1,285	8	....	115	318	....	....	415
Sept. 30, 1877....	140	....	1,425	13	....	153	364	....	....	471
Sept. 30, 1878....	151	....	1,576	12	....	163	419	....	....	527
Sept. 30, 1879....	117	....	1,693	8	....	125	431	....	....	543
Sept. 30, 1880....	108	....	1,801	10	....	118	430	....	....	549
Sept. 30, 1881....	90	....	1,891	5	....	95	372	....	....	525
Sept. 30, 1882....	88	....	1,979	7	....	95	299	....	....	467
Sept. 30, 1883....	95	....	2,074	8	....	103	278	....	....	402
Sept. 30, 1884....	113	....	2,187	7	....	120	297	....	....	398
Sept. 30, 1885....	89	....	2,276	8	....	97	293	....	....	394
Sept. 30, 1886....	121	....	2,397	6	....	127	325	....	....	420
Sept. 30, 1887....	127	....	2,524	6	....	133	340	....	....	461
Sept. 30, 1888....	135	....	2,659	7	....	142	376	....	....	483
Sept. 30, 1889....	157	....	2,817	7	....	164	406	....	....	540
Sept. 30, 1890....	162	....	2,979	13	....	175	423	....	....	581
Sept. 30, 1891....	181	....	3,160	17	....	198	342	....	....	621
Sept. 30, 1892....	173	....	3,333	15	....	188	303	....	....	530
Sept. 30, 1893....	184	....	3,517	13	....	197	313	....	....	500
Sept. 30, 1894....	198	....	3,715	26	....	224	351	....	....	537
Sept. 30, 1895....	209	....	3,924	30	....	239	345	....	....	590
Sept. 30, 1896....	178	....	4,102	53	....	231	328	....	....	576
Sept. 30, 1897....	169	....	4,271	43	....	212	344	....	....	540
Sept. 30, 1898....	137	....	4,408	34	....	171	305	....	....	515
Sept. 30, 1899....	134	....	4,542	26	....	160	304	....	....	474
Sept. 30, 1900....	160	....	4,702	30	....	190	328	....	....	498
Sept. 30, 1901....	150	....	4,852	28	....	178	330	....	....	506
June 30, 1902....	122	....	4,974	21	....	143	325	....	....	473

Statistical Tables.

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES JUNE 30, 1902.

Name.	Position.	Salary.	When first employed.	County.
Aitkin, Mary	Matron 5.....	\$20 00	5- 1-'01	Waukesha.
Anderson, Martha A..	Teacher.....	30 00	9-13-'99	Michigan.
Bach, Miss Carrie	Cook	27 00	6- 1-'02	Waukesha.
Ball, Alexander	Music teacher	60 00	7- 9-'00	Waukesha.
Ball, Mrs. Mary	Matron 4.....	20 00	6- 1-'02	Waukesha.
Bollinger, William...	Teacher & 10... ..	40 00	2-11-'02	Cook, Ill.
Bollinger, Lillian....	Matron 10.....	20 00	2-11-'02	Cook, Ill.
Booth, R. D.	Teacher, band & 3....	50 00	6- 7-'02	Richland.
Booth, Helen B.	Matron 3 and Piano.	25 00	6- 7-'02	Richland.
Bowman, F. E.	Assistant	100 00	12- 1-'97	Outagamie.
Brook, Harley M.	Manual training	50 00	2- 1-'02	Milwaukee.
Burke, M. J.	Teacher & 2.....	40 00	1- 1-'02	Waukesha.
Burke, Mrs. Sarah ...	Matron 2.....	20 00	2- 1-'02	Waukesha.
Burmeister, Wm ...	Gardner	35 00	3-24-'01	Waukesha.
Burmeister, Fred	General work.....	30 00	4-15-'90	Waukesha.
Cramp A. J.	Prin. teacher & 9....	60 00	8- 3-'98	Waukesha.
Cramp, Mrs. Lily....	Matron 9.....	20 00	1- 1-'99	Waukesha.
Donsman, K. C.	Farm and stock.....	40 00	8- 8-'95	Waukesha.
Ellis Lydia.....	Supply teacher.. ..	30 00	6- 1-'02	Waukesha.
Ellis, Nellie M.	General work.....	18 00	5- 1-'02	Waukesha.
Elliott, A. J.	Laundry	45 00	10- 1-'96	Waukesha.
Elyard, Fred M.	Day engineer.....	30 00	1- 1-'02	Waukesha.
Ferguson, Luella....	Housework	18 00	11- 1-'02	Washington.
Fletcher, Crissie....	Matron 1.....	20 00	7- 1-'00	Waukesha.
Fowle, Wm.	Teacher.....	40 00	9- 6-'00	Waukesha.
Fossum, John.....	Shoeshop.....	40 00	12- 9-'01	Chippewa.
Ging, Miss Ida.	Cook.....	27 00	7-10-'00	Calumet.
Grover, A. A.	Night engineer.....	55 00	3-13-'03	Waukesha.
Ham, Joseph.	Baker.....	70 00	3- 1-'78	Walworth.
Hannaman, G. B.	Painter and Black-			
	-smith	50 00	4- 1-'02	Fond du Lac.
Hargrave, Wm.	General work.....	30 00	3- 1-'02	Waukesha.
Haynes, Henrietta...	Teacher	30 00	7-12-'97	Waukesha.
Heal, E. M.	Sloyd	60 00	8- 1-'99	Maine.
Hargrave, Jennie ...	Officer's D. room ...	18 00	6-22-'01	Waukesha.
Jacob, Benj. U.	Physician	40 00	4- 1-'01	Waukesha.
Jones, W. D.	Tailor.....	40 00	3- 1-'01	Waukesha.
Kimball, A. G.	General work.....	30 00	12- 1-'01	Waukesha.
Kimball, Mrs. Nina ..	Boy's dining room..	20 00	1- 1-'02	Waukesha.
Merica, Chas. O.	Supt. and steward... ..	166 67	11- 1-'97	Outagamie.
Merica, Alice W.	Matron	41 67	11- 1-'97	Outagamie.
Meyer, W. L.	Carpenter.	50 00	11- 1-'98	Waukesha.
Philip, H. E.	Teacher & 6	40 00	6- 1-'01	Waukesha.
Philip, Mrs. Bell....	Matron 6	20 00	1- 1-'02	Waukesha.
Phillips, J. H.	Night watch.....	40 00	4- 1-'98	Waukesha.
Purvis, Miss Belle...	Sewing room	20 00	5- 5-'02	Waukesha.
Rayford, Julia.....	Reception room.....	20 00	4-25-'00	Milwaukee.
Rawson, H. R.	State agent.....	83 33	9- 1-'97	Marquette.
Saupe, Otto F.	Stenographer.....	20 00	1- 1-'02	La Crosse.
Schock, J. B.	General yard and			
	plumber	40 00	5- 1-'02	Waukesha.
Swan Shirley K.	Teacher & 5	40 00	11- 1-'01	Waukesha.
Trewyn, W. T.	Teacher & 1.....	40 00	5- 1-'02	Jefferson.
Van Derpool, C. A.	Teacher & 8.....	40 00	9- 1-'93	Grant.
Van Derpool, Mrs. M.	Matron 8	20 00	9- 1-'93	Grant.
Warren, G. A.	Engineer	60 00	4- 7-'98	Chippewa.

*Industrial School for Boys.*STATEMENT OF
At the Industrial School for Boys

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1900.	Purchas'd during the year.	Transfer'd to this account during the year.	Total.
Amusements	\$166 95	\$607 25	.....	\$774 20
Agents expenses .....	.....	1,053 47	.....	1,053 47
Barn, farm and garden	13,193 68	2 083 63	30 55	15,307 86
Boot and shoe factory	1,210 49	1,514 83	.....	2,725 32
Clothing	5,526 45	3,275 90	711 09	9,513 44
Discount .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medical department	26 60	865 46	.....	892 06
Engines and boilers	10,497 43	969 42	.....	11,466 85
Elopers .....	.....	263 94	.....	263 94
Freight and express .....	.....	11 18	.....	11 18
Fire apparatus	580 96	45 00	.....	625 96
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	1,389 41	.....	1,389 41
Fuel	1,841 30	8,322 59	.....	10,163 89
Furniture	4,480 53	6 75	1,151 55	5,638 83
Gas and other lights	553 41	337 05	.....	890 46
Hides and pelts .....	.....	.....	1 44	1 44
House furnishing	8,298 67	2,882 33	60 25	11,241 25
Laundry	1,379 74	509 06	75	1,889 55
Library	581 87	324 68	.....	906 55
Machinery and tools	903 46	255 20	.....	1,158 66
Means of instruction	2,686 11	1,047 08	2,269 21	6,002 40
Miscellaneous	15 90	618 26	.....	634 16
Officers' expenses .....	.....	146 30	.....	146 30
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph	654 01	656 91	.....	1,310 92
Real estate, including buildings, etc.	275,484 98	.....	3,781 42	279,266 40
Repairs and renewals	794 55	3,493 82	.....	4,288 37
Scraps .....	.....	.....	25 91	25 91
Subsistence	1,009 17	15,576 43	5,834 70	22,420 30
Wages and salaries .....	.....	25,582 57	.....	25,582 57
Totals	\$329,886 26	\$71,838 52	\$13,866 87	\$415,591 65
Less discounts and other credits .....	.....	268 01	.....	345,668 77
		\$71,570 51		\$69,922 88
Deducted by secretary of state for printing		24 88	.....	.....
Net expenses ..		\$71,595 39		

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Cash re- ceived on this ac- count during the year.	Transfer'd from this account during the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$152 42			\$152 42		\$621 78
					1,053 47
12,514 91	\$694 63	\$5,834 70	19,044 24	\$3,736 38	
1,274 93	30 60	748 39	2,053 92		671 40
4,886 10	43 19		4,929 29		4,584 15
		268 01	268 01	268 01	
47 15			47 15		844 91
10,291 48	1 96		10,293 44		1,173 41
					263 94
					11 18
568 60			568 60		57 36
					1,389 41
1,893 00			1,893 00		8,270 89
5,583 13			5,583 13		55 70
627 19			627 19		263 27
	1 44		1 44		
8,949 70	10		8,949 80		2,291 45
1,485 37			1,485 37		404 18
602 56			602 56		303 99
853 41			853 41		305 25
5,140 66	10 00		5,150 66		851 74
28 65	5 10		33 75		600 41
					146 30
729 33	47 12		776 45		534 47
279,266 40			279,266 40		
962 12	114 79	816 41	1,893 32		2,395 05
	25 91		25 91		
1,014 52	135 73	1 44	1,151 69		21,268 61
	17 62		17 62		25,564 95
\$336,871 63	\$1,128 19	\$7,668 95	\$345,668 77	\$4,004 39	\$73,927 27
					4,004 39
					\$69,922 88
					24 88
					\$69,947 76

Industrial School for Boys.

STATEMENT OF

At the Industrial School for Boys

Classified Items.	Inventory, Sept. 30, 1901.	Purchas'd during the period.	Transf'd to this ac- count dur- ing the period.	Total.
Amusements	\$152 42	\$170 63	.....	\$323 05
Agents' expenses .....	.....	912 09	.....	912 09
Barn, farm and gar- den	12,514 91	2,132 51	21 75	14,669 17
Boot and shoe factory	1,274 93	937 33	31 00	2,243 26
Clothing	4,886 10	3,115 31	413 63	8,415 04
Discount .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medical de- partment	47 15	934 12	.....	981 27
Engine and boilers ..	10,291 48	567 51	.....	10,858 99
Elopers .....	.....	159 50	.....	159 50
Freight and express..	.....	4 12	.....	4 12
Fire apparatus	568 60	.....	.....	568 60
Fire and boiler insur- ance .....	.....	107 56	.....	107 56
Fuel	1,893 00	4,912 48	.....	6,805 48
Furniture	5,583 13	27 02	82 75	5,692 90
Gas and other lights.	627 19	160 11	.....	787 30
Hides and pelts .....	.....	.....	2 35	2 35
House furnishing ...	8,949 70	1,133 39	7 30	10,090 39
Laundry	1,485 37	247 24	.....	1,732 61
Library	602 56	267 87	.....	870 43
Machinery and tools .	853 41	149 51	.....	1,002 92
Means of instruction.	5,140 66	552 81	.....	5,693 47
Miscellaneous	28 65	757 39	.....	786 04
Officers' expenses .....	.....	135 70	.....	135 70
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and tele- graph	729 33	457 02	.....	1,186 35
Real estate, including buildings, etc.	279,266 40	.....	1,014 69	280,281 09
Repairs and renewals	962 12	2,081 06	.....	3,043 18
Scraps .....	.....	.....	40 27	40 27
Subsistence	1,014 52	11,370 51	3,162 50	15,547 53
Wages and salaries ..	.....	18,806 85	.....	18,806 85
Totals	\$336,871 63	\$50,099 64	\$4,776 24	\$391,747 51
Less discount .....	.....	189 22	.....	333,681 22
		\$49,910 42		\$58,066 29
Deducted by secretary of state for printing	.....	3 91	.....	.....
Net expense ..	.....	\$49,914 33		

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.

from October 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.

Inventory, June 30, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing period.	Transferred from this account during period.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$106 20	.....	.....	\$106 20	.....	\$216 85
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	912 09
7,671 04	\$155 00	\$3,165 30	\$10,991 34	.....	3,677 83
779 93	8 35	421 38	1,209 66	.....	1,033 60
4,426 54	4 20	.....	4,430 74	.....	3,984 30
.....	.....	156 29	156 29	156 29	.....
42 01	.....	.....	42 01	.....	939 26
10,329 80	.....	.....	10,329 80	.....	529 19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	159 60
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4 12
540 35	.....	.....	540 35	.....	28 25
.....	49 34	.....	49 34	.....	58 22
1,131 50	.....	.....	1,131 50	.....	5,673 98
5,392 15	.....	.....	5,392 15	.....	300 75
589 45	.....	.....	589 45	.....	197 85
.....	2 35	.....	2 35	.....	.....
7,606 27	.....	1 25	7,607 52	.....	2,482 87
1,468 38	.....	27	1,468 65	.....	263 96
746 19	.....	.....	745 19	.....	125 24
835 77	.....	.....	835 77	.....	167 15
5,220 76	.....	.....	5,220 76	.....	472 71
25 25	24 15	.....	49 40	.....	736 64
.....	1 00	.....	1 00	.....	134 70
581 81	34 33	.....	616 14	.....	570 21
280,281 09	.....	.....	280,281 09	.....	.....
831 21	9 20	187 21	1,027 62	.....	2,015 56
.....	40 27	.....	40 27	.....	.....
751 31	26 25	19 07	796 63	.....	14,750 90
.....	20 00	.....	20 00	.....	18,786 85
\$329,356 01	\$374 44	\$3,950 77	\$333,681 22	\$156 29	\$58,222 58
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	156 29
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$58,066 29
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3 91
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$58,070 20

Industrial School for Boys.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900:			
Oct. 1	Balance		\$21,683 11
1901.			
Jan. 22	From counties		16,853 07
May 1	Appropriation, chap. 186, 1901....		100,000 00
Sept. 30	Steward for sundries		1,128 19
Sept. 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year	\$71,595 39	.....
Sept. 30	Transferred to manual training fund	82 88	.....
Sept. 30	Transferred to rewiring buildings fund	781 42	.....
Sept. 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury... \$67,057 86	.....	.....
Sept. 30	Balance in hands of steward 146 82	67,204 68	.....
		\$139,664 37	\$139,664 37

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.			
Oct. 1	Balance		\$67,204 68
1902.			
Jan. 1	From counties		16,761 02
June 30	Steward for sundries		374 44
June 30	Paid on account of current ex- penses this year	\$49,914 33	.....
June 30	Transferred to manual training fund	26 09	.....
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury .. \$34,351 07	.....	.....
June 30	Balance in hands of steward 48 65	34,399 72	.....
		\$84,340 14	\$84,340 14

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS—1902.

Classified Items.	Balance available Oct 1, 1902.	Appro- priations 1901.	Expend- ed during biennial term.	Trans- ferred from current expense fund.	Trans- ferred to Current Expense Fund.	Balance available June 30, 1902.
Manual training department	461 75	.....	570 72	108 97	.....	.....
Rewiring buildings.....	2,198 75	.....	2,940 17	781 42	.....	.....
Front and farm fences	2,000 00	.....	970 07	.....	.....	1,029 93
	\$1,660 50	.....	\$4,520 96	\$390 39	.....	\$1,029 93

Industrial School for Boys.

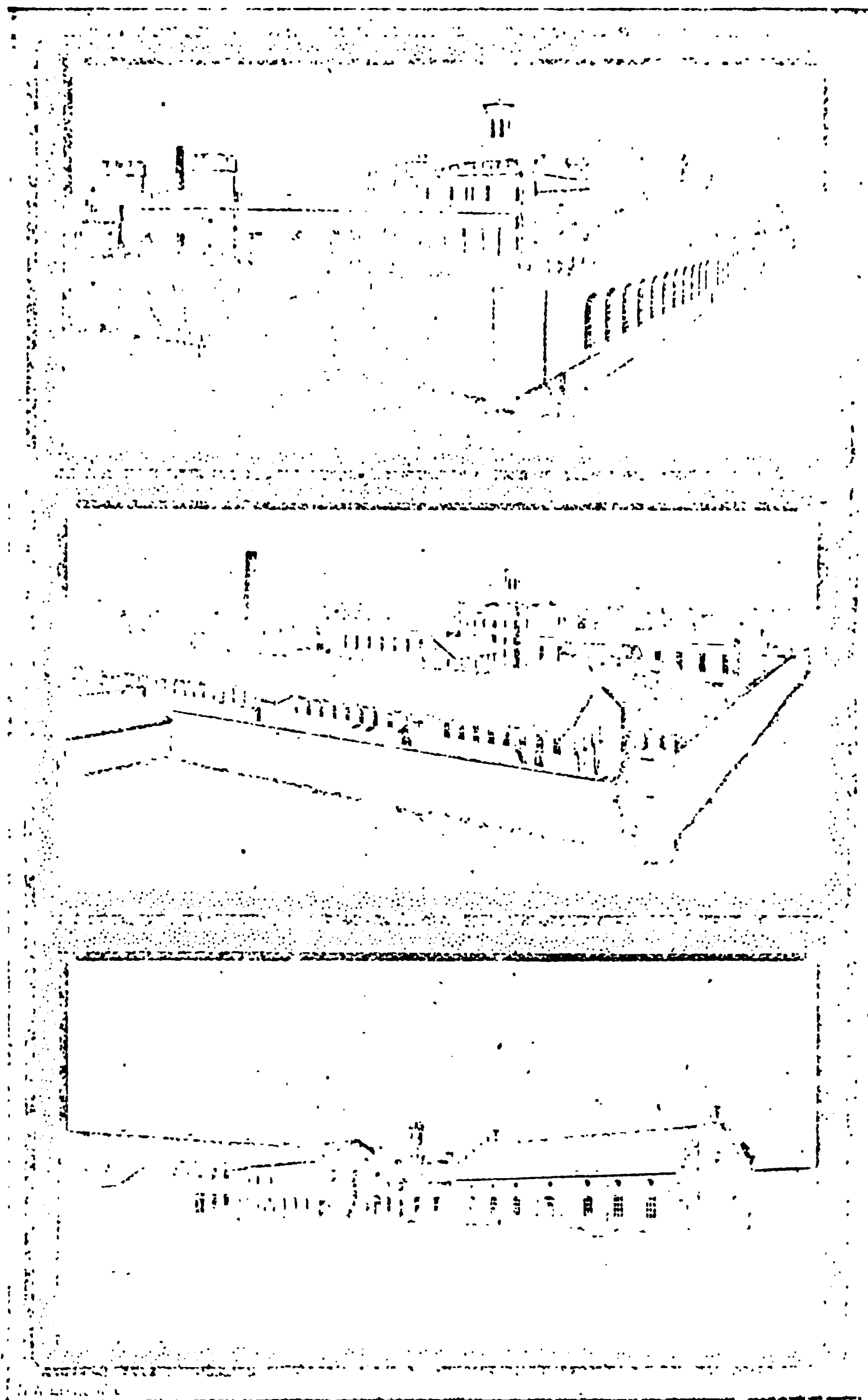
STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification.	1901.	1902.
Barn, farm and garden	\$694 63	\$155 00
Boot and shoe factory	30 60	8 35
Clothing	43 19	4 20
Engine and boilers	1 96	.....
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	49 34
Hides and pelts	1 44	2 35
House furnishing	10	.....
Means of instruction	10 00	.....
Miscellaneous	5 10	24 15
Officers' expenses .....	.....	1 00
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.....	47 12	34 33
Repairs and renewals	114 79	9 20
Scraps	25 91	40 27
Subsistence	135 73	26 25
Wages and salaries	17 62	20 00
Manual training department	20 00	.....
Front and farm fences .....	.....	44 62
	\$1,148 19	\$419 00

Statistical Tables.

PRODUCTS FROM FARM AND GARDEN.

	1901, TWELVE MONTHS.		1902, NINE MONTHS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Asparagus.....	29 bu.	\$20 00	40 bu.	\$70 00
Beet greens.....	16 bu.	4 00	13½ bu.	9 45
Beans.....	10 bu.	15 00	.....	.....
Beets.....	31 bu.	17 00	50 bu.	26 20
Carrots.....	206½ bu.	61 95	5 bu.	1 50
Cauliflower.....	.....	.....	157 hds.	12 56
Cabbage.....	1,248 hds.	52 00	3,954 hds.	158 40
Currents, green.....	.....	.....	332 qts.	16 60
Celery.....	66 hds.	83	175 hds.	2 19
Cherries.....	.....	.....	87 qts.	8 70
Cucumbers.....	41 bu.	51 25	.....	.....
Chickens.....	.....	.....	162 lbs.	19 75
Corn, sweet.....	320 bu.	160 00	.....	.....
Corn.....	13,231 ears	86 00	.....	.....
Corn stalks.....	40 loads	60 00	.....	.....
Ducks.....	.....	.....	64 lbs.	8 23
Egg plant.....	½ bu.	50	.....	.....
Eggs.....	.....	.....	517½ dz.	75 58
Feathers.....	.....	.....	8 lbs.	2 80
Grapes.....	15½ bu.	19 38	.....	.....
Gooseberries.....	.....	.....	883 qts.	44 15
Horse radish.....	4 bu.	4 00	5½ bu.	8 25
Hay.....	40 tons	440 00	.....	.....
Lettuce.....	40 bu.	16 00	76 bu.	22 80
Milk.....	21,537 gal.	2,153 70	17,219 gal.	1,721 90
Mangelwurtzel....	200 bu.	80 00	.....	.....
Melons, musk....	2 bu.	1 60	.....	.....
Melons, water....	774 bu.	38 70	.....	.....
Oats.....	3,000 bu.	1,200 00	.....	.....
Onions.....	51½ bu.	77 25	54 bu.	73 45
Parsnips.....	.....	.....	30 bu.	12 00
Peas.....	57 bu.	62 70	50 bu.	37 50
Peas and oats.....	10 loads	50 00	.....	.....
Peppers.....	½ bu.	60	.....	.....
Pork.....	8,682 lbs.	520 92	5,531 lbs.	414 82
Potatoes.....	400 bu.	200 00	.....	.....
Radishes.....	14½ bu.	21 75	11½ bu.	4 60
Rhubarb.....	91 bu.	54 60	72 bu.	46 80
Rutabagas.....	.....	.....	123 bu.	48 05
Rye.....	350 bu.	210 00	.....	.....
Spinach.....	38 bu.	9 50	99½ bu.	24 88
Sage.....	.....	.....	25 lbs.	6 25
Sauerkraut.....	.....	.....	90 gals.	14 40
Strawberries.....	.....	.....	2,538 qts.	152 28
Tomatoes.....	39 bu.	13 65	.....	.....
Tomatoes, green.	83 bu.	27 80	.....	.....
Turnips.....	13 bu.	4 55	16½ bu.	8 65
Veal.....	1,596 lbs.	142 50	1,504 lbs.	107 16
Vegetable oysters.....	.....	.....	14 bu.	10 50
		\$5,886 83		\$3,170 40



WISCONSIN STATE PRISON, WAUPUN.

TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

Wisconsin State Prison

FOR THE

Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.

OFFICERS.

A. G. NELSON *Acting Warden*
E. S. HARVEY *Deputy Warden*
JACOB FUSS *Clerk*
REV. G. W. PEPPER *Chaplain*
REV. J. C. HARTMAN *Catholic Chaplain*
EUGENE A. SMITH, M. D. *Physician*
MRS. MARY HUDSON *Matron Female Prison*

ACTING WARDEN'S REPORT.

Waupun, July 1st, 1902.

*To the Honorable, The State Board of Control,
Madison, Wis.*

GENTLEMEN:—Permit me to present to your honorable body, the biennial report of this institution, including the Chaplain's and Physician's reports, covering the period from September 30th, 1900, to June 30th, 1902.

The Warden's report will be very brief for the reason best known to yourselves, that is, that Warden McClaughry resigned May 28th, of this present year, and consequently the writer is only a temporary warden and has served only a little more than thirty days. However, I will mention a few of the most important points about the prison.

First: The sanitary condition of this prison is excellent, and with the improvements we have made and those that are now in progress, it will be one of the best prisons in the United States as far as sanitation and health are concerned. The Physician's report deals more fully with these matters.

The improvements which have been made during the past fiscal term are as follows:

There was expended \$1,139.58 for taking out the stone floor in the cell houses and replacing them with cement floors, which add greatly to the sanitary condition of the prison.

The solitary cells, hospital and bath room building has just been completed at a cost of \$7,028.97. This building was very much needed and adds much to the convenience, and also aids much in the management of the institution.

We have also built an addition to the knitting shop at an approximate cost of \$1,200.00, which amount was taken out of

Wisconsin State Prison.

the current expense fund. This addition makes it possible for us to work at least 25 more men in that branch of the prison industry, where we can use men that could not be used in any other part of the prison to such good advantage.

We have also placed a new boiler, and built an addition to the boiler house at a total cost of \$2,025.68.

We are now drilling a new artesian well, which when completed will cost approximately \$1,500.00. With the completion of this well we are confident of getting a sufficient flow of good pure water for fire protection as well as for domestic purposes. Heretofore we have been paying the city of Waupun \$300.00 per year for fire protection. This will cease when we have our well in operation.

We have erected a steel water tower and steel tank of 50,000 gallons capacity, with a water pressure of 55 pounds to the square inch, the cost being \$3,049.00, which, with a new deep well pump which we expect to install in the immediate future, will amply protect us in case of fire.

We are now installing a steam heating plant in the female prison, which will cost, approximately \$1,050.00. This will make a great improvement in the female prison as heretofore we have heated that building with stoves and in cold weather it has been a difficult matter to keep prisoners from freezing. Those of the prisoners whose cells were near the stoves were comfortable, but others had all they could do to keep warm. The expense of this will not be great for the reason that the tunnel has been built by convict labor, and the pipe work has been done by our chief engineer and convicts.

The legislature of 1901 appropriated \$4,000.00 for a new dining room. This amount is not sufficient to build a new dining room, but I have looked the ground over and have made figures, and have come to the conclusion that the best way to do would be to make an addition to the present dining room, 50 feet wide by 60 feet long, the same height as the old building, and use the present lower dining room for kitchen purposes,

Acting Warden's Report.

which will then give us sufficient room for dining purposes that all the prisoners may eat at the same time and in the same room. The approximate cost of this addition is \$4,000.00. I would respectfully recommend that the construction of this addition begin at once, as if we take time we can do most of the work with convict labor; consequently we can make a better building at a less cost than if we let the work out on contract.

FARM.

The state farm, under the supervision of the farm boss, James N. Van Epps, is in excellent condition. It is much more productive than it formerly was, and in appearance is more pleasing to the eye than heretofore, for the reason that it is more neatly kept. The outlook for a good crop this year is very promising. The farm has been a paying property for the past two years, as we have raised good crops and utilized it to the best advantage. Last year we sold hogs to the amount of \$2,571.00. This is a remarkable good showing for one year. Our cattle on the farm is not in the very best condition and I would advise a change of stock in the near future as I think this would be profitable, that is to say, weed out the old cows and inferior ones, and substitute a good breed of milch cows in their places.

In conclusion I will say to your honorable body that the discipline of the prison at present is first class; the officers from the deputy warden down are doing their full duty to make it such.

Very respectfully yours,

A. G. NELSON,

Acting Warden.

Wisconsin State Prison.

STATISTICAL REPORTS.

TABLE No. 1.

Admissions and Discharges.

	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Number confined Oct. 1, 1900.....	483	13	496
Received during the year ending Sept. 30, 1901.....	252	7	259
Received during the year ending June 30, 1902.....	212	5	217
Total	947	25	972
	Male.	Fe- male.	
Discharged during the year ending Sept. 30, 1901.....	206	7	.....
Transferred to hospital insane	7	.....	.....
Transferred to state reformatory	6	.....	.....
Died	4	1	.....
Escaped	1	.....	.....
Discharged during the year ending June 30, 1902.....	145	5	.....
Transferred to hospital insane.....	3	.....	.....
Died	5	.....	390
Remaining June 30, 1902	570	12	582

Average number confined during the year:

ending September 30, 1885.....	443
ending September 30, 1886.....	458
ending September 30, 1887.....	448
ending September 30, 1888.....	441
ending September 30, 1889.....	463
ending September 30, 1890.....	523
ending September 30, 1891.....	535
ending September 30, 1892.....	519
ending September 30, 1893.....	537
ending September 30, 1894.....	609
ending September 30, 1895.....	625
ending September 30, 1896.....	606
ending September 30, 1897.....	598
ending September 30, 1898.....	645
ending September 30, 1899.....	592
ending September 30, 1900.....	532
ending September 30, 1901.....	511
ending June 30, 1902	574

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 2.

Whole Number of Days Spent in Prison.

	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1901.		Year ending June 30th, 1902.	
Whole number of days during the year:				
Male	182,860		149,977	
Female	3,673		3,392	
		186,533		153,369
Lost time:				
Sundays and holidays	26,959		21,898	
Sick in hospital	3,972		2,420	
Excused sick	784		499	
In punishment	602		380	
Out on order of court	16		14	
Not assigned	1,037		5,317	
Lock up, deadlock	3,989		1,999	
		37,359		32,527
Labor not directly productive:				
Janitors	486		233	
Hospital attendants	661		819	
Waiters	5,569		3,266	
Barbers	692		239	
Main building	2,221		2,230	
Tobacco shop	371		459	
Kitchen	4,223		3,126	
Dining room	3,778		2,611	
Bakers	1,002		734	
Butchers	365		273	
Laundry	2,382		1,980	
Barn and garden	656		458	
Farm	3,810		2,619	
Mending shop	4,150		3,543	
Vegetable men	326		477	
Yard	3,592		3,518	
Female prisoners	3,673		3,392	
Photographer	357		263	
Clerks	987		576	
Female prison	142		273	
Warden's residence	412		383	
		39,861		31,535
Productive labor:				
Contractors	89,789		69,371	
Knitting shop	11,966		9,968	
Engine and boilers	2,161		3,260	
Masons	3,066		4,859	
Miscellaneous repairs	2,357		1,849	
		109,313		89,307
Total		186,533		153,369
Per cent. of:				
Lost time	20.03		21.21	
Labor, not productive	21.37		20.56	
Labor, productive	58.60		58.23	

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE No. 3.

Consolidated statement of contract labor for the year ending September 30th, 1901.

Month.	Number of days work.	Average number per day.	Total number of hours.		Total number of days.			Amounts.
			hours.	min.	days.	hrs.	min.	
1900:								
October.....	7,513	278	75,019	15	7,504	9	15	\$3,752 46
November..	6,803	283	67,917	55	6,791	7	55	3,397 30
December...	7,431	297	74,250	20	7,425	.....	20	3,712 51
1901:								
January.....	7,857	302	78,481	.....	7,848	1	.....	3,921 05
February....	6,857	298	68,436	30	6,848	6	30	3,424 33
March.....	7,831	301	77,900	10	7,790	.....	10	3,895 01
April.....	7,780	299	77,538	55	7,753	8	55	3,876 95
May.....	7,733	297	76,876	10	7,687	6	10	3,843 81
June.....	7,559	302	75,117	55	7,511	7	55	3,755 49
July.....	7,738	298	77,442	35	7,744	2	35	3,872 12
August.....	7,990	296	79,661	.....	7,966	1	.....	3,983 05
September..	6,694	291	66,510	30	6,651	.....	30	3,325 53
Total.....	89,789	293	895,262	15	89,528	2	15	\$14,763 10

Consolidated statement of convict labor for the year ending June 30th 1902.

Month.	Number of days work.	Average number per day.	Total number of hours.		Total number of days.			Amounts.
			hours.	min.	days.	hours	min.	
1901:								
October.....	8,040	293	80,124	.....	8,012	4	.....	\$1,006 20
November ..	7,927	313	78,524	.....	7,852	4	.....	3,926 20
December...	7,578	303	75,521	05	7,552	1	5	3,776 05
1902:								
January	7,892	303	78,767	45	7,878	7	45	3,938 30
February ...	7,913	304	79,016	10	7,901	6	10	3,500 81
March.....	7,919	301	79,083	25	7,908	8	25	3,954 17
April	7,936	305	79,274	20	7,827	4	20	3,968 72
May	7,804	300	77,839	40	7,788	9	40	3,894 49
June	7,266	291	72,574	.....	7,257	4	.....	3,628 70
Totals... ..	69,371	302	691,774	25	69,177	4	25	34,548 73

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 4.

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS.

Counties where from.

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1902.
Adams	4	.....	Marinette.....	4	2
Ashland	13	6	Milwaukee.....	19	20
Barron	4	7	Monroe	3	1
Bayfield	2	4	Oconto	1	2
Brown.....	7	2	Oneida	2	.....
Buffalo	3	.....	Outagamie	1	1
Burnett	1	.....	Ozaukee.....	1	.....
Calumet .....	.....	1	Pepin	1	1
Chippewa	10	6	Pierce .....	.....	1
Clark	5	4	Polk.....	5	.....
Columbia.....	1	1	Portage	8	3
Crawford	1	4	Price	3	6
Dane.	14	8	Racine	6	7
Dodge	1	.....	Richland	3	.....
Douglas	21	12	Rock	15	14
Dunn.....	.....	2	St. Croix	2	2
Eau Claire	5	2	Sauk .....	.....	3
Florence.....	.....	1	Sawyer	4	.....
Fond du Lac	6	2	Sheboygon.....	2	2
Gates.....	1	.....	Shawano .....	.....	2
Grant	8	3	Taylor.....	2	.....
Green	3	1	Trempealeau.....	2	2
Iron	2	.....	Vernon.	6	2
Iowa .....	.....	1	Vilas .....	.....	2
Jackson	2	3	Washburn	1	8
Jefferson	2	4	Walworth .....	.....	1
Juneau .....	.....	3	Waukesha.	10	3
Kenosha.....	2	1	Waushara. ....	.....	1
Kewaunee .....	.....	1	Waupaca	2	6
La Crosse	14	11	Washington	1	.....
La Fayette	2	.....	Winnebago	9	4
Langlade.....	1	1	Wood	3	6
Lincoln	3	3	Escaped-recaptured..	.....	2
Manitowoc	2	3			
Marathon.....	3	16		259	217

*Wisconsin State Prison.**Residence when arrested.*

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1902.
Counties:			Sheboygan.....	4	2
Ashland.....	7	5	Trempealeau.....	2	1
Barron.....	2	1	Vernon.....	1	3
Bayfield.....	2	1	Vilas.....	.....	1
Brown.....	4	1	Waukesha.....	6	1
Burnett.....	1	.....	Walworth.....	.....	1
Buffalo.....	1	1	Winnebago.....	3	5
Calumet.....	.....	2	Washburn.....	.....	5
Chippewa.....	6	3	Wood.....	3	.....
Clark.....	4	3	Waupaca.....	.....	5
Columbia.....	1	1	Waushara.....	.....	1
Crawford.....	1	3			
Dane.....	6	5	Total.....	163	139
Dodge.....	1	.....		
Douglas.....	11	8	States:		
Dunn.....	1	.....	Arkansas.....	.....	1
Eau Claire.....	4	2	California.....	.....	1
Fond du Lac.....	1	2	Illinois.....	19	15
Grant.....	4	1	Indiana.....	3	3
Green.....	2	1	Iowa.....	1	3
Iron.....	2	.....	Kansas.....	2	.....
Juneau.....	.....	3	Kentucky.....	2	.....
Jackson.....	2	1	Massachusetts.....	1	.....
Jefferson.....	.....	2	Michigan.....	5	2
Kenosha.....	1	1	Minnesota.....	9	6
Kewaukeo.....	.....	1	Missouri.....	5	3
La Crosse.....	8	4	Montana.....	1	.....
La Fayette.....	1	.....	New Jersey.....	1	.....
Langdale.....	1	2	New York.....	13	7
Lincoln.....	3	2	Ohio.....	4	4
Manitowoc.....	1	3	Pennsylvania.....	8	4
Marathon.....	6	12	Tennessee.....	.....	1
Marinette.....	4	1	Washington.....	1	.....
Milwaukee.....	19	17	Wisconsin.....	1	.....
Monroe.....	4	1	Wyoming.....	1	.....
Oconto.....	1	.....	Foreign.....	2	1
Outagamie.....	1	1	Returned from hos.	2	1
Ozaukee.....	1	.....	No home.....	15	26
Pepin.....	2	.....		
Pierce.....	.....	1	Total.....	250	217
Portage.....	6	2			
Polk.....	5	.....	Sex.		
Priest.....	1	1	Male.....	252	212
Racine.....	4	4	Female.....	7	5
Richland.....	3	1			
Rock.....	6	8	Total.....	259	217
St. Croix.....	.....	2			
Sauk.....	1	3			
Sawyer.....	2	.....		
Shawano.....	.....	1			

*Statistical Tables.**Age.*

	1901.		1902.	
	Total number.	Per-centage.	Total number.	Per-centage.
Under 20 years.....	14	5.4	11	5.1
From 20 to 30 years.....	118	45.6	89	41
From 30 to 40 years.....	76	29.3	69	31.8
From 40 to 50 years.....	27	10.4	31	14.3
From 50 to 60 years.....	20	7.7	14	6.5
From 60 to 70 years.....	3	1.2	2	.9
From 70 to 80 years.....	1	.4	.....	.....
From 80 to 90 years.....	.....	.....	1	.4
	259		217	

Habits.

Intemperate.....	122	47.1	116	53.5
Moderate.....	99	38.2	60	27.7
Temperate.....	38	14.7	41	18.8
	259		217	

How often sentenced.

First conviction.....	193	74.5	159	73.3
Second conviction.....	33	12.7	36	16.6
Third conviction.....	22	8.5	9	4.1
Fourth conviction.....	7	2.7	5	2.3
Sixth conviction.....	1	.4	.....	.....
Seventh conviction.....	1	.4	.....	.....
Twelfth conviction.....	1	.4	.....	.....
Thirteenth conviction.....	.....	.....	1	.5
Reform school.....	1	.4	7	3.2
	259		217	

Wisconsin State Prison.

Religious Instructions.

	1901.		1902.	
	Total number.	Per- centage.	Total number.	Per- centage.
Protestant	95	36.7	65	29.9
Catholic	84	32.4	62	28.6
No religion	80	30.8	90	41.5
	259		217	

Conjugal Relations.

Married	90	34.8	72	33.2
Single	153	59.1	126	58.1
Widowers	11	4.2	14	6.4
Divorced	5	1.9	5	2.3
	259		217	

Statistical Tables.

Color.

White	215	94.5	207	95.4
Black	5	1.9	5	2.3
Mulatto	3	1.2	2	.9
Indian	3	1.2	2	.9
Half Indian	3	1.2	1	.5
	259		217	

Education.

	1901.		1902.	
	Total number.	Per- centage.	Total number.	Per- centage.
Read and write English	240	92.7	201	92.6
Read and write German only	5	1.9	.....	.....
Read and write Indian only .....	.....	.....	1	.5
Read and write Italian only	2	.8	1	.5
Read and write French only	1	.4	.....	.....
Read and write Finnish only	1	.4	.....	.....
Read and write Polish only .....	.....	.....	1	.5
Neither read nor write	10	3.8	13	5.9
	259		217	

Wisconsin State Prison.

Term of Sentence.

	1901.	1902.
During life.....	6	3
Twenty-five years.....	1	2
Twenty years.....	1	2
Fifteen years.....	.....	2
Fourteen years.....	2	.....
Twelve years.....	1	1
Ten years.....	.....	4
Eight years.....	1	2
Seven years.....	.....	6
Six years.....	1	3
Five years.....	16	16
Four years and six months.....	.....	1
Four years.....	16	12
Three years and six months.....	4	4
Three years.....	25	19
Two years and six months.....	8	2
Two years and three months.....	1	.....
Two years.....	46	33
One year and ten months.....	1	.....
One year and nine months.....	1	1
One year and eight months.....	1	.....
One year and six months.....	14	21
One year and four months.....	2	.....
One year and three months.....	3	2
One year and two months.....	4	2
One year and one month.....	3	1
One year.....	88	67
Ten months.....	1	.....
Nine months.....	3	2
Eight months.....	1	2
Six months.....	7	4
Five months.....	.....	1
General term.....	1	2
	250	217

*Statistical Tables.**Crime.*

	1901.	1902.
Assault with intent to kill	3	10
Assault with intent to do great bodily harm	9	11
Assault with intent to rape	4	5
Assault with intent to rob	6	1
Arson	1	2
Adultery	14	10
Abandonment	4	3
Burglary and larceny	1	1
Burglary	73	50
Bigamy	3	.....
Breaking and entering an out-building .....	.....	1
Drunkenness	1	.....
Enticing female for purpose of prostitution	2	.....
Embezzlement	4	2
Fornication with insane female	3	1
Fraudulently receiving deposits	1	.....
Forgery	11	13
Fornication	2	1
False pretense	1	.....
Horse stealing	5	6
Having burglar tools in possession	1	.....
Having carnal knowledge of female under fourteen years .....	.....	1
Incest	2	6
Intent to commit rape	2	.....
Keeping house of ill-fame	2	.....
Larceny (all grades)	69	51
Lewd and lascivious behavior	1	.....
Murder, first degree	6	3
Murder, second degree	3	3
Manslaughter, first degree .....	.....	1
Manslaughter, second degree	1	.....
Manslaughter, third degree .....	.....	3
Manslaughter, fourth degree .....	.....	2
Manslaughter	1	.....
Obtaining money under false pretenses	7	7
Obtaining goods under false pretenses	2	..
Obstructing railway tracks	1	.....
Perjury .....	.....	2
Procuring female for purposes of prostitution	1	.....
Polygamy .....	.....	1
Rape	1	6
Robbery	2	5
Receiving stolen goods	2	1
Stealing	1	.....
Taking indecent liberties	2	3
Sodomy	2	.....
Uttering forged paper	2	4
Uttering forged check .....	.....	1
	250	217

*Wisconsin State Prison.**Profession or trade.*

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1902.
Advertising agent.....	1	.....	Fireman.....	5	3
Agent.....	.....	1	Farm laborer.....	18	16
Boilermaker.....	3	.....	Granite cutter.....	1	.....
Brakeman.....	3	3	Gold plater.....	1	.....
Barber.....	5	5	Harness maker.....	.....	1
Bookkeeper.....	3	1	Housekeeper.....	4	5
Butcher.....	3	4	Hostler.....	3	3
Blacksmith.....	5	2	Horseshoer.....	.....	1
Bartender.....	2	3	Hotel keeper.....	1	.....
Baker.....	2	5	Junk dealer.....	1	.....
Brass finisher.....	1	.....	Knitter.....	1	.....
Brass moulder.....	1	.....	Laborer.....	65	71
Banker.....	1	.....	Liveryman.....	.....	1
Car repairer.....	1	.....	Lumberman.....	9	2
Clerk.....	2	3	Logger.....	.....	1
Cook.....	11	9	Laundryman.....	1	.....
Carpenter.....	3	3	Light house keeper.....	.....	1
Cigar maker.....	2	1	Mechanic.....	1	.....
Cabinet maker.....	1	.....	Mason.....	3	1
Canvasser.....	1	.....	Marble cutter.....	1	.....
Coremaker.....	.....	2	Machinist.....	7	7
Contractor.....	2	.....	Merchant.....	.....	1
Cooper.....	.....	1	Moulder.....	2	5
Doctor.....	1	.....	Metal polisher.....	1	.....
Druggist.....	.....	1	Millwright.....	1	.....
Engineer.....	6	3	Musician.....	1	1
Electrician.....	3	3	Nurse.....	.....	1
Electrotyper.....	1	.....	Painter.....	4	8
Farmer.....	7	6	Papermaker.....	.....	2
Peddler.....	2	1	Salesman.....	4	.....
Piano finisher.....	1	1	Servant.....	2	.....
Plumber.....	1	1	Stock buyer.....	1	.....
Printer.....	2	1	Solicitor.....	1	.....
Porter.....	3	2	Saloonkeeper.....	1	.....
Puddler.....	1	.....	Sign writer.....	1	.....
Ranchman.....	1	.....	Tailor.....	3	1
Railroadman.....	1	1	Tinsmith.....	.....	1
Saloon keeper.....	.....	1	Teamster.....	8	6
Stenographer.....	1	2	Telegraph operator.....	.....	2
Shoemaker.....	2	4	Trunkmaker.....	1	.....
Switchman.....	1	1	Trapper.....	.....	1
Section hand.....	1	.....	Waiter.....	9	2
Steamfitter.....	1	.....	Watchman.....	1	.....
Steamboatman.....	1	.....	Wagonmaker.....	1	.....
Sailor.....	.....	2	No trade.....	3	.....
				259	217

*Statistical Tables.**Nativity.*

	1901.	1902.		1901.	1902.
States:			Foreign:		
Alabama.....	1	1	Austria.....	3	1
California.....	.....	1	Belgium.....	1	.....
Connecticut.....	1	1	Bohemia.....	2	3
Colorado.....	1	.....	Canada.....	9	6
Delaware.....	.....	1	Denmark.....	.....	2
District of Columbia.....	1	1	England.....	4	6
Georgia.....	2	.....	France.....	1	.....
Iowa.....	6	6	Finland.....	3	2
Illinois.....	15	8	Germany.....	31	17
Indiana.....	2	3	Honduras.....	1	.....
Kentucky.....	2	1	Holland.....	1	.....
Kansas.....	1	1	Ireland.....	5	2
Louisiana.....	1	.....	Italy.....	4	4
Maine.....	2	.....	Norway.....	8	6
Massachusetts.....	1	5	New Brunswick.....	.....	2
Michigan.....	8	3	Nova Scotia.....	.....	1
Minnesota.....	5	6	Scotland.....	2	1
Missouri.....	4	2	Sweden.....	4	1
New Hampshire.....	1	.....	Prussia.....	.....	2
New Jersey.....	2	1	Poland.....	.....	2
New York.....	24	22	Not known.....	6	.....
Ohio.....	6	8			
Pennsylvania.....	12	5		259	217
Rhode Island.....	1	1			
South Dakota.....	1	.....		
Tennessee.....	.....	1			
Virginia.....	1	.....		
Wisconsin.....	72	81			
Wyoming.....	1	.....		

Nativity of Parents.

	1901.	1902.
Parents born in the United States.....	87	73
Parents born in foreign countries.....	136	108
Parents born in the United States—mother foreign.....	5	14
Mother born in the United States—father foreign.....	30	16
Not known.....	1	6
	259	217

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE NO. 5.

Prisoners discharged.

	1901.	1902.
Reduction of time.....	200	145
Expiration of time.....	2	.....
Governor's pardon.....	8	3
Commutation of sentence.....	2	.....
Transferred to State Reformatory.....	6	.....
Order of court.....	1	2
Transferred to hospital for the insane.....	7	3
Died.....	5	6
Escaped.....	1	.....
	232	158

Per cent. of pardons granted for the year ending —	To average population.	To number discharged.
September 30, 1885	3.16	6.70
September 30, 1886	3.73	7.65
September 30, 1887	2.90	6.31
September 30, 1888	2.94	6.46
September 30, 1889	4.10	8.56
September 30, 1890	4.02	8.53
September 30, 1891	3.94	7.75
September 30, 1892	3.66	5.00
September 30, 1893	2.79	5.72
September 30, 1894	2.63	5.95
September 30, 1895	4.96	8.49
September 30, 1896	3.13	5.31
September 30, 1897	2.84	5.29
September 30, 1898	3.41	5.91
September 30, 1899	2.47	4.38
September 30, 1900	2.63	4.53
September 30, 1901	1.57	3.45
June 30, 1902.....	0.52	1.90

Statistical Tables.

TABLE No. 6.

Prison population at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1902.

Counties where from.

Adams	1	Marinette	7
Ashland	18	Marquette	2
Barron	10	Milwaukee	92
Bayfield	7	Monroe	4
Brown	6	Oconto	6
Buffalo	2	Oneida	1
Burnett	1	Outagamie	5
Calumet	2	Ozaukee	3
Chippewa	14	Price	7
Clark	10	Pierce	1
Columbia	3	Polk	6
Crawford	5	Portage	14
Dane	24	Pepin	1
Dodge	4	Racine	13
Douglas	32	Richland	5
Dunn	2	Rock	36
Eau Claire	9	St. Croix	4
Fond du Lac	13	Sauk	4
Florence	1	Sawyer	2
Grant	13	Shawano	4
Green	6	Shoboygan	6
Green Lake	2	Trempealeau	2
Iowa	1	Vernon	5
Iron	2	Vilas	2
Jackson	11	Walworth	3
Jefferson	6	Washington	4
Juneau	7	Waukesha	16
Kenosha	9	Waupaca	11
Kewaunee	2	Waushara	4
La Crosse	16	Winnebago	11
Lafayette	2	Wood	9
Langlade	4	Washburn	7
Lincoln	6	U. S. Courts	3
Manitowoc	5		
Marathon	26		582

Wisconsin State Prison.

Age.

Under 20 years	20	From 60 to 70 years	23
From 20 to 30 years	218	From 70 to 80 years	4
From 30 to 40 years	163	From 80 to 90 years	3
From 40 to 50 years	94		
From 50 to 60 years	57		582

Color.

White	556	Half Indian	2
Black	8		
Mulatto	12		582
Indian	4		

How Often Sentenced.

First conviction	457	Seventh conviction	2
Second conviction	73	Twelfth conviction	1
Third conviction	32	Thirteenth conviction	1
Fourth conviction	13		
Fifth conviction	3		582

Statistical Tables.

Education.

Read and write English.....	510	Read and write Italian only.	4
Read and write German only	28	Read only.....	4
Read and write Swedish only	2	Neither read nor write.....	28
Read and write Finnish only.	1		
Read and write Polish only..	4		
Read and write Indian only.	1		
			582

Received in the several years as follows:

1863.....	1	1889.....	1
1867.....	1	1890.....	6
1871.....	1	1891.....	6
1872.....	2	1892.....	2
1874.....	1	1893.....	6
1876.....	1	1894.....	5
1877.....	1	1895.....	6
1878.....	1	1896.....	12
1879.....	1	1897.....	15
1880.....	1	1898.....	31
1883.....	3	1899.....	42
1884.....	3	1900.....	75
1885.....	4	1901.....	206
1886.....	1	1902.....	141
1887.....	1		
1888.....	5		
			582

Wisconsin State Prison.

Crime.

Adultery	19	Having burglar tools in pos-	1
Abandonment	5	session.	14
Arson	6	Horse stealing	14
Attempted murder	1	Incest	1
Assault with intent to kill ...	19	Keeping house of ill-fame ...	1
Assault with intent to do		Lewd and lascivious conduct.	1
great bodily harm.	14	Larceny of all grades.	95
Assault with intent to rape..	18	Murder, 1st degree	78
Assault with intent to rob....	12	Murder, 2d degree	29
Attempt to break jail	1	Manslaughter, 1st degree ...	2
Assault with intent to maim		Manslaughter, 2d degree....	2
and disfigure	1	Manslaughter, 3d degree....	3
Burglary	125	Manslaughter, 4th degree...	2
Burglary and larceny	6	Manslaughter	1
Bigamy.	1	Obstructing railway tracks .	2
Breaking and entering an out-		Obtaining goods under false	
building ..	1	pretenses	2
Carnal knowledge of imbecile		Obtaining money under false	
female	1	pretenses	10
Carnal knowledge of female		Perjury	3
under 14 years	1	Poligamy	1
Counterfeiting key to mail		Rape	25
box	1	Robbery ..	12
Embezzlement	5	Receiving stolen goods	2
Enticing female for purpose		Stealing	1
pose of prostitution	2	Sodomy	1
Forgery	21	Seduction	1
Fornication	4	Taking indecent liberties ...	5
Fornication with insane fe-		Uttering forged paper.	6
male	3		
False pretenses	1		582

Statistical Tables.

Terms of Sentence.

During life.....	81	Three years and three months	1
Thirty-five years.....	1	Three years.....	53
Thirty years.....	3	Two years and six months..	8
Twenty-five years.....	8	Two years and three months	2
Twenty-four years.....	1	Two years.....	78
Twenty-one years.....	1	One year and ten months...	1
Twenty years.....	8	One year and nine months...	1
Eighteen years.....	2	One year and eight months.	1
Sixteen years.....	1	One year and six months...,	30
Fifteen years.....	18	One year and four months..	1
Fourteen years.....	9	One year and three months.	2
Thirteen years.....	1	One year and two months...	5
Twelve years.....	2	One year.....	90
Eleven years.....	1	Eleven months.....	1
Ten years.....	14	Ten months.....	1
Eight years.....	8	Eight months.....	2
Seven years.....	12	Six months.....	3
Six years.....	7	Five months.....	1
Five years.....	66	General term.....	6
Four years and six months..	1		
Four years.....	40		
Three years and six months..	10		
			<hr/> 582

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE NO. 7.

Life prisoners.

Number confined September 30th, 1900.....	.....	83
Received during the year ending September 30, 1901.....	6	.....
Received during the year ending June 30, 1902.....	3	.....
		9
		92
Discharged on governor's pardon.....	4	.....
Discharged on order of court.....	2	.....
Died.....	4	.....
Transferred to hospital for insane.....	1	.....
		11
Remaining June 30, 1902.....	.....	81

Counties where from.

Ashland.....	3	Manitowoc.....	1
Barron.....	2	Milwaukee.....	11
Brown.....	1	Monroe.....	1
Buffalo.....	1	Oconto.....	2
Calumet.....	1	Ozaukee.....	1
Chippewa.....	2	Portage.....	1
Clark.....	2	Racine.....	1
Dane.....	2	Richland.....	1
Douglas.....	2	Rock.....	4
Dodge.....	2	Sawyer.....	1
Eau Claire.....	2	Shawano.....	2
Fond du Lac.....	1	St. Croix.....	1
Green.....	1	Waukesha.....	3
Green Lake.....	2	Walworth.....	1
Iowa.....	1	Winnebago.....	1
Jackson.....	2	Wood.....	2
Jefferson.....	2	Waupaca.....	2
Kenosha.....	3	Waushara.....	3
Langlade.....	1	U. S. Courts.....	2
Lincoln.....	3		
Marquette.....	1		81
Marathon.....	3		

Statistical Tables.

<i>Color.</i>		<i>Conjugal relations.</i>	
White.....	76	Married.....	30
Black.....	2	Single.....	32
Indian.....	3	Widows.....	3
		Widowers.....	16
Total.....	81		
		Total.....	81
<i>Sex.</i>		<i>Age.</i>	
Male.....	77	From 20 to 30 years.....	11
Female.....	4	From 30 to 40 years.....	20
		From 40 to 50 years.....	19
		From 50 to 60 years.....	12
		From 60 to 70 years.....	13
		From 70 to 80 years.....	4
		From 80 to 90 years.....	2
Total.....	81	Total.....	81

Nativity.

<i>Native:</i>		<i>Foreign:</i>	
Connecticut.....	1	Austria.....	1
Illinois.....	2	Canada.....	4
Iowa.....	1	Denmark.....	1
Maine.....	2	England.....	2
Minnesota.....	1	France.....	1
Michigan.....	2	Germany.....	23
New York.....	2	Holland.....	2
New Jersey.....	1	Ireland.....	1
Ohio.....	1	Italy.....	1
Pennsylvania.....	2	Poland.....	1
Tennessee.....	2	Sweden.....	3
Virginia.....	1	Switzerland.....	2
Wisconsin.....	21		
			81

Wisconsin State Prison.

Total number of life prisoners received since organization of the prison.

Murder—first degree.....	.....	222
Murder—Second degree.....	.....	11
Desertion.....	.....	1
Rape.....	.....	5
		<hr/>
		239
Discharged on governor's pardon.....	65	.....
Discharged on writ of habeas corpus.....	5	.....
Discharged on order of secretary of war.....	1	.....
Discharged on order supreme court.....	2	.....
Discharged on commutation of sentence.....	3	.....
Remanded for new trial.....	21	.....
Removed to hospital for insane.....	16	.....
Died.....	41	.....
Committed suicide.....	2	.....
Escaped.....	2	158
		<hr/>
		81

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 8.

Female prisoners.

Number confined Sept. 30th, 1900.....		13
Received during the year ending Sept. 30th, 1901.....	7	
Received during the term ending June 30th, 1901.....	5	12
		<hr/>
		25
Discharged on reduction of time.....	12	
Died.....	1	13
		<hr/>
Remaining, June 30th, 1902.....		12

<i>Counties where from.</i>		<i>Age.</i>	
Ashland	1	Under 20 years.....	2
Clark.....	1	From 20 to 30 years.....	3
Grant.....	1	From 30 to 40 years.....	3
Jefferson.....	1	From 40 to 50 years.....	2
Marathon.....	1	From 50 to 60 years.....	2
Milwaukee	3		<hr/>
Racine	1		12
Shawano.....	1		
Washburn.....	1	<i>Conjugal relations.</i>	
Winnebago.....	1		
	<hr/>	Married.....	7
	12	Single.....	1
		Widows.....	4
			<hr/>
			12

Wisconsin State Prison.

Nativity.

Native:		Foreign:	
Iowa	1	Bohemia ..	1
Minnesota	1	Germany	3
Pennsylvania	1	Sweden	1
Wisconsin	4		<hr/> 12

Terms of sentence.

During life	4	Two years	1
Five years	1	One year	5
Three years and six months..	1		<hr/> 12

Crime.

Murder, first degree	4	Larceny	1
Adultery	4	Horsestealing	1
Arson	1		<hr/> 12
Enticing female for purposes of prostitution	1		

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 9.

Prison population, number of female prisoners and life members at the close of each fiscal year since the organization of the prison. Number pardoned, died, committed suicide and escaped during the year.

Date.	Prison population.	Females.	Life prisoners.	Pardoned.	Died.	Suicide	Escaped.
April 1, 1852	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December 31, 1852	28	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
December 31, 1853	61	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
December 31, 1854	71	5	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
December 31, 1855	72	4	8	14	1	.....	.....
December 31, 1856	108	.....	12	13	1	1	.....
December 31, 1857	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December 31, 1858	202	.....	.....	16	1	.....	.....
December 31, 1859	182	.....	.....	29	2	.....	.....
September 30, 1860	170	12	.....	25	1	.....	1
September 30, 1861	137	12	.....	26	.....	.....	.....
September 30, 1862	116	4	16	5	.....	.....	.....
September 30, 1863	131	8	20	14	.....	.....	2
September 30, 1864	120	14	22	9	1	.....	2
September 30, 1865	97	6	21	15	2	.....	2
September 30, 1866	169	10	27	13	1	1	.....
September 30, 1867	206	15	30	16	.....	.....	.....
September 30, 1868	184	8	33	11	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1869	180	3	31	13	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1870	195	2	35	5	.....	.....	.....
September 30, 1871	191	2	35	12	1	1	.....
September 30, 1872	187	7	36	13	2	.....	2
September 30, 1873	180	5	36	14	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1874	230	7	40	18	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1875	248	12	37	19	2	.....	.....
September 30, 1876	266	13	40	22	1	1	.....
September 30, 1877	290	10	42	27	2	2	.....
September 30, 1878	346	6	45	19	2	.....	1
September 30, 1879	309	7	48	11	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1880	277	7	47	13	3	1	.....
September 30, 1881	305	7	49	6	6	.....	.....
September 30, 1882	348	7	44	13	3	.....	2
September 30, 1883	366	9	48	16	3	.....	1
September 30, 1884	410	9	50	14	5	1	.....
September 30, 1885	441	12	49	14	7	.....	.....
September 30, 1886	450	13	51	17	2	.....	3
September 30, 1887	428	13	52	13	1	.....	.....
September 30, 1888	438	14	60	13	2	.....	5
September 30, 1889	507	15	64	19	4	.....	1
September 30, 1890	532	17	68	19	10	.....	4
September 30, 1891	529	15	74	21	7	.....	2
September 30, 1892	498	17	77	19	4	2	.....
September 30, 1893	536	21	77	15	2	.....	.....
September 30, 1894	632	21	81	16	3	.....	.....
September 30, 1895	615	24	81	31	5	.....	.....
September 30, 1896	582	19	81	19	5	.....	.....
September 30, 1897	610	13	81	15	4	.....	2
September 30, 1898	601	21	82	13	4	.....	1
September 30, 1899	567	17	82	14	4	1	1
September 30, 1900	496	13	82	14	8	1	1
September 30, 1901	523	12	84	8	5	.....	1
June 30, 1902	562	13	81	3	5	.....	.....
Totals .....	.....	.....	.....	748	134	12	35

*Wisconsin State Prison.**Exhibit of United States Prisoners Confined June 30th, 1902.*

Register number.	Where convicted.	Term of Sentence.	Date of sentence	Crime.
5010	Eastern District.	Life	Sept. 20, 1890	Rape
5177	Western District	Life	Mar. 23, 1891	Rape
6697	Eastern District	Ten years.....	Feb. 18, 1896	Burglary.....

PRISON PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

Waupun, July 1, 1902.

To the Honorable State Board of Control:

GENTLEMEN:—It gives me pleasure to submit to you the physician's report, on the health and hygiene of the State Prison, for the last two fiscal years. Having been practicing for several years in eastern institutions, in which every aid is offered the physician, in the way of hospital advantages, trained nurses, special diet, medical and surgical supplies, it has been with increasing thankfulness that I have seen epidemic and accident pass by the prison gates, leaving us in health and safety, till now we are equipped with most of the modern helps, which will enable us to meet such visitations, on more equal terms.

A new hospital with cheerful, sunny, hygienic wards, modern operating room, special diet kitchen, baths, and prisoners trained in nursing, now awaits the sick one where our aim is to cause him to forget as soon as possible, that he is a prisoner, and to help him on to the road to recovery.

We have, in addition, special cells in this hospital, where the delirium of the ill, and the excitement of the insane are safeguarded, and their depressing influence removed from, and unheard by, the other patients.

Prison Physician's Report.

A detailed check system of books tells us, daily, to a penny, what the cost of subsistence is, assures us of the correct delivery of known quantities of medicines, and makes it possible, at a second's notice to tell the condition of health of any individual prisoner.

A successful vaccination is immediately made on every new prisoner who enters, accompanied by a rigid physical examination, and a re-examination the day before discharged. This is imperative, to enable us to assign the men to work which is well and safely within their capabilities. Every effort is made to keep their bodies in good condition, and a review of the prisoners, made at any time, shows, as a result, a very healthy set of men.

Twice a week, regularly, a hygienic inspection and report is made of the entire prison buildings. The chronic invalids, those whom accident has maimed and old age made infirm, have been placed in commodious apartments, under the care of a special attendant. In the female prison a sick-bay and a surgery have been established, where an emergency outfit is kept, and fills a long felt want.

The treatment of the physical condition of the class of people entering this institution and the various ills attendant on a life, practically solitary and necessarily sedentary, is of far greater concern, than that of the short, acute, complaints and accident which befall them, somewhat less frequently within, than without, the walls. Coming here with phthisis, syphilis and other results of previous excesses, many of them bearing inherited weakness, stimulated or made comfortable for years by alcohol, morphine, cocaine and other drugs, and now cut off from free action, sunshine and these stimulants and narcotics, these men show an earlier disposition to the inevitable physical breakdown which comes sooner or later. Sluggishness of mind and body is the signal for disease to attack, and the results of old excesses to assert themselves. Insanity and the various neuroses,

Wisconsin State Prison.

catarrhal affections of the body, nature's revenge for long mistreatment, have to be combatted.

Dissipation cut off, machine regularity in hours for rest, sleep and nourishment, bathing, and all things conducive to healthfulness are necessarily maintained. Employment, a library, night-school and religious instruction, Protestant and Roman Catholic, serve as the medicine of the mind and soul. A term in prison no longer implies broken health of mind and body.

Figures taken from the entrance and exit examinations show us improvement in the vital organs, heart, lungs and kidneys, and in body weight, in the majority in this prison, and the tables of mortality appended, show that the fatal diseases occurring here have been only those which commonly terminate speedily anywhere.

The question of a separate institution for insane criminals and the criminal insane is frequently brought to our notice by the impediment to prison management and the utter lack of facilities for the proper care of these cases, which we have here. Their presence in a hospital for insane is a menace to the other patients there. Wisconsin whose system of care of the insane is famous, and copied by Europe and America, must soon follow her sister states in the erection of special hospitals for these unfortunates.

The prison is in need of a regularly appointed dentist. Many of the prisoners who come here have no money and when their teeth begin to decay and ache they must have them extracted by the physician, when a simple cement filling would preserve them till the man is in a financial condition to have them permanently filled. The dentist comes up from town every week to care for the teeth of the prisoners who can afford to pay him, and, if he were given a small salary this valuable aid could be had by the prisoners. Extraction of teeth means improper mastication of food, followed by dyspepsia, broken digestion, constipation, and a general dispensing of drugs to bolster and

Prison Physician's Report.

patch up things. Let us take the money laid out for these drugs and spend it on the teeth and we will get better results.

Appended are the tables showing the work of the medical department.

Thanking you and my fellow officers for your cordial support in this work, and asking for a continuance of the same. I assure you of better results for the future, with our increased facilities, and remain,

Yours respectfully,

EUGENE A. SMITH, M. D.

TABLE NO. 1.

General Statement.

Total number of persons in prison October 1, 1900.....	496
Total number received from October 1, 1900 to June 30, 1902....	476
Total number discharged from October 1, 1900 to June 30, 1902.	390
Total number treated in hospital from October 1, 1900 to June 30, 1902.....	525
Total number treated in dispensary from October 1, 1900 to June 30, 1902.....	14,001
Total number of deaths from October 1, 1900 to June 30, 1902....	10
Total number transferred to asylum from October 1, 1900 to June 30, 1902.....	10
Monthly average number in prison.....	532
Monthly average number in hospital.....	25
Monthly average number treated from dispensary.....	666

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE No. 2.

Out hospital report.

Months.	Number treated.	Medical treat- ment.	Surgical treat- ment.	Average number in prison.	No. working days in month.	Daily average No. treated.
1900.						
October.....	652	603	49	501	27	24.1
November.....	562	520	42	501	24	23.4
December.....	672	630	42	512	25	26.8
1901.						
January.....	959	917	42	516	26	36.8
February.....	922	866	56	506	23	40.0
March.....	598	514	84	504	26	23.0
April.....	696	641	55	508	26	26.7
May.....	461	388	73	509	27	17.
June.....	515	451	61	523	25	20.6
July.....	643	571	72	512	27	23.8
August.....	598	511	57	517	27	22.1
September.....	567	514	53	513	25	22.6
October.....	559	511	45	527	26	21.4
November.....	561	509	52	547	26	21.5
December.....	699	669	30	555	26	26.7
1902.						
January.....	690	651	39	559	26	26.5
February.....	685	635	50	563	24	28.5
March.....	822	755	67	570	27	30.4
April.....	697	627	70	577	26	26.4
May.....	755	670	85	576	26	29.
June.....	688	637	51	581	25	27.5
Totals.....	14,001	12,823	1,178	11,187	540	544.8
Averages.	666 15-21	610 13-21	56 2-21	532 15-21	25 15-21	28 9-10

Prison Physician's Report.

TABLE NO. 3.

In hospital report.

Months.	In hospital first of month.	Rec'd in hospi- tal dur'g month.	Discharged from hospital dur- ing month.	Treated during month.	Number of deaths.	Daily average in hospital.
1900.						
October	14	4	6	18	0	13.4
November	12	10	4	22	1	14.8
December	17	3	10	20	0	13.2
1901.						
January	10	33	19	43	0	13.1
February	23	16	32	39	0	10.4
March	7	13	7	20	0	10.
April	13	25	31	38	0	10.
May	13	11	9	24	2	7.
June	17	8	15	25	1	6.
July	10	21	20	31	0	7.
August	11	14	16	25	0	9.
September	9	13	10	22	1	11.
October	12	11	10	23	1	14.
November	13	10	12	23	0	14.
December	11	13	10	21	0	15.
1902.						
January	14	10	9	24	1	16.
February	14	11	10	25	0	16.
March	15	7	10	22	2	12.5
April	15	11	7	26	0	13.1
May	13	4	13	17	1	10.4
June	7	7	6	14	0	7.3
Total	270	255	266	525	10	243.2
Averages	12$\frac{1}{2}$	12$\frac{3}{4}$	12$\frac{1}{2}$	25	.....	11.5

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE NO. 4.
Record of Deaths.

Name.	Age	Entered prison.	Term	Crime.	Reg. No.	Disease.	Date of death.
Ed. Whinnan.	38	Oct. 15, 1900	4 yrs	Sodomy.....	8108	Syphilitic nephritis.....	Nov 28, 1900
Roy Davis ..	16	Jan. 25, 1899	10 yrs	Assa't to kill	764	Typhoid fever..	May 13, 1901
Wm. Whittaker	19	Dec. 12, 1893	10 yrs	Ass't to rape	5932	Pthisis pulmonalis.....	July 10, 1901
Harry Van De- laaur.....	22	Oct. 31, 1900	2 yrs	Assault.....	8118	Enteric tuberculosis.....	Sept. 15, 1901
Louisa Schroeder.....	53	June 16, 1894	14 yrs	Murder. 2d d	6159	Valvular heart disease.....	May 17, 1901
Denzel Ritchey	45	Nov. 14, 1893	Life	Murder.....	6629	Small round cell Sarcoma	Oct 29, 1901
Henry Many-penny.....	36	June 27, 1873	Life	Murder.....	5809	Enteric tuberculosis.....	Jan. 17, 1902
Wm. C. Wright	26	July 13, 1888	Life	Murder.....	4133	Pthisis pulmonalis.....	Mar 24, 1902
Mich. Czuppa	24	Apr. 22, 1901	5 yrs	Burglary.	8230	General Military tuberculosis..	Mar. 31, 1902
Robert Turner	48	Mar. 13, 1874	Life	Murder.....	1854	General paresis of insanity..	May 24, 1902

TABLE NO. 5.
Transferred to State Hospital for Insane.

Reg No.	NAME.	Age	DATE OF SENTENCE.			Date of Transfer.
			Sentence.	Years.	Mos.	
7598	Herman Geschka ..	27	Oct. —, 1898	6	.....	Nov. 30, 1900
8030	Chas. Brisboe.	33	June 11, 1900	2	6	Jan. 15, 1901
7376	Olaf Nelson.....	27	Feb. 25, 1898	5	.....	Jan. 16, 1901
6805	Michael Reiter.....	35	May 29, 1896	7	.....	Jan. 16, 1901
8020	Wm. Butterworth..	20	May 30, 1900	3	.....	Feb. 13, 1901
8001	Geo. Welch.....	41	May 13, 1900	1	.....	Feb. 13, 1901
7908	Alex. Einweiler	25	Dec. 15, 1899	2	.....	Aug. 5, 1901
7270	John W. Fortig	39	Nov. 11, 1897	Life.	.....	Feb. 19, 1902
8298	James Corbett.....	22	July 30, 1901	2	.....	Feb. 19, 1902
8285	Ralph B. Young....	35	July 17, 1901	1	4	Apr. 9, 1902

Prison Physician's Report.

TABLE NO. 6.

Hospital subsistence, drugs, etc.

Month.	Cost of subsistence.	Cost of drugs and apparatus.	Total cost.	Average cost per diem.
1900.				
October	\$24 06	\$83 28	\$107 34	\$3 46
November.....	19 22	96 63	115 85	3 86
December.....	22 04	61 31	83 35	2 68
1901.				
January.....	57 16	95 54	152 70	4 92
February.....	24 97	59 56	84 53	3 02
March.....	25 94	108 85	134 79	4 34
April.....	29 41	107 42	136 83	4 56
May.....	43 15	79 33	122 48	3 95
June.....	37 40	53 73	91 13	3 03
July.....	34 71	51 30	86 01	2 77
August.....	26 51	51 74	78 25	2 52
September.....	28 80	106 08	134 88	4 49
October	24 40	66 17	90 57	2 60
November.....	23 38	45 16	68 54	2 28
December.....	27 22	40 57	67 79	2 18
1902.				
January.....	23 65	31 60	55 25	1 78
February.....	36 29	62 70	98 99	3 53
March.....	40 15	71 02	111 17	3 58
April.....	22 64	69 12	91 76	3 07
May.....	25 47	39 68	65 15	2 10
June.....	28 51	41 94	70 45	2 34
Totals.....	\$625 08	\$1,422 73	\$2,047 81	\$67 04
Averages.....	\$29 76	\$67 75	\$97 51	\$3 19

Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE NO. 7.

THE INDIVIDUAL RECORD OF THE WAUPUN PRISON FOR
TEN YEARS, AS FOLLOWS:

Year.	Deaths from tuberculosis	From all other causes	Average No. prisoners.	Percentage.
1893.....	0	2	537	.003
1894.....	2	6	609	.013
1895.....	2	5	625	.001
1896.....	3	5	606	.012
1897.....	2	4	598	.010
1898.....	0	7	615	.010
1899.....	3	4	592	.011
1900.....	0	1	523	.013
1901.....	2	3	511	.011
1902.....	3	1	574	.006
Totals.....	17	38	5870	.009

Chaplain's Report.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

WAUPUN, July 1st, 1902.

The State Board of Control.

GENTLEMEN:—I have the honor to present to you my first report for the period of time from October 1st, 1900, to July 1st, 1902. But as my work is of such a character that there are but few records kept, and I am just closing my first year of service, I can speak for but one year.

In looking over that year's work I find much to encourage me, while the discouragements have not been lacking. I am pleased with the position that both officers and prisoners have accorded me in the work of the institution.

The night school with its three sessions a week (eight months this past year) proved a blessing to nearly ever one of the one hundred men who attended. And although our equipment for such work is so very poor, still the interest was such, that in spite of poor equipment the men acquitted themselves with credit. Only those who are in touch with this work can appreciate the great need we have for a well equipped school room.

The friends from the outside have not forgotten us, but have at much sacrifice to themselves rendered several programs on the chapel platform, and contributed generous supplies of papers and magazines for the use of the inmates, all of which were greatly enjoyed.

The prison library is well patronized and much of what is called for is of the best, while the supply of weekly papers averages three thousand each month.

The chapel services have been seasons of interest, and I have noted with pleasure the increasing interest in these services, on the part of the many.

Wisconsin State Prison.

The Christian Endeavor meetings have been the means of helping very many, especially since we have been systematically studying the Sunday School Lessons. I find a goodly number of the men taking a keen interest in the study of the Bible. I have endeavored to visit every man at his cell door as often as once each month, and find a hearty welcome and a growing confidence.

And in all my work I have carefully emphasized the need of a personal touch with a personal Christ, not only for all men, but especially for the unfortunate. And the evidence of a desire for such contact is often noted in the interest manifested in better things, the good resolutions, but best of all in better living.

I look forward into the years to come with the expectation that some good may be accomplished and with the desire firmly fixed in my heart to have many learn to know The Christ whom to know is life eternal.

Very respectfully yours,

G. W. PEPPER,

Chaplain.

Statistical Tables.

ROSTER OF EMPLOYES AT WIS. STATE PRISON, JUNE 30, 1902

Name	Occupation	Salary per month.	APPOINTED		Place whence appointed.
			Year.	Date.	
E. S. Harvey.....	Deputy warden.....	\$83 73	1899	Sept. 14	Chicago, Ill.
Richard Elliott ..	Ass't. deputy warden	60 00	1899	Aug. 1	Waupun.
Jacob Fuss.....	Chief clerk	83 33	1874	Apr. 1	Green Bay.
Wm. M. Campbell..	Record clerk	55 00	1898	Aug. 23	Milwaukee.
Eugene A. Smith....	Physician.....	115 00	1901	Mar. 1	Milwaukee.
Rev. Geo. W. Popper	Protestant chaplain	66 66	1901	July 1	Kilbourn.
Rev. J. C. Hartman	Catholic chaplain..	16 66	1895	Aug. 1	Waupun.
Dick Drake.....	South c'l house kee'r	50 00	1900	May 1	Ft. Atkinson.
Willis A. Yarham...	North c'l house kee'r	50 00	1900	Oct. 8	Waupaca.
Ed. Kerstell.....	Keeper shoeshop....	48 25	1900	July 13	Winnebago.
John Hagan.....	Keeper shoeshop....	46 25	1901	Sept. 17	Milwaukee.
Elmer Heath.	Keeper shoe-shop....	46 25	1896	Jan. 31	Waupun.
R. A. Popper.....	Keeper shoeshop....	46 25	1901	Oct. 5	Tomah.
John N. Baumel....	Keeper shoeshop....	46 25	1901	Aug. 15	Black River Falls
P. J. Cawley.....	Keeper shoeshop....	46 25	1901	Sept. 30	Madison.
Walter Watson.....	Keeper shoeshop....	46 25	1902	Apr. 28	Winnebago.
John D. Smith.....	Keeper shoeshop ...	46 25	1901	Sept. 20	Black River Falls
Wm. T. Coyle.....	Keeper shoeshop....	46 25	1901	Apr. 20	Waupun.
John Carroll.....	Keeper shoeshop....	46 25	1900	Sept. 6	Winnebago.
Joel Platt.....	Keeper knittingshop	46 25	1900	Jan. 1	Horicon.
H. G. Sargent.....	Keeper tailorshop...	46 25	1900	July 9	Waupun.
Benj. J. Stoddard...	Keeper laundry.....	40 00	1901	June 26	Fox Lake.
John Rochner.....	Keeper idloroom ...	40 00	1902	May 9	Barnes.
Seneca L. Flint.....	Engineer	80 00	1895	Aug. 15	Manitowoc.
A. L. Morse.....	Asst. engineer.....	50 00	1900	Apr. 14	Fennimore.
Robert Hadfield....	Night engineer....	46 25	1901	Oct. 24	Milwaukee.
Frank E. Rice.....	Overseer, kitchen....	56 75	1899	Apr. 20	Oconto.
J. A. Hudson.....	Storekeeper.....	56 75	1902	Jan. 2	Waupaca.
Thomas Green.....	Mason	60 00	1901	Apr. 22	Waupun.
George Steck	Carpenter.....	60 00	1896	Jan. 31	Milwaukee.
James Van Kpps....	Farmer	55 00	1899	Apr. 1	Waupaca.
W. C. Fuller.....	Farm guard	40 00	1901	Aug. 1	Juneau.
Ed. Kjorstad.....	Yardman	46 25	1898	May 12	Chippewa Falls.
Henry J. Millor....	Night captain.....	51 40	1895	July 22	Watertown.
Peter Hanson.....	Night guard.....	46 25	1897	Oct. 30	Marshfield.
L. D. L. Gore.....	Night guard.....	46 25	1897	Apr. 5	Mondovi.
H. R. Durkee.....	Night guard.....	46 25	1896	Feb. 1	Lake Geneva.
Henry Johnson.....	Night guard.....	46 25	1901	May 13	Markesan.
Andrew A. Sunno....	Office guard.....	40 00	1898	June 1	Rhineland.
Max Fuss.....	Gate guard.....	40 00	1889	Dec. 20	Waupun.
B. W. Harney.....	Wall guard.....	40 00	1901	Apr. 5	Waupun.
Theo. Lotz.....	Wall guard.....	40 00	1901	Aug. 31	Watertown.
Thos. Purcell.....	Wall guard.....	40 00	1893	July 1	Waupun.
Severt Terkleson....	Wall guard.....	40 00	1901	Oct. 26	Manitowoc.
Lars W. Nelson.....	Wall guard.....	40 00	1902	Apr. 28	Baldwin.
Frank Bonwoy.....	Messenger and guide	36 00	1901	July 1	Waupun.
Mrs. Mary Hanson..	Matron	41 67	1902	Apr. 1	Waupaca.

Wisconsin State Prison.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1902.

Classified items.	Balance available Oct. 1, 1900.	Appropriations 1901.	Expended during biennial term.	Transferred from current expense fund.	Transferred to current expense fund.	Balance available June 30, 1902.
Cement floors.....	\$190 29	.....	\$229 87	.....	.....	\$360 42
Extension for dining room...	4,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,000 00
New boilers and furnaces....	3,000 00	.....	2,025 64	.....	.....	974 32
Water power and pumps.....	.....	6,100 00	4,159 24	.....	.....	1,840 72
Solitary cells, bath rooms, etc	.....	6,500 00	6,955 24	455 28	.....	.....
	\$7,590 29	\$12,500 00	\$13,370 11	\$155 28	.....	\$7,175 46

STATEMENT OF KNITTING SHOP FUND, 1901-1902.

1900. Oct. 1.	Balance.....	.....	\$9,000 00
	Receipts for biennial period.....	.....	15,117 28
	Convict labor profits during biennial period	\$7,617 28	.....
	Balance.....	16,500 00	.....
		<u>\$24,117 28</u>	<u>\$24,117 28</u>

*Wisconsin State Prison.***STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1902.**

Classified items.	Balance available Oct. 1, 1900.	Appropriations 1901.	Expended during biennial term.	Transferred from current expense fund.	Transferred to current expense fund.	Balance available June 30, 1902.
Cement floors.....	\$100 20	.....	\$229 87	.....	.....	\$360 42
Extension for dining room...	4,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,000 00
New boilers and furnaces....	3,000 00	2,025 64	974 32
Water power and pumps.....	6,000 00	4,159 24	1,840 72
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STATEMENT OF KNITTING SHOP FUND, 1901-1902.

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	Receipts for biennial period.....	15,117 28
	Convict labor profits during biennial period	\$7,617 28
	Balance.....	16,500 00	.....
		<u>\$24,117 28</u>	<u>\$24,117 28</u>

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.				
Oct.	1	Balance		\$17,730 69
1901.				
May	1	Appropriation, chapt. 186—1901.....		87,000 00
Sept.	30	Transfer, cement floors and new boiler and furnace.....		19 10
Sept.	30	Convict labor from steward, including profits knitting shop.....		48,736 31
Sept.	30	Steward for sundries.....		3,083 24
Sept.	30	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$92,507 82	
Sept.	30	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$63,575 83	
Sept.	30	Bal. in hands of steward 485 69	64,061 52	
			\$156,569 34	\$156,569 34

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.				
Oct.	1	Balance		\$64,061 52
1902.				
June	30	Convict labor from steward, including profits knitting shop.....		38,232 80
June	30	Steward for sundries.....		3,186 56
June	30	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$74,957 44	
June	30	Transferred to solitary cells' fund...	547 50	
June	30	Balance appropriation in state treasury.....	\$29,665 17	
June	30	Bal. in hands of steward 310 77	29,975 94	
			\$105,480 88	\$105,480 88

Wisconsin State Prison.

STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin State Prison for

Classified Items.	Inventory September 30th, 1900.	Purchased during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year	Total.
Account receivable....	\$184 00	.....	.....	\$184 00
Armory.....	217 31	869 00	.....	286 31
Barn, farm and garden	7,061 34	1,549 79	838 03	8,649 15
Clothing	6,756 76	4,090 21	.....	10,846 97
Convicts discharged..	.....	3,195 90	.....	3,195 90
Convicts escaped .....	.....	11 00	.....	11 00
Discounts .....	.....	6 67	.....	6 67
Drug and medical de- partment.....	538 86	1,043 40	.....	1,582 26
Engines and boilers ..	9,000 53	636 87	1,400 00	11,037 40
Fire apparatus	248 00	98 59	.....	346 59
Fire and boiler ins....	.....	1,370 30	.....	1,370 30
Fuel	1,777 75	13,262 59	.....	15,040 34
Furniture	6,151 50	227 49	.....	6,378 99
Gas and other lights..	412 22	815 46	.....	1,227 68
House furnishing	10,026 19	2,232 73	.....	12,258 92
Indeb'tness, previous yr	.....	101 59	.....	101 59
Laundry	1,131 03	1,265 51	.....	2,396 54
Library	1,711 42	99 08	.....	1,810 50
Machinery and tools..	1,138 38	172 40	.....	1,310 78
Means of instruction..	1,099 96	258 41	.....	1,358 37
Miscellaneous	1,153 73	651 07	.....	1,804 80
Officers' expenses.....	.....	122 59	.....	122 59
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegr'ph	561 42	817 26	.....	1,378 68
Real estate, including buildings, etc	446,081 01	.....	1,963 01	448,044 02
Repairs and renewals.	1,132 22	3,184 81	.....	4,317 03
Scraps .....	.....	.....	98 31	98 31
Subsistence	1,144 29	26,869 93	2,874 60	30,888 82
Tobacco	300 05	595 94	.....	895 99
United States .....	.....	.....	536 67	536 67
Wages and salaries...	.....	20,623 93	.....	20,623 93
Convicts earnings.....	.....	409 29	.....	409 29
Totals	\$197,830 96	\$92,781 90	\$5,910 62	\$597,523 48
Loss discounts and other credits .....	.....	323 32	.....	509,027 69
		\$92,453 58		\$88,495 79
Deducted by secretary of state for printing.	.....	54 24	.....	.....
Net expenses .....	.....	\$92,507 82	.....	.....

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES**

the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory September 30th, 1901.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Transferred from this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
8131 43	8184 00	.....	8315 43	8131 43	.....
285 90	.....	.....	285 90	.....	41
8,020 71	2,002 68	2,814 61	12,838 00	4,168 85	.....
4,056 49	3 50	.....	4,059 99	.....	6,786 98
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,195 90
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11 00
.....	.....	293 28	293 28	296 61	.....
747 73	6 75	.....	754 48	.....	827 78
10,603 75	25 83	.....	10,629 58	.....	407 82
232 00	.....	.....	232 00	.....	114 59
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,370 30
1,862 66	.....	.....	1,862 66	.....	13,177 68
6,277 15	.....	.....	6,277 15	.....	101 84
1,161 37	.....	2 37	1,163 74	.....	63 94
9,727 16	.....	61	9,727 77	.....	2,531 15
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101 56
1,797 90	.....	.....	1,797 90	.....	598 64
1,750 21	.....	.....	1,750 25	.....	63 25
1,300 81	.....	.....	1,300 81	.....	10 06
1,298 95	.....	.....	1,294 95	.....	59 42
1,486 43	.....	65 81	1,552 24	.....	252 56
.....	39 00	.....	39 00	.....	83 59
561 57	52	.....	565 09	.....	812 50
448,044 00	.....	.....	448,044 02	.....	.....
983 93	6 75	128 82	1,119 50	.....	3,197 53
.....	98 31	.....	98 31	.....	.....
1,515 28	39 41	589 53	2,144 22	.....	28,744 60
200 93	.....	.....	200 93	.....	695 06
.....	536 67	.....	536 67	.....	.....
.....	139 82	.....	139 82	.....	29,484 11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	409 29
8502,019 42	83,083 24	83,895 03	8509,027 69	81,606 89	883,102 68
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,606 89
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	888,495 79
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54 24
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	888,550 03

Wisconsin State Prison.

STATEMENT OF

At the State Prison for the fiscal period ending June

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Purchased during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count during the period.	Total.
Account receivable...	\$131 43	.....	.....	\$131 43
Armory.....	285 90	\$103 37	.....	389 27
Barn, farm and garden	8,020 71	625 54	.....	8,646 25
Clothing.....	4,056 49	4,233 65	.....	8,290 14
Convicts discharged..	.....	2,275 37	.....	2,275 37
Convicts escaped.....	.....	161 94	.....	161 94
Discounts.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medicine de- partment.....	747 73	625 01	.....	1,372 74
Engines and boilers..	10,603 75	568 16	2,400 00	13,571 91
Fire apparatus.....	232 00	.....	150 00	412 00
Fire and boiler insu- ance.....	.....	70 65	.....	70 65
Fuel.....	1,862 66	12,243 40	.....	14,106 06
Furniture.....	6,277 15	311 84	.....	6,588 99
Gas and other lights..	1,161 37	475 92	.....	1,637 29
House furnishing.....	9,727 16	2,307 37	.....	12,034 53
Indebtedness, previous year.....	.....	148 94	.....	148 94
Laundry.....	1,797 90	641 46	.....	2,439 36
Library.....	1,750 25	176 78	.....	1,927 03
Machinery and tools..	1,300 81	187 96	.....	1,488 07
Means of instruction..	1,298 95	135 27	.....	1,434 22
Miscellaneous.....	1,486 43	889 01	.....	2,375 44
Officers' expenses.....	.....	172 98	.....	172 98
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and telegraph	564 57	419 05	.....	983 62
Real estate, including buildings.....	448,044 02	.....	11,831 88	459,875 90
Repairs and renewals	983 93	4,406 13	92 22	5,482 28
Scraps.....	.....	.....	138 62	138 62
Subsistence.....	1,515 28	20,235 53	1,828 56	23,579 37
Tobacco.....	200 93	475 45	.....	676 38
United States.....	.....	.....	268 06	268 06
Convicts' earnings.....	.....	198 09	.....	198 09
Wages and salaries....	.....	22,836 39	.....	22,836 39
Totals.....	\$502,019 42	\$74,924 56	\$16,739 34	\$583,713 32
Less discounts and other credits.....	.....	244 48	.....	521,261 50
		\$74,680 08		\$71,751 82
Deducted by sec'y of state for printing....	.....	277 36	.....	.....
Net expenses.....	.....	\$74,957 44	.....	.....

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES

30, 1902. (From October 1, 1902 to June 30, 1902.)

Inventory June 30th, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this account during the period.	Transferred from this account during the period.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$110 48	\$131 43	.....	\$211 91	\$110 48	.....
374 55	.....	.....	374 55	.....	\$11 72
8,755 60	2,052 91	1,828 56	12,637 07	3,990 82	.....
4,506 97	37 15	.....	4,001 12	.....	3,686 02
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,275 37
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	161 91
.....	.....	216 31	216 31	216 31	.....
966 50	.....	.....	966 50	.....	406 24
11,490 94	6 96	.....	11,497 90	.....	2,071 01
376 50	.....	.....	376 50	.....	35 50
.....	86 85	.....	86 85	16 20	.....
1,587 05	273 00	.....	1,860 05	.....	12,216 01
6,234 55	1 00	.....	6,239 55	.....	319 44
919 82	50	.....	910 42	.....	686 87
9,690 01	.....	.....	9,690 01	.....	2,311 49
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	718 94
2,318 26	.....	.....	2,318 26	.....	91 10
1,835 29	.....	.....	1,835 29	.....	91 54
1,437 87	.....	.....	1,437 87	.....	50 20
1,355 89	.....	.....	1,355 89	.....	78 33
1,691 08	.....	.....	1,691 08	.....	681 36
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	172 98
502 69	.....	.....	502 69	.....	480 83
459,875 90	.....	.....	459,875 90	.....	.....
738 90	74 35	138 62	951 87	.....	4,530 41
.....	138 62	.....	138 62	.....	.....
1,303 97	17 31	293 20	1,617 48	.....	21,961 89
95 27	.....	.....	95 27	.....	581 11
.....	254 06	.....	268 06	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	108 09
.....	98 42	.....	98 42	.....	22,737 97
\$516,295 22	\$3,186 56	\$2,479 72	\$521,961 50	\$1,333 81	\$76,085 66
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,333 84
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$71,751 82
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	277 36
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$72,029 18

Wisconsin State Prison.

STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classification	1901.	1902
Accounts receivable	\$181 00	\$131 43
Barn, farm and garden	2,002 08	2,052 91
Clothing	3 50	37 15
Convict labor	44,763 10	31,588 73
Drug and medical department	6 75	.....
Engine and boilers	25 83	6 96
Fire and boiler insurance .....	.....	86 85
Fuel .....	.....	273 00
Furniture .....	.....	1 00
Gas and other lights .....	.....	50
Officers expenses	39 00	.....
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph ..	52	.....
Repairs and renewals	6 75	74 35
Scraps	98 31	134 62
Subsistence	39 41	17 31
United States	536 67	268 06
Wages and salaries	139 82	98 42
Knitting shop	3,073 21	3,644 07
Cement floors	147 82	50 40
Paramount Knitting Co	2,500 00	5,000 00
Solitary cells, etc	2 64	51 18
Water power and pumps .....	.....	35 60
	\$51,470 11	\$16,555 91

Statistical Tables.

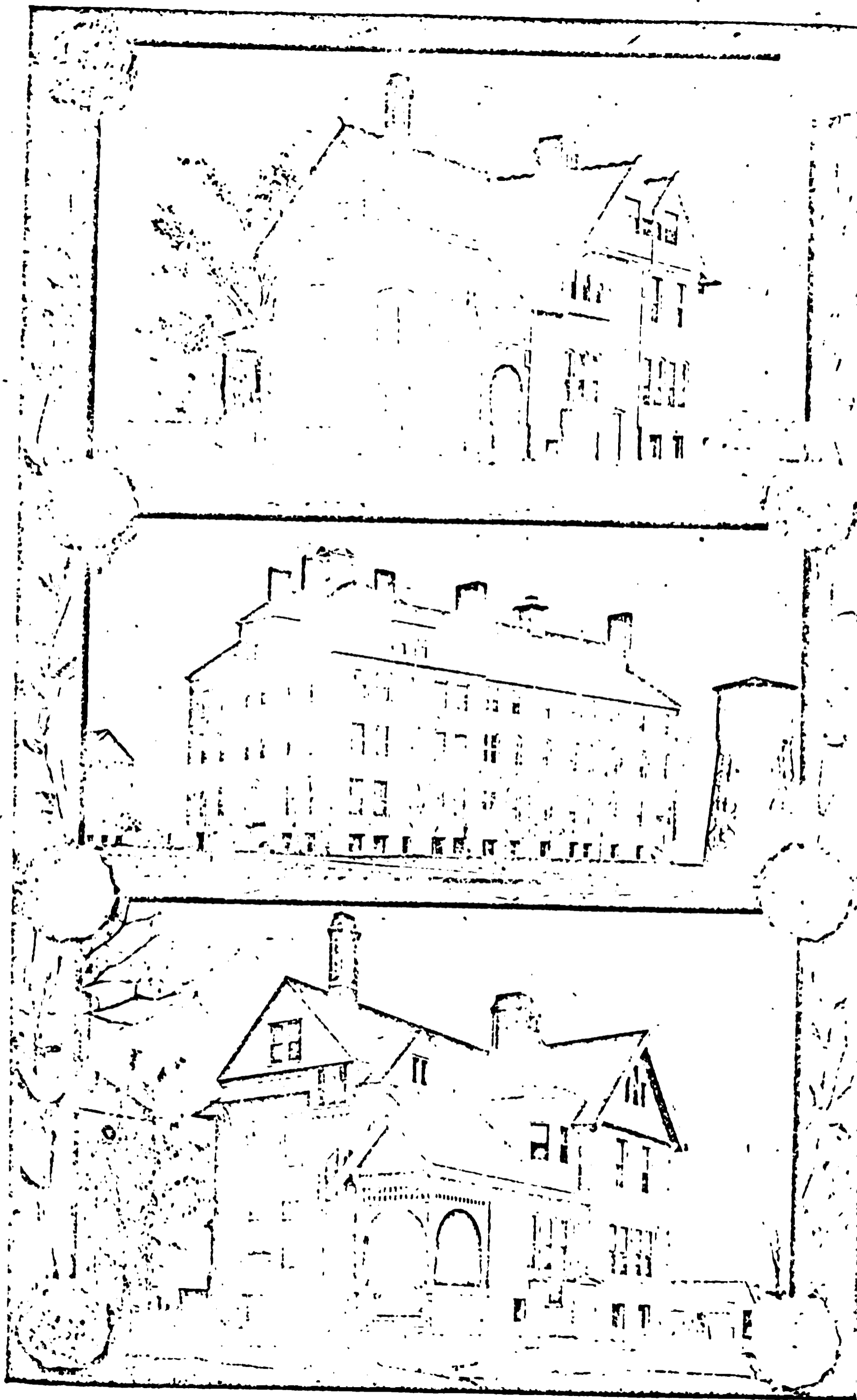
PRODUCTS FROM FARM AND GARDEN.

TRANSFERRED TO SUNDRIES.	YEAR ENDING SEPT. 30, 1901.		NINE MONTHS ENDING JUNE 30, 1902.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Asparagus.....	41½ bu.	83 14	.....	.....
Beets.....	296½ bu.	54 62	256 1-6 bu.	\$127 08
Beet greens.....	24 bu.	4 80	1 bu.	20
Beans.....	52¾ bu.	31 63	.....	.....
Corn.....	4,214 ears.	10 54	.....	.....
Chickens.....	493½ lbs.	48 59	146¾ bu.	15 38
Cabbage.....	4,503 heads.	115 90	4,780 heads.	191 32
Cucumbers.....	258½ doz.	25 85	.....	.....
Cucumbers.....	67¼ bu.	26 90	.....	.....
Carrots.....	130 bu.	50 32	76¾ bu.	38 30
Ducks.....	37½ lbs.	3 76	25½ lbs.	2 55
Eggs.....	520 doz.	65 83	106 doz.	17 39
Horseradish.....	.....	.....	2 bu.	2 00
Lettuce.....	54 bu.	27 13	150¾ bu.	75 38
Milk.....	99,865 lbs.	1,248 22	66,429 lbs.	867 86
Melons.....	15½ doz.	8 17	.....	.....
Onions.....	189¼ bu.	77 03	6 bu.	3 00
Onions.....	1,871½ doz.	48 03	203 doz.	6 09
Pork.....	.....	.....	778 lbs.	56 01
Potatoes.....	1,206½ bu.	718 81	.....	.....
Peas.....	8½ bu.	12 90	.....	.....
Rhubarb.....	616 lbs.	30 65	1,392 lbs.	27 84
Radishes.....	1,659½ doz.	33 19	863 doz.	25 89
Rutabagas.....	21½ bu.	5 79	.....	.....
Strawberries.....	.....	.....	3,036 qts.	306 60
Turnips.....	37½ bu.	1 28	20 bu.	10 00
Tomatoes.....	16 bu.	4 57	.....	.....
Veal.....	1,800½ lbs.	151 14	771 lbs.	55 67
Sold.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bull.....	.....	.....	1	67 24
Cornstalks.....	7 loads.	11 00	.....	.....
Cows.....	.....	.....	2	75 00
Calves.....	.....	.....	12	50 40
Calfskins.....	271 lbs.	18 23	7	5 93
Hogs.....	{ 210 hogs. 40,125 lbs.	1,908 45	149 hogs. 29,600 lbs.	1,765 73
On hand.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beets.....	200 bu.	100 00	400 bu.	120 00
Cucumbers.....	.....	.....	100 bu.	50 00
Cabbage.....	10,000 heads.	300 00	15,000 heads.	600 00
Carrots.....	175 bu.	87 50	200 bu.	100 00
Corn.....	1,800 bu.	450 00	3,000 bu.	600 00

Wisconsin State Prison.

PRODUCTS FROM FARM AND GARDEN—Continued.

TRANSFERRED TO SUSPENSION.	YEAR ENDING SEPT. 30, 1901.		NINE MONTHS ENDING JUNE 30, 1902.	
	QUANTITY.	Value.	QUANTITY.	Value.
Ensilage.....	85 tons.	170 00	75 tons	150 00
Fodder.....	.....	.....	40 tons.	80 00
Hay.....	51 tons.	810 00	40 tons.	400 00
Onions.....	200 bu.	100 00	100 bu.	50 00
Oats.....	1,340 bu.	402 00	2,000 bu.	500 00
Potatoes.....	1,800 bu.	900 00	2,500 bu.	1,250 00
Straw.....	15 tons.	22 50	40 tons.	80 00
Turnips.....	300 bu.	75 00	100 bu.	25 00
Totals.....	.....	\$8,163 47	.....	\$7,797 86



STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, SPARTA.

EIGHTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

State Public School

FOR THE

Twenty-one Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.

OFFICERS OF THE SCHOOL.

M. T. PARK Superintendent..... Elkhorn.
MRS. ISABEL C. PARK..... Matron General Elkhorn.
A. F. BRANDT State Agent..... Sparta.
MISS ELSIE M. LOOMIS State Agent.... Chippewa Falls.
ARTHUR DEGROFF Book-Keeper Nelson.
MRS. M. DEGROFF..... Stenographer..... Racine.
W. T. SARLES..... Physician Sparta.

TEACHERS.

MISS EDNA L. JONES..... Grammar Room Sparta.
MISS LOLA W. BILLINGS Intermediate Rhineland.
MISS MARGARET HARRIS..... Primary..... Wausau.
MISS EVELYN WANVIG..... Kindergarten..... Milwaukee.
MISS CAROLINE HARRIS Domestic Science..... Appleton.

MATRONS.

MISS ELIDA CASPERSON Cottage A Ellsworth.
MISS ANGIE FANNING..... Cottage B..... Sparta.
MISS MARGARET JOHNSTON..... Cottage C..... Ellsworth.
MISS MARGARET ROBERTS Cottage D..... North Dakota.
MISS MARY L. EVANS..... Cottage E..... Sparta.
MRS. IDA COREY Hospital Viroqua.

D. G. WILLIAMS Boys Supervisor and Farm Director.
JOHN C. VENUS Engineer.

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

SPARTA, WISCONSIN, June 30th, 1902.

To the State Board of Control,

GENTLEMEN:—In accordance with a statute of the legislature of 1901, I have the honor to submit the eighth biennial report for the fiscal term ending with the above date.

CHILDREN RECEIVED.

By the table you may notice that the number of children received has decreased since the last report. This is owing, no doubt, to the fact that "good times" have prevailed all over the country; also that Milwaukee county has maintained the care of the dependent children within her borders during that time.

PURPOSES OF THE SCHOOL.

The school is intended only as a "stopping place," a depot, if you choose, between the several counties and good homes. Oftentimes it is found essential and necessary to keep children at the school a few weeks or few months, to correct some bad habits, or to lead the children from the slough of neglect, up to better lives, so that they may be proper subjects for good homes. But few good people, even, will accept unkempt, untaught children and give them the same love and affection they would to those who have been taught some of the amenities of child life. For instance, we receive many children who have not been taught good table manners, or how to care for their own persons. Such children would probably fail if placed in homes at once. They need to be taught by precept and example, and the child's aptness to learn, to profit by what he sees in others, determines

State Public School.

the time he may remain in the school before being placed in homes.

As a further illustration, two little girls, sisters, were brought to the school in a sad, neglected condition. It was nearly supper time, and after a hasty bath they were taken to the dining room with the other children. It was evident, from the manner in which they ate, they had never used knives or forks, and their napkins were sources of wonderment for many days. At last, profiting by the teaching of the matron in charge, by the examples of the children, they became as careful and precise in their table manners as the other children. And, with corrections in numerous habits, brought on solely by neglect, they became very nice children, competent to grace any good home.

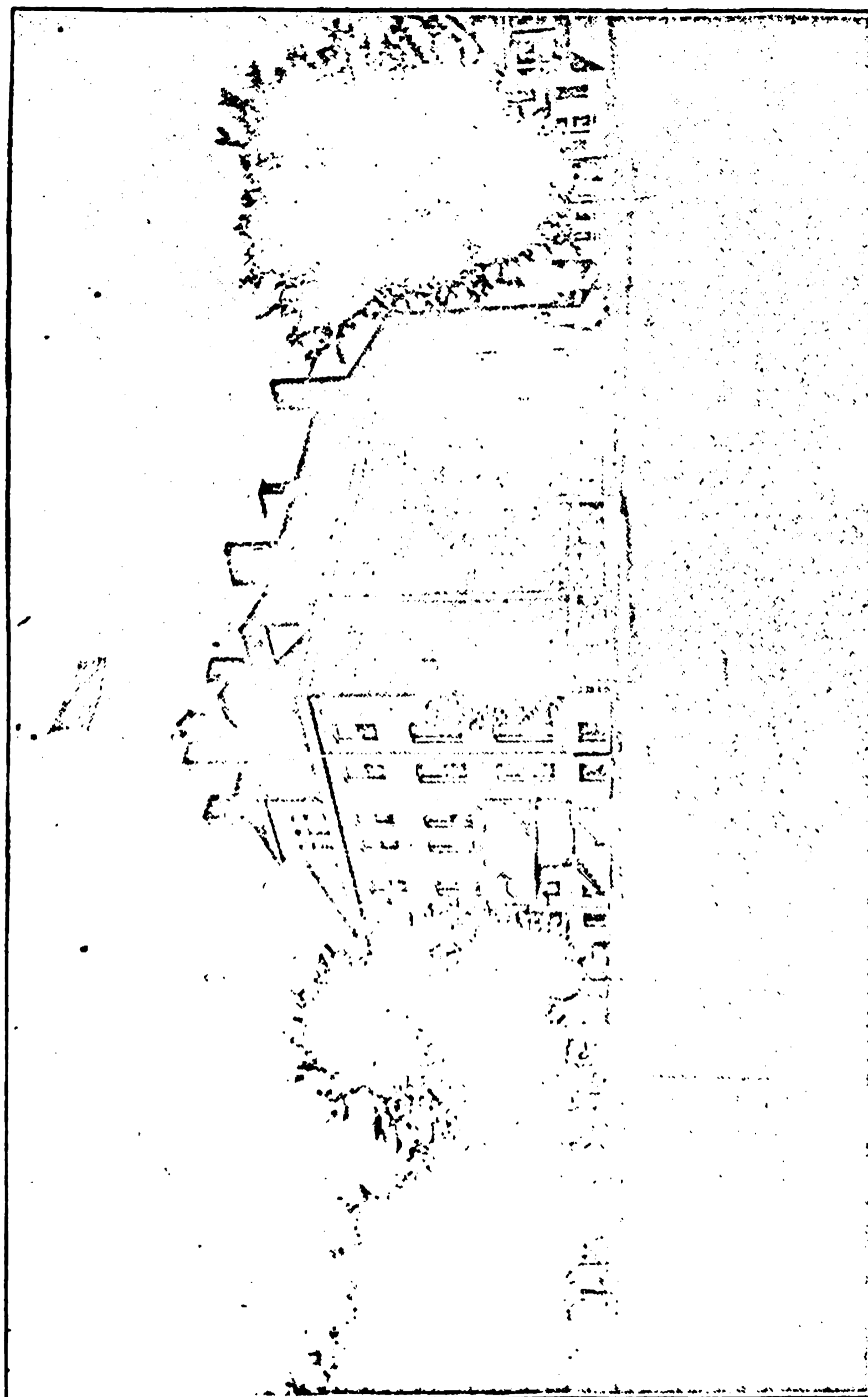
In this respect, in correcting, leading, teaching those children who have led sadly neglected lives, the value of the school can hardly be overestimated. Without this systematic, thorough training, the neglected child cannot be placed in as good a home as his merit entitles him to.

HOUSES FOR CHILDREN.

It is the rule of the school to never place a child until the home has been thoroughly investigated by an agent of the school. This examination is not confined to inspection of the home alone. The applicant's standing in the community is ascertained, and all features of the home passed upon. If everything is not in the most favorable conditions, the application is rejected. Probably two-fifths of all applications are rejected, and still we are unable to supply the demand that comes to us from good homes for good children.

THE POPULATION.

The population of the school, which, by the way, has been lower during the last year than at any time within ten years, is made up of the following classes:



State Public School.

First.—New Children. Those who came in a neglected condition, and are retained until they can be taught some correct habits at table, the care of their persons, etc.

Second.—Those children, who by reason of some moral or physical infirmity have failed to succeed in homes even after several trials.

Third.—Children who voluntarily left their homes because of ill treatment, it may be, and came back to the school, preferring to remain here. This class is kept only a short time, as good homes are waiting for many more children than we can supply.

Fourth.—Neglected children, who are cripples. The legislature of 1901 amended the laws governing the school, so that this class of children might be admitted. We have five of these children at this time.

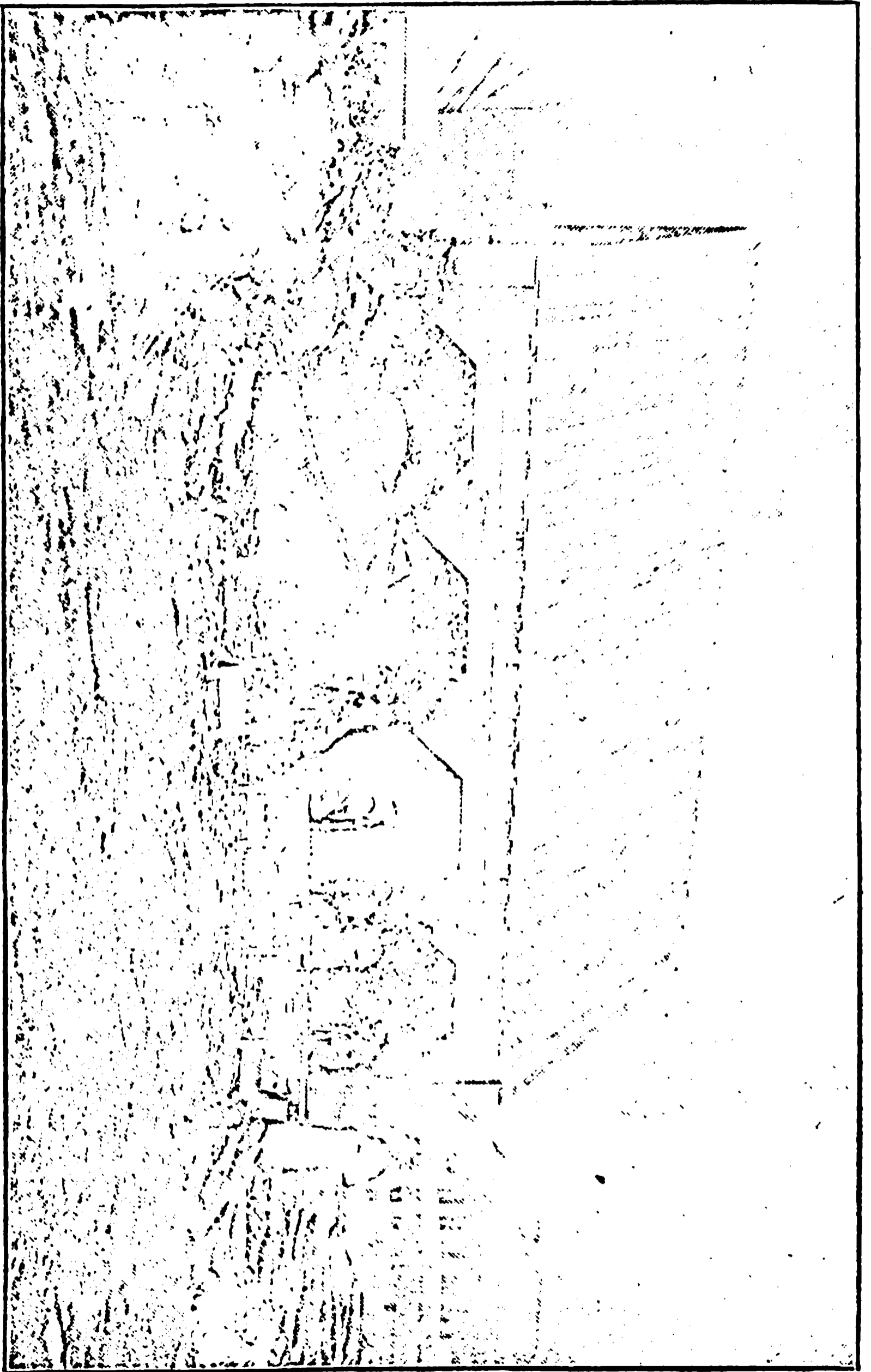
This provision was a wise and humane measure. Much good can be done to this class, and in the main these children appreciate their advantages and seek to make the most of them.

These crippled children are distributed through the several cottages, and so far as they are able to perform, the same regulations are imposed upon them. Light duties are assigned them, in order that they may be taught industrious habits, and their presence in the cottages has had a most humane and softening effect upon the other children. All are anxious to assist them in all their needs, and the service rendered leaves better effects upon the child who extends assistance than upon the one who receives it. And still the recipient is not ungrateful.

OUR LITTLE ONES.

Another wise provision made by the legislature of 1901 was the amendment of the law permitting the admission of babies to the State School. A vacant cottage was repaired and furnished at a comparatively small expense, a most competent matron secured, and the first baby was brought here on May

PRACTICAL MENTAL TRAINING.



State Public School.

31st, 1901, by Mr. John O'Connell, commissioner of the poor for Dane county. He was a bright, active little fellow, ten months old, and although he remained in the school but a few weeks before being taken to a home, he had so gained the love of various employes that many tears were shed on the day of his departure. He is the joy of an excellent home in northern Wisconsin. His picture adorns the group of little ones in this report, at the lower right hand corner.

There is a great demand for babies, especially little girls, and we could place at least twice as many as we receive.

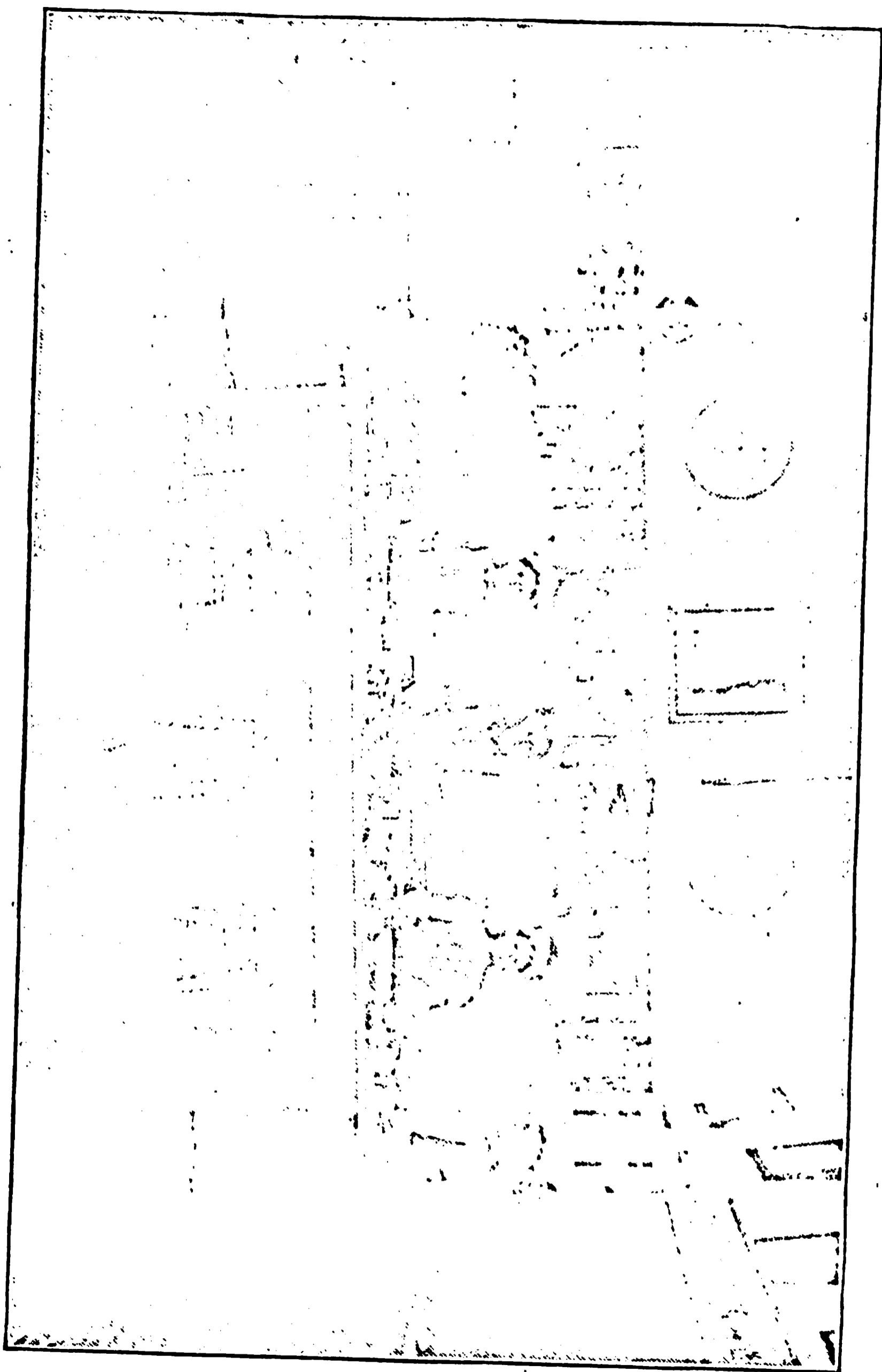
COTTAGE LIFE.

The cottage life, in its various parts, contributes largely to the general results of the school. To make this as near like the home as possible, to instill into the children the thought that these cottages are "homes," in all the word implies, is the earnest desire of the superintendent and his associates.

To succeed in this desire, the cottage must not have too many in the family. From twenty to twenty-five is the ideal number, and with such a population a matron may do much individual work, which is essential in child-life in any sphere.

Our matrons are earnest in their work, accepting every opportunity which may serve as a key to unfold the minds of their charges, to lead them toward an upright life. They recognize the importance of individual work, and are active in exercising it. The cottages have two sitting rooms, in one of which are books from the library, papers appropriate to the mental demands of the children, and various games to while away the long hours of the winter evenings. The matrons are always present at these evening meetings and the two scenes from the cottages published with this report are in no sense overdrawn. They are accurate representations of what any person may observe in the home life of these children.

A LESSON IN THE COOKING SCHOOL.



State Public School.

OUR SCHOOLS.

We have five teachers and all but one have been in their positions a number of years. One has been in her place for more than ten years in the school. All of the teachers have been selected because of their fitness, because they did excellent work as teachers before they came to our school.

Our school departments are kindergarten, primary, intermediate, grammar, and domestic science. So far as we are able we observe and follow the course of study in our public schools. Owing to the short time the children may be in the school, and the lack of systematic instruction before coming here, teachers as well as matrons find it necessary to do much of individual work. And the results in developing dormant powers have been very gratifying to all who are interested in this most essential work of caring for neglected children. In many cases the individual work done for children has rescued them from apparent feeble-mindedness, placing them in normal conditions of childhood, and they have been sent to homes where they are succeeding with those who took them.

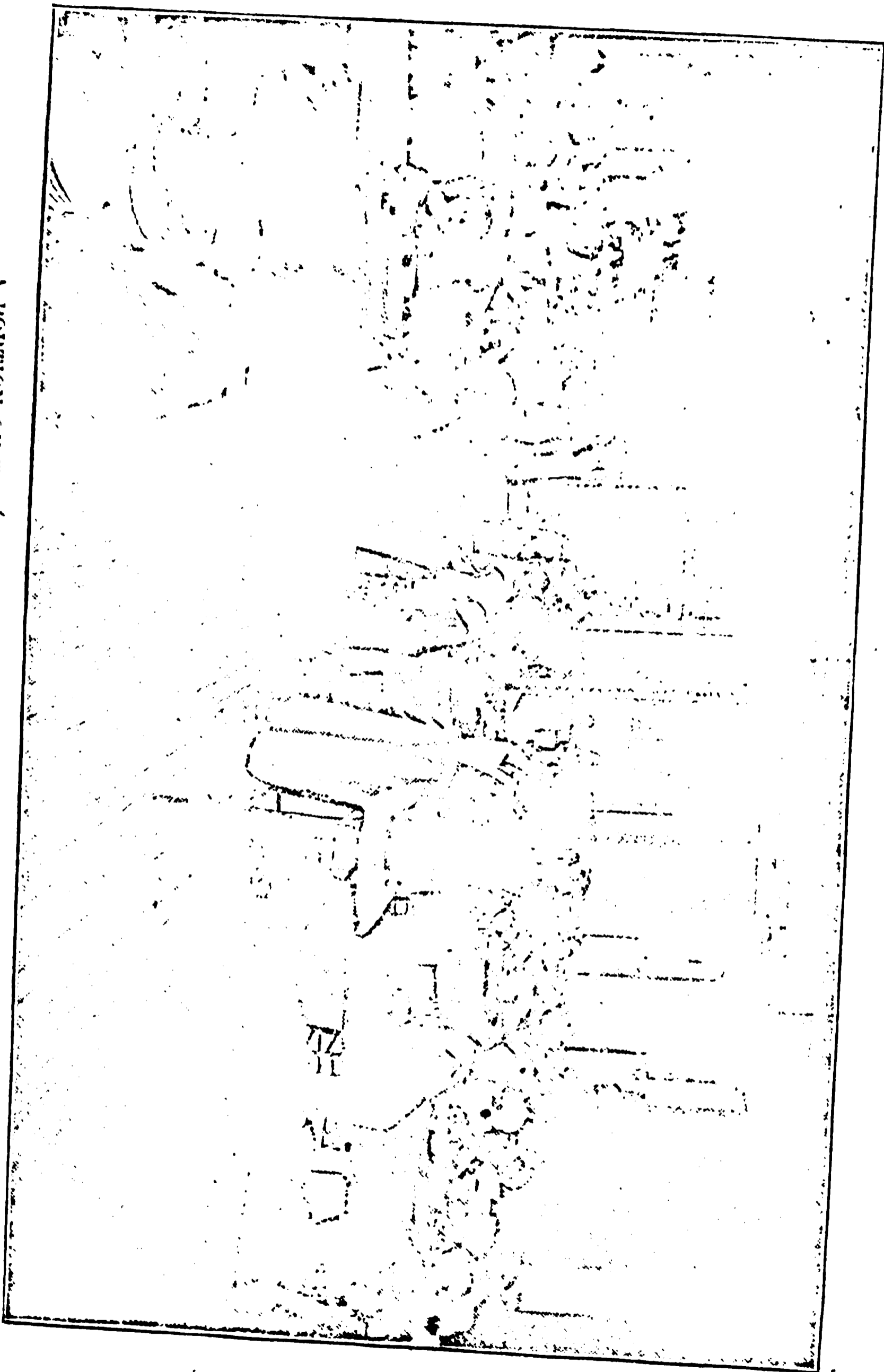
MANUAL TRAINING.

The manual training in vogue in the school is of the directly practical kind. While all children may participate in the training we give while they are here, to those who by reason of physical disabilities and from other causes cannot be kept in homes, the training is the most valuable.

The primary idea is that all children should be taught to do some kind of work. In the cottages the children assist in the dormitories, in scrubbing or cleaning the cottages, in the mending and darning. Some of the girls work certain hours in the day in the kitchens, in the dining rooms, and in the laundry.

Boys are taught all forms of farming and gardening under competent direction, everything being practical and useful.

A PORTION OF THE CHILDREN'S DINING ROOM AT DINNER TIME.



State Public School.

The idea that labor is most honorable is inculcated as far as possible in every child.

Our department of Domestic Science, is a valuable accessory in the training of the girls in the school. They come to us as neglected children. They have never been taught any of the little things which go to make a home. They know little of cleanliness. In this department they are taught sewing and cooking. Not fancy work in either branch, but something that will serve them well in the life to come. They make excellent bread and cakes, cook meats and vegetables, such work as they will have to do in actual life. In this special department of our school, the practical holds sway, as it does in other departments.

Since 1899, the school of Domestic Science has made an exhibit at each of our county fairs, and for the last two years the teacher has made an exhibit at the annual meeting of the Wisconsin State Teachers association, which has aroused interest in this important work. Last year the children sent samples of their work to the Walworth county fair, and received several premiums, and were much encouraged thereby.

WORK OF THE STATE AGENTS.

The work of our state agents is most important. To them is largely entrusted the welfare of the children placed in homes. When an application is received for a child, the home is carefully inspected, and if not perfectly satisfactory in all particulars is rejected. When the child is placed in the home, it is the agent's duty to visit him. If school is in session the agent calls at the school, talks with the child alone, inquires as to his attendance at school, and any details which will reveal to him the real life of the child. The school register is inspected, the teacher is consulted and if all investigations do not show that the child is receiving all that he is entitled to the guardian is consulted and informed that he must correct the irregularities observed or the child will be removed. No second warning is

A GIRLS' CLASS IN SEWING.



State Public School.

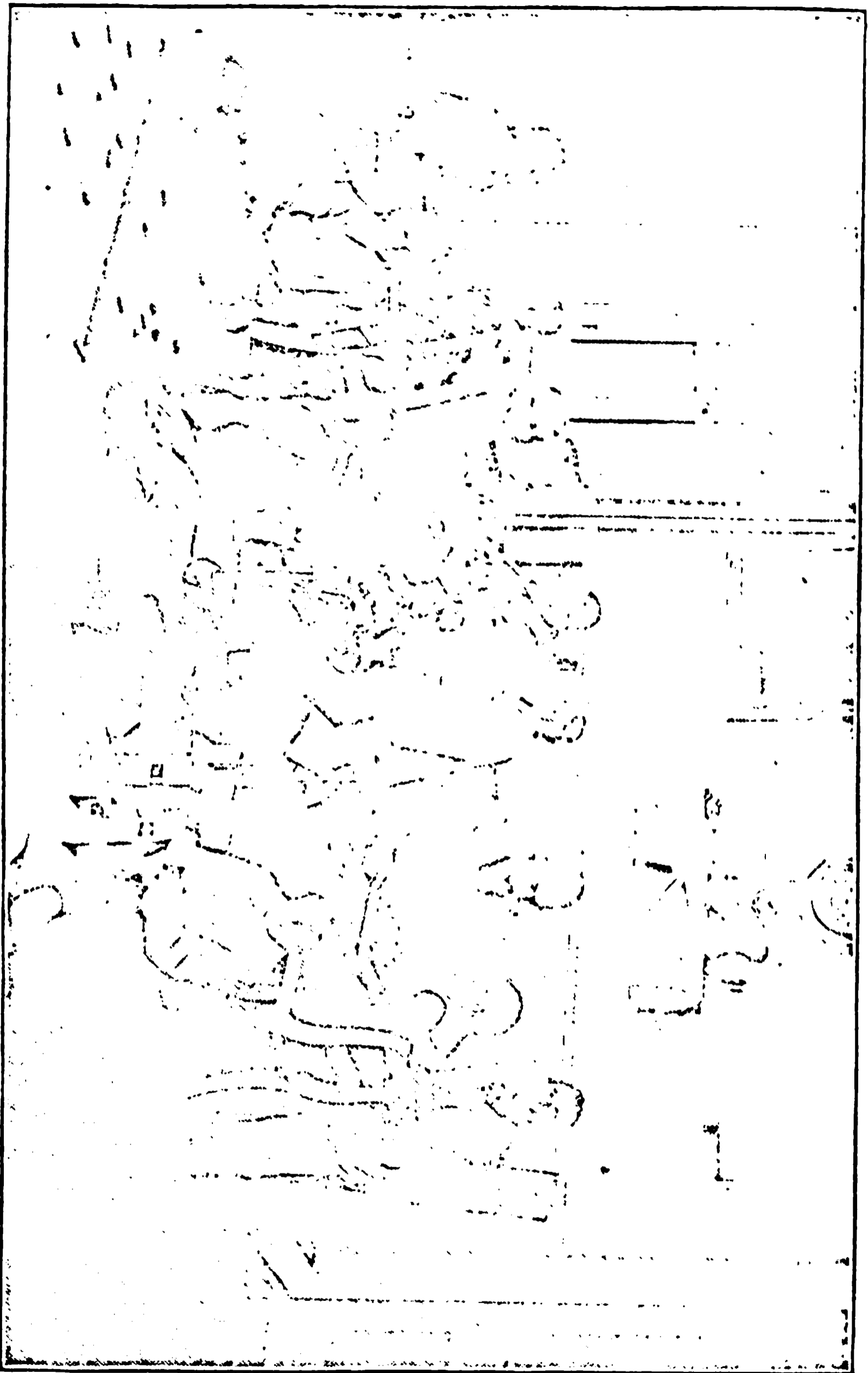
given, and in some instances the child is removed at once, which the terms of the contract provide for.

During the year ending with the date of this report our two agents traveled 20,236 miles by rail, and 10,816 miles by carriage, a total of 31,052 miles. These miles were traveled in all kinds of weather and conditions, in the interests of these little children, wards of the state, to see that proper care was given them.

On return from these trips, which are often three weeks in length, the agent makes a brief written report to the superintendent of each child visited, on blanks for that purpose, and these reports are spread on the records for future reference. After some years experience in this work, our agents can answer any question regarding child or guardian, and can even tell the direct carriage road to take to reach them from the railroad station. Such knowledge as to details can be acquired only by years of experience and a faithful agent's services become more valuable to the children's interests the longer he is in the work. In addition to the inspections made by the agents, the superintendent requires guardians to report monthly on postal cards prepared for the purpose, in regard to the child's health, conduct, work performed, and attendance at school. These cards often lead to correspondence and special investigations which are valuable to the interests of child and guardian.

AMUSEMENT AND ENTERTAINMENT.

A reasonable amount of amusement and entertainment is afforded all of the children. Adjoining each cottage are spacious grounds where the inmates may engage in any games such as baseball, football, etc. These games are important factors in a child's life, assisting in unfolding and stimulating physical and mental powers which otherwise might not be developed. Balls and bats are provided, and an observer of more than one hundred children in these games at one time, would conclude



LARGE BOYS' COTTAGE—EVENING SCENE.

State Public School.

there was not a sad heart among them. In the winter a spacious skating rink contributes much to the enjoyment of the children, as all who are old enough are provided with skates. They are permitted to skate evenings until the hour for retiring, if they choose.

At the cottages some of the children read, others play innocent games, and one will seldom find happier children than those who gather "around the evening lamp" with the mother of the cottage to suggest and supervise. Some parties are given for the little folks, and these are valuable as teachers of the little courtesies of life.

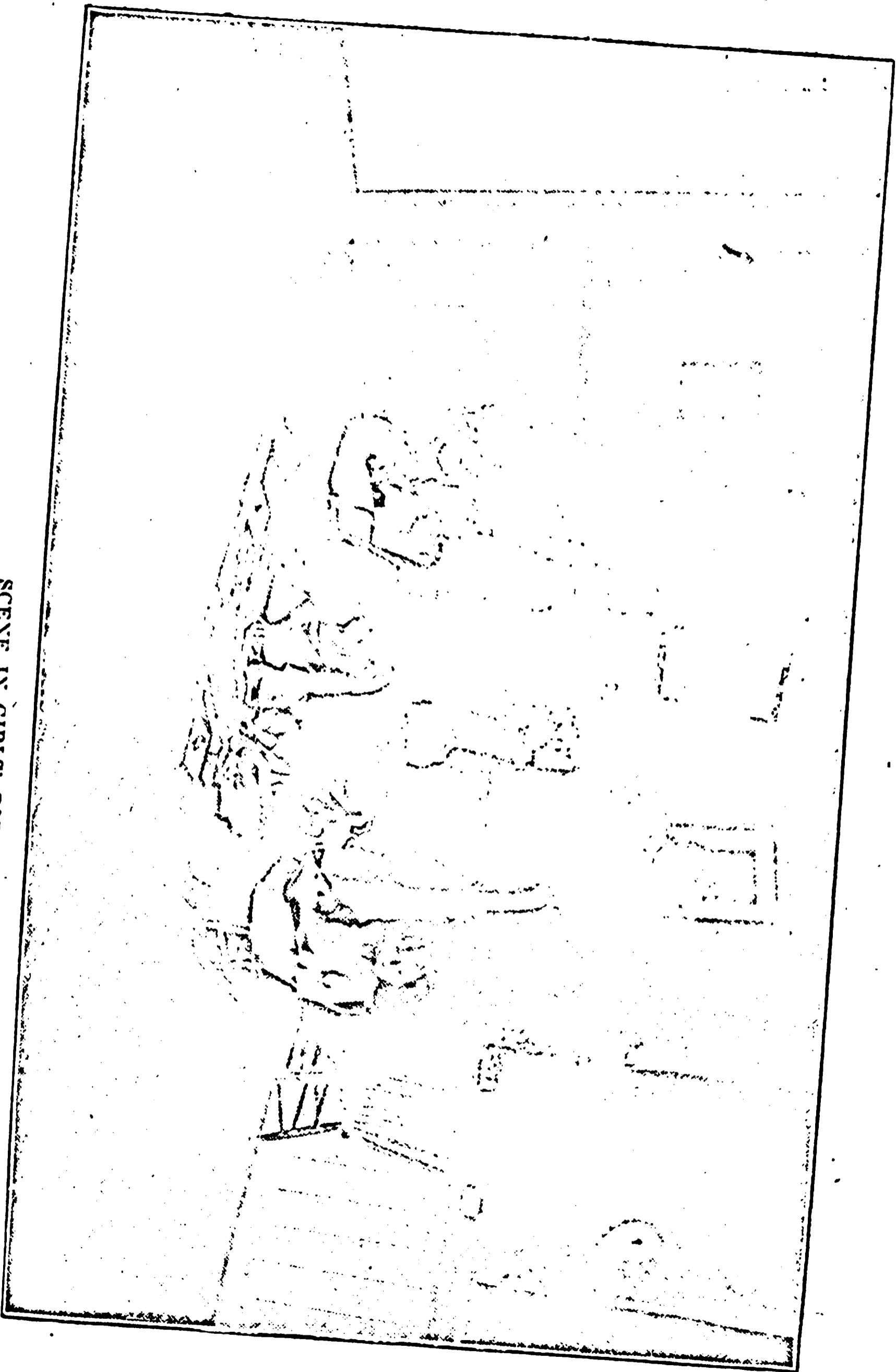
All holidays are observed, and exercises are given appropriate to the day. The Fourth of July, when the children are provided with what will make them the happiest, and Christmas, when every child receives a gift, are favorite occasions. But, on other days, interest is created by the exercises. For instance, on Arbor and Bird day, a tree is planted, recitations and songs are given, and the children impressed with the thought that the day means something--is for a particular purpose. On Memorial day, a procession is formed with the flag in front, and the line of march is taken to the little cemetery on the farm, where the graves are decorated. At the same time, the children are taught the origin and purpose of the day, that it is a tribute to the soldiers who fought for their country.

In addition to exercises by the school, the children have been entertained by concerts, and other forms of entertainment in the assembly room of the school. They are also taken to shows of various kinds which visit Sparta, and in all lines of amusements as much, or perhaps more, is done for them than for children in homes with their parents.

FREEDOM OF THE CHILDREN.

The greatest freedom is given the children, commensurate with ordinary government and discipline. They are permitted to attend the church services of their choice, and go unaccom-

SCENE IN GIRLS' COTTAGE.



State Public School.

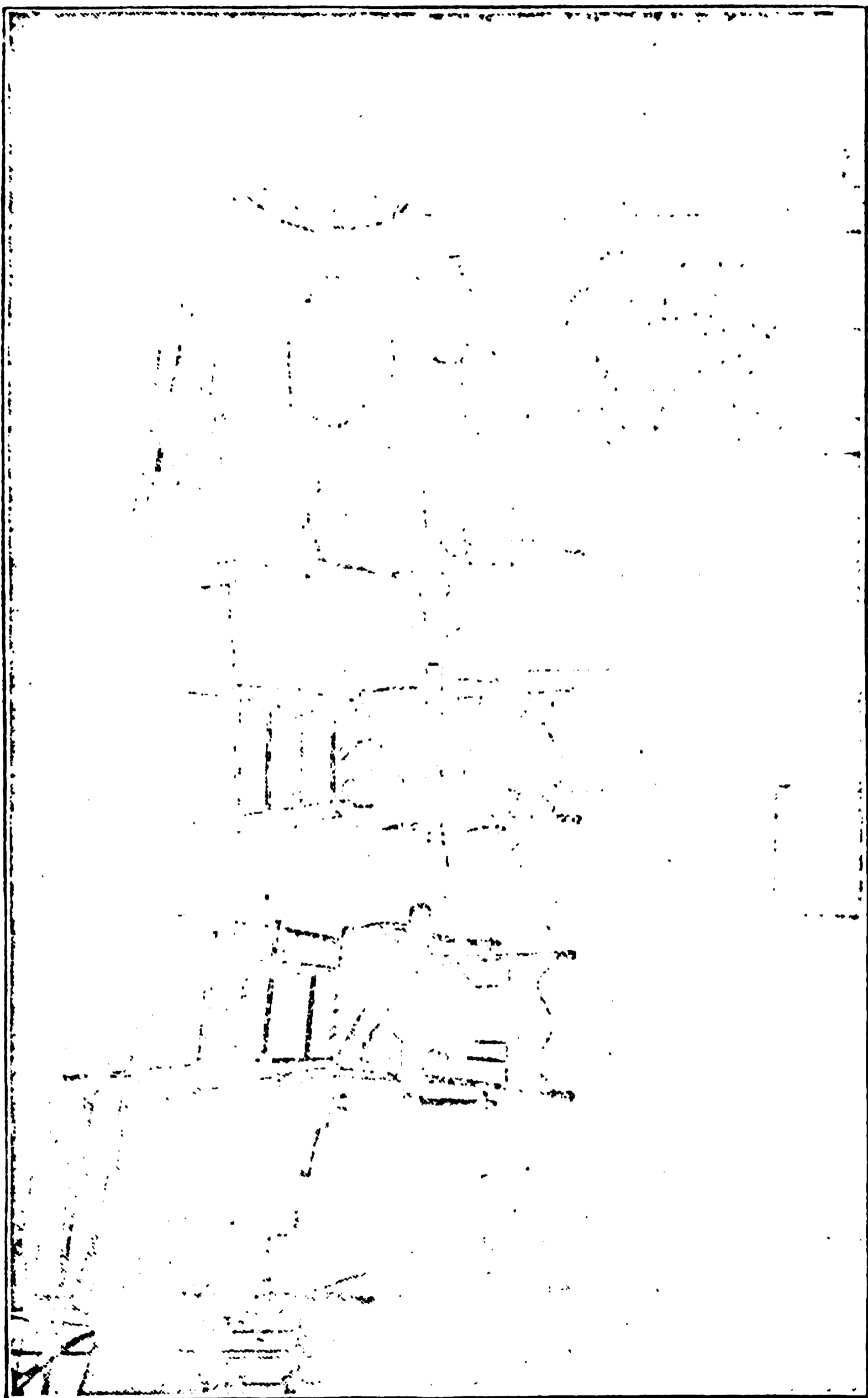
panied by any of the employees of the school. In this they are placed on their honor, and during my experience as superintendent not a child has violated the trust reposed in him. Their conduct in church is most exemplary, and they are often complimented on their perfect manners.

While they pass to the dining room in line, it is not in the lock step, but as happy, playful children. In this feature, as in many others, we seek to keep out institution forms and ceremonies as much as possible. Although committed to the school by courts of record, the children are not treated as prisoners. Their cottages and sleeping rooms are never locked, and a child may walk out whenever he chooses. I am glad to record that escapes are very rare, and it is gratifying to state that fewer attempts have been made during the last year than heretofore.

THE FUTURE OF THE CHILDREN.

The child is not sent adrift, alone into the world, when he has attained legal age. Assistance is rendered whenever possible, in the way of securing work for him, and he is assisted by advice and counsel. It is gratifying to be able to state that at least eighty-five per cent. of our children who remain in their homes until they are eighteen years of age, and then go to work for themselves, are succeeding in life. Many become teachers and others enter other professions, but a majority of the boys become farmers and mechanics and the girls become domestics, or enter on some honorable calling. So far as we can ascertain, as great a percentage of these children succeed as the children in homes throughout the country. They have the advantage of being taught industrious, frugal habits, which are most advantageous to them when they come to life work for themselves.

LUNCH TIME IN THE NURSERY.



State Public School.

OUR LIBRARY.

Although our library is small, consisting of nearly four hundred volumes, it is appreciated by the children. It is under the care of the general matron who dispenses books every Saturday afternoon. At least fifty per cent. of the children, who can read, patronize this library, regularly.

THE FARM.

Our farm of two hundred and thirty-four acres is most valuable in producing vegetables of all kinds, of which we usually have a great abundance. It is also helpful in educating some large boys, who from various causes cannot be kept in homes. Nearly two years ago the system was changed, and the farm work, especially the part that the boys engage in, was placed under the management of the boys' supervisor, instead of under two or three men as the practice had been. The change has proved satisfactory in all ways. Not alone in accomplishing work, but in handling boys who now recognize one man to assign their duties.

A fine herd of twenty-five Holstein cows are kept on the farm, and supply plenty of excellent milk, most essential to the children.

IMPROVEMENTS.

The electric lighting installed last year by act of the legislature of 1901, has been most successful and wholly satisfactory, giving a far better light than the acetylene gas, and at less than half the expense. Electricity is also used in heating the irons in the laundry and has proven satisfactory.

New stairs of oak have been placed in the administration building, improving the appearance of the halls.

Efforts have been made to keep up the physical conditions of the cottages, by means of necessary repairs and the application of paint wherever needed.



FOUR OF OUR BABIES IN GOOD HOMES.

State Public School.

PURCHASING SUPPLIES.

While the prices of all eatables have advanced more than twenty-five per cent. within the last two years, we find that our expenses for subsistence have not increased. This has not been brought about by curtailing quality and quantity of provisions, but by the excellent system established by the board of control. All of our groceries and meats are of the best, and in buying for all of the institutions on contract, thousands of dollars have been saved. Had it not been for this system of buying, I believe the State school could not have kept within the appropriation.

OUR NEEDS.

The school should have an assembly hall, on the first floor, where the children may be gathered for any meeting desired. Such a building could be erected I think, for \$5,000, and would be of great practical advantage.

We also need a new horse barn, as the building now in use is old, and never was convenient for the purposes designed.

A greenhouse could be cared for at moderate expense, and would repay the investment in plants and early vegetables.

APPRECIATION.

Not because of custom, but from thorough appreciation of the helpfulness of the board of control, do I return my thanks. Whatever of success has attended the administration of the school during the last three years, much of it is due to suggestions and co-operation of members of the board. There has been no interference in appointments from any source, and to-day, I can say that there is not a single employe on the state school grounds, who obtained his position through recommendation of any member of the board, or through any political influence. This condition, where employes are appointed and

Superintendent's Report.

retained on merit alone, has resulted in giving the superintendent excellent facilities for engaging most competent assistants. And it is with gratitude to the faithful helpers, that I acknowledge and thank those who have tried to conscientiously perform their duties.

I have the honor to be

Respectfully yours,

M. T. PARK,
Superintendent.

DIETARY FOR ONE WEEK.

The following dietary was taken during the fall. The list varies, of course, during the year. The children have good food, of the best quality, well served. While there may not be as many luxuries as some children have in homes, the children have all they need at all times. Thanksgiving day, Christmas, and other holidays, bountiful dinners are served, such as may be seen in the best homes on such occasions.

Monday.

Breakfast—Oatmeal, meat, potatoes, bread, milk and butter.

Dinner—Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, pickles, milk, bread and muskmelon.

Supper—Tomatoes, bread and butter, cold meat, milk and biscuits.

Tuesday.

Breakfast—Oatmeal, bread and butter, potatoes and milk.

Dinner—Boiled meat, gravy, potatoes, pickles, boiled cabbage, bread and milk, butter, watermelon.

Supper—Cold meat, bread and butter, tomatoes, milk, apple-sauce.

State Public School.

Wednesday.

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, bread, milk and butter.

Dinner—Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, boiled tomatoes, pickles, bread, milk, butter, muskmelon.

Supper—Crabapple sauce, bread, butter, milk.

Thursday.

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, cold meat, bread, butter, milk.

Dinner—Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, Lima beans, pickles, bread, milk, watermelon.

Supper—Cold meat, bread, butter, milk, cookies, syrup.

Friday.

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, cold meat, bread, butter, milk.

Dinner—Celery soup, meat, potatoes, pickles, crackers, bread, milk, watermelon.

Supper—Meat, peach sauce, bread, butter, milk.

Saturday.

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, meat, bread, butter, milk.

Dinner—Meat, potatoes, pork and beans, bread, butter, pickles, milk.

Supper—Cold meat, prunes, bread, butter, milk.

Sunday.

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, bread, milk, butter.

Dinner—Frankfurt sausage, potatoes, bread, butter, milk, apple pie, sweet pickles.

Supper—Peach sauce, meat, beans, bread, milk, butter.

Hominy, rice and corn meal are served at various times, but the children prefer oatmeal for breakfast. Puddings, cake and fruit are also served from time to time.

*Statistical Tables.**Children admitted & nec opening of school.*

	Boys.	Girls	Total.
Number received since opening of the school in 1886..	1,535	885	2,420
Number received during last two fiscal years.....	111	85	196
Number placed in homes during last two fiscal years..	.....	.....	385
Whole number in home June 30, 1902.....	.....	.....	901
Number who have been legally adopted.....	.....	.. .	227

Nativity of children admitted.

	Up to 1901.	1901 and 1902.	Total.
American	1,121	109	1,230
Bohemian	33	.....	33
Belgian	3	.....	3
Canadian	4	1	5
Danish	4	.....	4
Dutch	7	.....	7
English	36	.....	36
French	51	4	55
German	443	22	465
Half breeds... ..	14	.....	14
Irish	55	7	62
Italian	1	.....	1
Jews	8	.....	8
Negro	25	1	26
Norwegian	88	2	90
Poles	40	.....	40
Porto Rican .....	.....	1	1
Scotch	12	3	15
Swiss	5	.....	5
Swede	26	.....	26
Unknown	238	49	287
Welsh	7	.....	7
Total	2,221	109	2,420

Statistical Tables.

Average number in schools by months and years.

	1901.	1902.
October.....	146	153
November.....	144	150
December.....	141	154
January.....	143	156
February.....	147	152
March.....	143	144
April.....	137	135
May.....	131	135
June.....	112	137
July.....	140	.....
August.....	151	.....
September.....	150	.....
Average for the year.....	143	146

Present grading of school.

Number in kindergarten.....	21
Number reading in primer.....	25
Number reading in first reader.....	15
Number reading in second reader.....	17
Number reading in third reader.....	20
Number reading in fourth reader.....	10
Number working in arithmetic.....	87
Number in geography.....	27
Number in language and composition.....	47
Number in United States history.....	6
Number in physiology and hygiene.....	20
Number in constitution.....	6
Number in vocal music.....	48
Number in domestic science department.....	27

Drawing and nature study are taught in some of the departments of the school.

*State Public School.**Number of children on indenture in each county, June 30, 1902.*

Adams.....	14	Marquette.....	76
Ashland	1	Milwaukee	9
Barron	14	Monroe	112
Bayfield	3	Oconto.....	10
Brown	4	Outagamie	6
Buffalo	10	Ozaukee	2
Burnett.....	2	Outside the state.....	47
Calumet.....	4	Pepin	5
Chippewa	8	Pierce	4
Clark	8	Polk	19
Columbia	64	Portage	9
Crawford.	20	Price	1
Dane	26	Racine	6
Dodge	11	Richland	4
Douglas.....	8	Rock.....	9
Dunn	6	St. Croix.....	2
Eau Claire	12	Sauk	60
Fond du Lac	8	Shawano.....	1
Grant	4	Sheboygan	4
Green	11	Taylor.....	3
Green Lake.....	31	Trempealeau.....	25
Iowa.....	6	Vernon	13
Jackson.....	26	Walworth.....	3
Jefferson.....	5	Washburn	3
Juneau	38	Waukesha	19
Kenosha	1	Waupaca	4
La Crosse.....	30	Waushara.....	33
Lafayette	8	Winnebago	11
Langlade.....	6	Wood	2
Lincoln.....	2		
Marathon	4		
Marrnette.....	7		
		Total.....	904

State Public School.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, JUNE 30, 1902.

Names.	Occupation.	Salary.	County.	
M. T. Park.....	Supt. and steward ..	\$150 00	Walworth	July 1, 1899
A. F. Brandt.....	State agent.....	83 33	Monroe	Sept. 1, 1897
Elsie M. Loomis	State agent.....	60 00	La Crosse.....	April 1, 1900
Dr. W. T. Sarlos	Physician.....	50 00	Monroe	April 1, 1898
Arthur DeGroot	Clerk	55 00	Buffalo	Aug. 1, 1895
Isabel C. Park.....	Matron General.....	41 66	Walworth	July 1, 1899
Mime DeGroot.....	Stenographer.....	30 00	Racine	Mar. 1, 1896
Margaret Lewis.....	Clerk	30 00	Monroe	Oct. 1, 1899
Edna Jones.....	Teacher.....	30 00	Monroe	Sept. 1, 1891
Lola Billings	Teacher.....	30 00	Ononda	Aug. 1, 1899
Margaret Harris.....	Teacher.....	30 00	Marathon	Jan. 1, 1900
Jeanette Gale.....	Teacher.....	30 00	Waukesha	Aug. 15, 1901
Clara Walker	Matron.....	30 00	Wood	May 27, 1901
Caroline Harris.....	Matron.....	30 00	Outagamie	Aug. 1, 1898
* Lucy Sullivan	Matron	30 00	Jackson.....	Mar. 1, 1901
Margaret Roberts.....	Matron	30 00	So. Dakota.....	Jun. 19, 1901
Mary L. Evans.....	Matron	30 00	Monroe	July 15, 1888
Ida Corey.....	Matron.....	30 00	Vernon.....	Sep. 30, 1897
Maggie Redding.....	Seamstress.....	16 00	Monroe	May 7, 1888
Lizzie McNulty.....	Chambermaid	14 00	Jackson.....	Feb. 5, 1901
Mary Bradley	Chambermaid	12 00	Monroe	April 1, 1900
Adelia Brown	Chambermaid	12 00	Monroe	June 6, 1897
Hattie Horing.....	Dining room girl....	13 00	Monroe	Sept. 1, 1900
Olga Goldbeck.....	Dining room girl....	12 00	Monroe	April 1, 1899
Mattie Whartnaby....	Laundress	16 00	Monroe ..	May 1, 1897
Clara Whartnaby.....	Laundress	13 00	Monroe	Feb. 1, 1902
Lena Brown	Laundress	13 00	Monroe	Feb. 14, 1900
Hattie Holz.....	Laundress	\$1.50 per la	Monroe	Sep. 10, 1892
Nellie Bush.....	Asst. matron.....	12 00	Canada	May 25, 1902
Mary Lewis.....	Asst. matron.....	12 00	Monroe	Aug. 1, 1901
Margaret Jenkins	Asst. matron.....	12 00	La Crosse.....	Apr. 1, 1902
Lizzie Fischer	Asst. matron.....	12 00	Monroe	Nov. 15, 1901
Ella Shoop.....	Asst. matron.....	12 00	Clark	May 21, 1902
Jessie Balmer.....	Nurse, baby cottage.	12 00	Wood	Jun. 25, 1901
Wanda Goldbeck.....	Cook	19 00	Monroe	Sept. 1, 1892
Mary King.....	Cook	16 00	Jackson.....	April 4, 1901
Edward A. Brandt	Farmer.....	25 00	Monroe	Mar. 1, 1901
D. G. Williams	Boys' supervisor.....	40 00	Monroe	Sept. 4, 1889
L. K. Sands	Engineer.....	65 00	Vernon.....	Dec. 25, 1887
John C. Vonus	Fireman	30 00	Shawano.....	Oct. 1, 1892
Halle Ranum	Baker and Cook....	60 00	La Crosse.....	Jan. 10, 1892
Herman Mathews.....	Night watchman....	30 00	Monroe	Nov. 16, 1901
Geo. A. Reese.....	Janitor	25 00	Monroe ..	Nov. 1, 1888
C. W. Lake.....	Driver	35 00	Monroe	July 2, 1901
August Janke	Gardner.....	35 00	Monroe	April 2, 1901
Marion Brandt.....	Farmer's help	5 00	Monroe.....	Mar. 1, 1901

* Lucy Sullivan, 6 or 7 years previous service.

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1902.

Classified Items.	Balance available Oct 1, '00.	Approp- riations 1901.	Expended during biennial term.	Transf'd from cur- rent ex- pense fund.	Trans'd to cur- rent ex- pense fund.	Balance available June 30, 1902.
Wiring buildings.....	\$2,000 00	\$1,940 23	.....	\$59 77	.....

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.					
Oct. 1	Balance .....	.....	.....	.....	\$24,250 24
1901.					
May 1	Appropriation, chap. 186, 1901 .....	.....	.....	.....	80,000 00
Sept. 30	Steward for sundries. ....	.....	.....	.....	510 84
Sept. 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year .....	.....	\$12,646 07	.....	.....
Sept. 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury	\$61,517 13	.....	.....	.....
Sept. 30	Bal. in hands of steward	547 88	62,095 01	.....	.....
			\$101,761 08		\$101,761 08

STATEMENT OF CURRENTS EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.					
Oct. 1	Balance .....	.....	.....	.....	\$62,095 01
1902					
June 30	Transfer, wiring buildings's fund..	.....	.....	.....	59 77
June 30	Steward for sundries. ....	.....	.....	.....	450 99
June 30	Paid on account of current expenses this year .....	.....	\$30,852 09	.....	.....
June 30	Balance appropriation in state treasury	\$31,248 91	.....	.....	.....
June 30	Bal. in hands of steward	504 77	31,753 68	.....	.....
			62,605 77		62,605 77

State Public School.

STATEMENT OF
At the State Public School for the

Classified Items.	Inventory, Sept. 30th, 1900.	Purchased during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Amusements & means of instruction	\$1,815 95	\$289 99	.....	\$2,105 94
Agents' expenses .....	.....	1,995 16	.....	1,995 16
Barn, farm and garden	5,580 50	1,919 86	.....	7,500 36
Children's transport'n. ....	.....	311 99	.....	311 99
Clothing	490 01	2,889 01	.....	3,379 05
Discounts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medical de partment	129 82	718 51	.....	848 33
Engines and boilers ..	2,025 65	121 72	.....	2,147 37
Elopers .....	.....	63 10	.....	63 10
Freight and express (not classified) .....	.....	13 65	.....	13 65
Fire apparatus	2,330 08	186 11	.....	2,516 19
Fire and boiler ins. ....	.....	627 40	.....	627 40
Fuel	1,557 65	5,578 89	.....	7,136 54
Furniture	5,679 55	159 71	.....	5,839 26
Gas and other lights ..	616 02	1,296 81	.....	1,912 83
House furnishing	9,972 71	939 78	.....	10,912 52
Laundry	1,710 56	168 07	.....	1,878 63
Library	120 00	85 85	.....	205 85
Machinery and tools ..	381 85	5 61	.....	387 46
Miscellaneous	56 06	601 44	.....	657 50
Officers' expenses ....	.....	244 61	.....	244 61
Printing, postage, sta- tionery, a'd telegraph ..	221 51	725 46	.....	946 97
Real estate, including buildings, etc	138,663 02	.....	\$125 00	138,788 02
Repairs and renewals ..	744 17	1,630 15	.....	2,374 32
Subsistence	1,650 78	5,691 40	2,704 69	10,046 87
Wages and salaries ..	.....	16,507 96	.....	16,507 96
Totals	\$173,748 92	\$12,772 42	\$2,829 69	\$219,351 03
Less discounts and other credits .....	.....	148 89	.....	178,331 58
		\$12,623 53		\$11,019 45
Deducted by secretary of state for printing .....	.....	42 54	.....	.....
Net expenses .....	.....	\$12,666 07	.....	.....

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES**

fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory, Sept. 30th, 1901.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Transferred from this account dur- ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$1,769 73			\$1,769 73		\$336 21
.....	\$92 87	.....	92 87	.....	1,902 29
6,493 82	297 78	\$2,576 53	9,368 13	\$1867 77	.....
.....	3 24	.....	3 21	.....	308 75
373 20	49 68	.....	422 88	.....	2,056 17
.....		148 80	148 80	148 80	.....
90 25		.....	90 25	.....	749 08
2,025 95		.....	2,025 95	.....	121 42
.....		.....	.....	.....	63 10
.....		.....	.....	.....	13 65
2,330 08		.....	2,330 08	.....	186 11
.....		.....	.....	.....	627 40
1,980 00		.....	1,980 00	.....	5,156 54
5,756 75	3 00	.....	5,759 75	.....	79 54
619 17	3 37	.....	622 54	.....	1,290 32
9,898 29	2 70	.....	9,900 99	.....	1,011 53
1,626 83		.....	1,626 83	.....	251 80
200 00		.....	200 00	.....	5 85
389 21		.....	389 21	.....	1 25
69 56		128 16	197 72	.....	459 78
.....	25 21	.....	25 21	.....	219 40
175 70	7 50	.....	183 20	.....	763 77
138,788 02		.....	138,788 02	.....	.....
782 57	14 91	.....	797 48	.....	1,576 84
1,589 03	6 10	.....	1,595 13	.....	8,451 83
.....	4 48	.....	4 48	.....	16,503 48
\$174,967 16	\$510 84	\$2,853 58	\$178,331 58	\$2,016 66	\$43,036 11
.....		.....	.....	.....	2,016 66
.....		.....	.....	.....	\$41,019 45
.....		.....	.....	.....	42 54
.....		.....	.....	.....	\$41,061 99

State Public School.

STATEMENT OF

At the State Public School for the fiscal period ending,

Classified Items.	Inventory, Sept. 30th, 1901.	Purchased during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Amusement and means of instruction.....	\$1,769 73	\$272 15	.....	\$2,041 88
Agents expenses.....	.....	1,316 28	.....	1,316 28
Barn farm and garden.....	6,493 92	1,454 80	.....	7,948 62
Children's transport'n.....	.....	222 96	.....	222 96
Clothing.....	373 20	1,619 29	.....	1,992 49
Discount.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medical de- partment.....	99 25	509 40	.....	608 65
Engines and boilers.....	2,025 95	148 37	.....	2,174 32
Elopers.....	.....	8 00	.....	8 00
Freight and express (not classified.).....	.....	7 00	.....	7 00
Fire apparatus.....	2,320 08	.....	182 51	2,502 59
Fire and boiler ins.....	.....	28 74	.....	28 74
Fuel.....	1,980 00	3,633 93	.....	5,613 93
Furniture.....	5,756 75	22 50	.....	5,779 25
Gas and other lights..	619 17	1,107 93	.....	1,727 10
House furnishing.....	9,898 29	698 00	.....	10,596 29
Laundry.....	1,626 83	139 96	.....	1,766 79
Library.....	200 00	7 33	.....	207 33
Machinery and tools...	389 21	2 84	.....	392 09
Miscellaneous.....	69 56	458 99	.....	528 55
Officers expense.....	.....	140 35	.....	140 35
Printing, postage, sta- tionary a'd telegraph	175 70	428 89	.....	604 59
Real estate including buildings, etc.	133,788 02	.....	1,941 00	140,729 02
Repairs and renewals..	782 57	729 51	.....	1,512 08
Subsistence.....	1,589 03	5,231 13	2,099 39	8,919 55
Wages and salaries....	.....	12,709 95	.....	12,709 95
Totals.....	\$174,967 16	\$30,928 34	\$1,222 90	\$210 118 40
Less discounts.....	.....	101 54	.....	177,007 30
		30,826 80		33,111 10
Deducted by secretary of state for printing.....	.....	25 29	.....	.....
Net expenses.....	.....	\$30,852 09	.....	.....

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.

June 30, 1902. (From October 1, 1902 to June 30, 1902.)

Inventory June 30th, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count durin' the year.	Transferred from this account dur- ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$1,791 31			\$1,791 31		\$217 57
.....	50 00	.....	50 00	.....	1,206 28
5,186 39	189 91	2,009 39	7,475 72	.....	472 90
.....	2 30	.....	2 30	.....	220 66
497 28	12 00	.....	509 28	.....	1,483 21
.....		99 17	99 17	99 17	.....
116 64	120 50	.....	246 14	.....	362 51
2,115 99	.....	.....	2,115 99	.....	58 33
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8 00
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7 00
2,512 59	.....	.....	2,512 59	.....	.....
.....	24 66	.....	24 66	.....	4 08
1,546 25	.....	.....	1,546 25	.....	4,097 68
5,776 87	.....	.....	5,776 87	.....	2 38
618 67	35 00	.....	653 67	.....	1,073 43
9,741 80	.....	.....	9,741 80	.....	854 49
1,618 15	.....	.....	1,618 15	.....	148 64
203 83	.....	.....	203 83	.....	3 50
383 89	.....	.....	383 89	.....	8 20
69 56	.....	.....	69 56	.....	458 99
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	140 35
170 13	.....	.....	170 13	.....	434 46
140,729 02	.....	.....	140,729 02	.....	.....
862 55	50	.....	863 05	.....	619 03
411 46	3 25	2 37	417 08	.....	8,502 47
.....	3 84	.....	3 84	.....	12,706 11
\$174,355 38	\$150 99	\$2,200 93	\$177,007 30	\$99 17	\$33,210 27
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99 17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$33,111 10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25 29
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$33,136 39

State Public School.

STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

Classifications.	1901.	1902.
Agents' expenses.....	\$92 87	\$50 00
Barn, farm and garden.....	297 78	189 94
Children's transportation.....	3 24	2 30
Clothing	49 68	12 00
Drugs and medical department.....		129 50
Fire and boiler insurance		24 66
Furniture.....	3 00	
Gas and other lights.....	3 37	35 00
House Furnishing.....	2 70	
Officers' expenses.....	25 21	
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.....	7 50	
Repairs and renewals.....	14 91	50
Subsistence	6 10	3 25
Wages and salaries.....	4 48	3 84
	\$510 84	\$450 99

*Statistical Tables.***FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.**

ARTICLES.	YEAR ENDING SEPT. 30, 1901.		NINE MONTHS ENDING JUNE 30, 1902.	
	Quantity.	Amount.	Quantity.	Amount.
Asparagus	525 doz.	\$26 25	368 doz.	36 80
Beets	120 doz.	6 00	6 doz	60
Beets	200 bu.	50 00	.....	.....
Beet greens	7 bu.	1 75	9 bu.	2 25
Beans	12 bu.	18 00	.....	.....
Beans, string	18 bu.	9 00	.....	.....
Chicken	230 bls.	23 00	90 lbs	9 00
Celery	80 doz	24 00	.....	.....
Carrots	75 doz.	3 75	.....	.....
Carrots .....	.....	.....	77 bu	23 10
Cabbage	1,213 bds.	97 04	646 bds.	51 68
Cauliflower	103 bds.	11 90	.....	.....
Cucumber	22 bu.	8 80	.....	.....
Currants .....	.....	.....	12 cases	12 00
Ensilage	300 tons.	750 00	.....	.....
Eggs	273 doz.	33 34	355 doz.	53 52
Hay .....	.....	.....	40 tons	280 00
Horse radish .....	.....	.....	3 doz	1 80
Lard	1,312 lbs.	131 20	1460 lbs.	176 00
Lettuce	56 bu.	14 00	39 bu.	10 00
Milk	113,992 lbs	1,139 92	102,105 lbs.	1,021 05
Mangelwurtzels	800 bu	200 00	.....	.....
Musk melons	2,000	100 00	.....	.....
Onions	190 bu.	171 00	.....	.....
Onions	617 doz	30 85	526 doz	26 30
Pork	5,019 lbs.	314 23	4,711 lbs.	326 44
Parsnips	5 bu.	2 50	20 bu	10 00
Potatoes	850 bu.	425 00	.....	.....
Peas	77 bu.	38 50	54 bu.	27 00
Radishes	1,662 doz	83 10	1,111 doz	55 55
Rhubarb	8 bu.	2 00	5 bu.	1 25
Sweet corn	445 doz	27 30	.....	.....
Strawberries	111 cases	139 75	100 cases	140 00
Turkey	170 lbs.	17 00	189 lbs.	18 90
Turnips	17 doz.	85	.....	.....
Turnips .....	.....	.....	125 bu.	31 25
Tomatoes	40 bu.	58 75	.....	.....
Water melons	3,500	175 00	.....	.....
Totals .....	.....	\$4,132 78	.....	\$2,314 49



HOME FOR FEEBLE-MINDED.

THIRD BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

Home for Feeble-Minded

FOR THE

Twenty-One Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.

OFFICERS.

A. W. WILMARTH, M. D.....Superintendent and Steward.
Dr. E. M. WILSON.....Assistant Physician.
Miss VIOLA L. HAYTER.....Clerk.

TEACHERS.

Miss M. A. COLLINS.....Miss KATHERINE HEG.
Miss ISABEL TOAD.....Miss GRACE BOUTELLE.
Miss GERTRUDE KELLEY.....Miss EMMA JOHNSON.
Miss CHARLOTTE PRUESS.....Miss NELLIE HAYNES.

MATRONS.

Mrs. F. O. BIBLE.....Mrs. W. R. TAYLOR.
Mrs. S. J. JENKINS.....Mrs. E. J. BOYCE.
Miss HELEN DOUGLAS.....Stenographer.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the Honorable, the State Board of Control,

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit the third biennial report of the Wisconsin Home for Feeble-Minded. The movement of population has been as follows:

In Home Sept. 30, 1900	394
Number admitted Oct. 1, 1900, to Sept. 30, 1901	128
Returned from visit	41
Number discharged	11
Number eloped	8
Number died	38
Went out on visit	35
In Home September 30, 1901	471
Number admitted from Oct. 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902	42
Returned from visit	7
Number discharged	4
Number eloped	0
Number died	22
Went out on visit	20
In Home June 30, 1902	474
Now out on visit	42

The past two years have been full of work tending toward the enlargement of this institution. In December, 1900, the first additional cottage was finished out of the funds granted by the legislature of 1899. This added 96 beds to our capacity.

In the summer of 1901 the foundations of four more buildings were laid. The principal building, designed for offices and a general dining room, is at this writing nearly completed. Following out the policy originally adopted, this dining room has been built to accommodate all the children who will form

Home for Feeble-Minded.

our three highest grades at the final completion of this institution. The dining hall is 165×45 feet, aside from the large bay windows which form the ends. It will easily seat 600 children, affording ample aisles between the tables. The kitchen, serving room and scullery, with cold storage, butcher shop and employes' dining room in the basement, and the employes' sleeping rooms in the second story, are situated at the rear of this dining room. In front are offices and reception rooms. A school house, built on the latest accepted ideas, with four rooms in the first story and a large assembly hall above, is situated directly in the rear of the administration building and dining hall and almost exactly in the center of the group. This will fill a much felt want, as our school rooms have been scattered about in different buildings at some distance from each other. Our entertainments have had to be carried from building to building and given on a portable stage. In place of furnishing apartments for the superintendent in the administration building, a commodious and admirably appointed separate residence has been built conveniently near the offices. Two more cottages have been added the past year, which, when finished, will accommodate 192 children. A large silo has also been erected in connection with our barn, holding an ample supply for 125 cattle. Two hot-houses have been added, 20×40 feet, one of which is used during the winter to supply relishes for the children's tables, and in the spring for starting plants for our large garden. This work had previously been attempted in the basements of our living buildings, which were ill fitted for such work. The other is well stocked with flowering plants supplying flowers for the children's tables in winter and ornamental plants for the grounds in summer. A large root-house has also been built with a capacity of eight thousand bushels. This has given us perfect service the past winter.

The improvements of the grounds have continued. New roads have been planned and built. The unsightly hillocks

Superintendent's Report.

in front of the administration building site have been cleared away and a large lawn formed to the main drive and completely sodded.

At the present time there are three hundred and twenty applicants on our waiting list. Of these, one hundred and ninety-nine are in urgent need of the shelter of the institution, as they are in homes, or elsewhere, where there are no adequate means for their proper care. They either monopolize the time and care which the mother should justly bestow on her normal growing children, or they burden the widowed mother who must needs make a livelihood for the children left for her to support, yet cannot because she must remain with her afflicted child. Many run the streets to fall victims to their own instincts, ungoverned by any moral control, and add children to our population who inherit their parent's infirmity; widowed fathers are left with helpless children that they cannot adequately care for. Forty-nine are in almshouses or in county asylums, where they must be improperly placed with the adult insane or adult poor, a source of irritation to the other inmates, of trouble to the officials and deprived of what every child craves and needs to make its life as happy as its mental capacity will allow congenial companionship. Seventy-two of our applicants are in homes where the parents are both able and willing to give adequate care, but plead for a chance for their child's training by teachers accustomed to this especial work.

Our new buildings when opened will enable us to take one hundred and ninety-two of these applicants, while the remainder, with such other applicants as may ask the aid of the state, will have to await the provision of further accommodations. It is unwise economy to allow them to wait. It is a fairly well established fact that while about 40 per cent of the feeble minded are the victims of infantile, or possibly, parental disease, that full 60 per cent. are due to inherited nervous instability. So long as we see slightly imbecile girls who add

Home for Feeble-Minded.

three, four, or five illegitimate children to our population before their friends, or the authorities, see the necessity of keeping them out of the reach of temptation, so long as we see clergymen or justices, or other persons legally qualified, unite people in marriage who are totally unfitted to assume the grave responsibility of creating life, so long as these officials will through ignorance or cupidity, perpetrate such marriage, so long will weakness and degeneracy and their infallible offspring, suffering and crime, increase out of proportion with the natural increase of population. The 40 per cent. of accidental unfortunates are unavoidable. The 60 per cent., which constitute the second class we have referred to, have no legitimate reason for being born. When the public fully realizes this fact and the imbecile and epileptic can no more marry, nor the man or woman with a most unfortunate family history can leave a hospital for the insane to marry within a week; when the state shall assume the right to say to the imbecile that it will care for him so long as he cannot care for himself, but it will not be burdened with his children, then the burden with society bears on account of this class will soon become lighter. Accounts of multiple murders by the mentally deranged, which we now read almost every day, may not then be so frequent as to attract only passing notice, as at present, and the theory of preventative treatment, begun in the previous generation, will be recognized as the most rational one for imbecility, insanity, or epilepsy as occurring in neurotic families.

It has, for some time, been realized that the inherently feeble minded could not be educated to a normal plane although the majority of them could be improved to a greater or less degree. Consequently the institution must assume the care of the majority of its children for life or at least during the child bearing period. The character of the schools has changed somewhat with the change of ideas, and we now seek to educate the child as a unit in the community where he is to live that he may fill his own limited sphere and in the knowledge that he has a place

Superintendent's Report.

and is not absolutely dependent have the most healthy and stimulating of all inducements to improve..

Our large amount of land and complete appointments of the institution have placed us in a position to stand with the leading institutions in this line of progress. Much has been said of late of the inexpediency of caring for imbeciles and epileptics in the same institutions. It is assured that mental and motor disturbances are often different manifestations of the same diseased condition. It is demonstrated that 60 per cent. of imbeciles have at some time of their lives been subject to convulsions. The last annual report from the Craig Colony for Epileptics reports that only 31 out of 1,070 admissions were in "good" mental condition. Since these two conditions, epilepsy and feeble mindedness, are so closely associated and generally occur together in the same individuals, it is hard to realize why they should be rigidly separated, and why separate buildings for the severer cases of epilepsy in the general institution where their diet could be more carefully regulated, does not furnish the best plan unless the institution for epileptic feeble minded exclusively, can be established of sufficient size as to make the same classification practicable as now obtains in our present establishments.

There have been few changes in our official family. Capt. C. K. Erwin, who has filled the office of steward since the opening of the institution, resigned June 30th, 1902, to engage in private business. Dr. E. R. Holliday resigned Nov. 30, 1901, to be succeeded by Dr. E. M. Wilson of Oshkosh as assistant physician. Dr. Wilson came to us February 1st, 1902. Mrs. Brewer resigned as cottage matron August 31, 1901, to be succeeded by Mrs. F. O. Bible, who brought to her position a long and valuable experience in institution work. Miss Jessie Enoch resigned as stenographer May 31, 1901, the position being taken by Miss Helen Douglas, who assumed her duties June 24, 1901.

We take occasion here to thank our numerous friends who have remembered our children so bountifully at Christmas time

Home for Feeble-Minded.

by remittances of money and presents for their festival. We only regret that they could not have been rewarded by seeing the pleasure of nearly 500 happy children.

We also have to acknowledge our thanks to the publishers of the "Tomahawk," the "Monroe Sentinel," the "Marinette Waldpost," "Development," the "Charitable Observer," and the "North Star" for the regular receipt of these publications.

With the employes of the institution, whose earnestness and loyalty seem to increase with the passing years, I desire to share the credit of whatever progress our work has made.

To the members of the Board, I once more desire to express my appreciation of the promptness with which their counsel has always been given and their most earnest attention to every detailed need of our growing institution.

A. W. WILMARTH, M. D.,
Superintendent.

*Statistical Tables.**Counties and number of children admitted from each.*

	1900-1	1900-2		1900-1	1900-2
Adams.....	1	.....	Manitowoc.....	2	.....
Ashland.....	2	2	Marathon.....	1	2
Barron.....	5	.....	Marinette ..	.....	1
Bayfield.....	2	.....	Marquette ..	.....	1
Brown.....	5	1	Milwaukee.....	16	7
Buffalo.....	1	1	Monroe.....	1	1
Burnett.....	.....	.....	Oconto.....	.....	.....
Calumet.....	.....	.....	Oneida.....	2	.....
Chippewa.....	3	1	Outagamie.....	3	.....
Clark.....	2	.....	Ozaukee.....	1	..
Columbia.....	.....	.....	Popin.....	.....	.....
Crawford.....	1	1	Pierce.....	.....	.....
Dane.....	6	2	Polk.....	1	.....
Dodgson.....	4	1	Portage.....	4	1
Door.....	2	.....	Price.....	.....	.....
Douglas.....	2	1	Racine.....	2	1
Dunn.....	2	.....	Richland.....	.....	.....
Eau Claire.....	2	3	Rock.....	6	.....
Florence.....	.....	.....	St. Croix.....	3	.....
Fond du Lac.....	4	1	Sauk.....	.....	1
Forest.....	.....	.....	Sawyer.....	.....	.....
Gates.....	1	1	Shawano.....	1	2
Grant.....	3	.....	Shelbygan.....	5	.....
Green.....	1	.....	Taylor.....	3	.....
Green Lake.....	.....	.....	Trempealeau.....	.....	1
Iowa.....	.....	.....	Vernon.....	4	1
Iron.....	.....	.....	Vilas.....	.....	.....
Jackson.....	2	1	Walworth.....	1	2
Jefferson.....	3	.....	Washburn.....	.....	.....
Juneau.....	1	.....	Washington.....	2	2
Kenosha.....	1	1	Waukesha.....	2	.....
Kewaunee.....	1	.....	Waupaca.....	4	.....
La Crosse.....	1	2	Waushara.....	.....	.....
Lafayette.....	.....	.....	Winnebago.....	3	.....
Langlade.....	.....	.....	Wood.....	2	.....
Lincoln.....	1	.....		
				128	42

Home for Feeble-Minded.

Age on Admission.

Under five years.....	6
5 to 10 years	35
10 to 15 years.....	58
15 to 20 years.....	39
20 to 25 years.....	11
Over 25 years.....	20
Unknown	1
Total.....	170

Causes assigned by friends.

	1900-01.	1901-02.
No cause given.. ..	16	17
Infantile diseases.....	14	4
Traumatism.....	3	3
Epilepsy	11	4
Maternal impression.....	3	.....
Specific disease.....	1	.....
Total.....	48	28

*Statistical Tables.**Table of heredity.*

	Father's side.	Mother's side.		Parent and brother or sister.	Other relatives.	Heredity denied.	History incomplete.	Totals.
Direct	9	13			2			24
Collateral	12	4						16
Direct and collateral	21	17		10				48
Present, but degree not stated		1			4			5
Heredity denied						51		51
History incomplete							46	46
Total	12	26	13	6	6	51	46	170

Deaths.

	SCHOOL.		CUSTODIAL.		
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1900-'01	3	3	13	19	38
1901-'02	2	4	6	10	22

Home for Feeble-Minded.

Work done in sewing room from September 30, 1900, to July 1, 1902.

Aprons.....	117	Days' mending	1801½
Aprons, fancy.....	155	Holders	6
Aprons, bath.....	8	Napkins.....	377
Bags, large laundrg.....	19	Night gowns.....	1,189
Blankets, hemmed.....	43	Pillows.....	8
Bibs, round.....	61	Pillows, made over.....	150
Bibs, long.....	172	Pillow cases.....	1,166
Band suits, girls.....	6	Pillow cases hemstitched....	31
Belts, sanitary... ..	143	Robes and skirts.....	4
Bed spreads, hemmed.....	14	Sheets.....	1,091
Button holes	15,012	Sofa pillows, ruffled.....	7
Corset covers.....	338	Stitched straps.....	26
Curtains	58	Skirts.....	253
Curtains, fancy long.....	22	Shirt waists.....	49
Chair cushions.....	2	Skirts, heavy cloth.....	7
Carpets.	2	Skirts with waists.....	167
Caps.....	62	Sunbonnets.....	5
Caps, bath.....	8	Slippers.....	8
Cot covers.	8	Shields.....	54
Combination suits.....	7	Spreads, piano.....	1
Couch cover, fancy ruffled....	1	Sacks, candy.....	355
Dresses, every day.....	1,562	Silence cloths.....	13
Dresses, fancy.....	49	Towels, bath.....	555
Dressing sacques.....	2	Towels, dish.....	237
Drawers.....	466	Table cloths.....	48
Drawers with waists.....	2	Waists, under.....	100
Diapers	748	Waists, little boys'.....	63
Dresser scarfs.....	17	Waists, with mitts.....	77
Dresser scarfs with drawn work.....	5		

Home for Feeble-Minded.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES, June 30, 1902.

Name.	Position.	Wages.	Employed.	Residence.
A. W. Wilmarth....	Superintendent.....	\$166 66	1-11-'97	Pennsylvania
C. K. Erwin....	Steward.....	100 00	10-22-'98	Tomah, Wis.
E. M. Wilson....	Asst. Physician.....	83 33	2-1-'02	Oshkosh, Wis.
Viola L. Hayter....	Clerk.....	50 00	3-15-'97	Oshkosh, Wis.
Mrs. E. K. Joslin....	Matron.....	35 00	5-4-'97	Lake Mills, Wis.
Mrs. E. J. Boyce....	Matron.....	35 00	3-11-'98	Eau Claire, Wis.
Mrs. F. O. Bible....	Matron.....	20 00	4-1-'99	Menomonie, Wis.
Mrs. S. J. Jenkins....	Matron.....	35 00	6-3-'97	Milwaukee, Wis.
Helen Douglas.....	Stenographer.....	20 00	6-21-'01	Monroe, Wis.
Sara Walker.....	Teacher.....	40 00	8-4-'99	Massachusetts.
M. A. Collins.....	Teacher.....	35 00	10-28-'97	Illinois.
Sue B. Erwin.....	Teacher.....	35 00	9-1-'97	Tomah, Wis.
Grace Boutelle....	Teacher.....	32 10	10-4-'97	Lake Geneva, Wis.
Nellie Haynes.....	Teacher.....	30 00	5-1-'98	Lake Geneva, Wis.
Katherine Heg.....	Teacher.....	25 00	2-19-'02	Lake Geneva, Wis.
Hattie Cline.....	Teacher.....	22 50	9-29-'00	Barnes, Wis.
Emma Johnson.....	Att. Teacher.....	20 00	7-1-'97	Chippewa Falls, Wis.
Mrs. C. A. Seaman....	Attendant.....	20 00	6-1-'98	Eau Claire, Wis.
Georgia Taft.....	Attendant.....	20 00	4-18-'98	Eau Claire, Wis.
Mrs. Anna Paradis..	Attendant.....	20 00	7-30-'00	Chippewa Falls, Wis.
M. H. Gifford.....	Attendant.....	20 00	8-19-'01	Eau Claire, Wis.
Annie Coleman.....	Attendant.....	18 00	1-16-'00	Green Bay, Wis.
Gene Manley.....	Attendant.....	14 00	3-22-'02	Green Bay, Wis.
Vera Joslin.....	Attendant.....	18 00	8-7-'01	Kingston, Wis.
Mina Brown.....	Attendant.....	18 00	9-2-'01	Chippewa Falls, Wis.
Mrs. Addie Williams	Attendant.....	18 00	10-29-'01	Waupaca, Wis.
Cassella Ermatinger	Attendant.....	16 00	6-1-'02	Chippewa Falls, Wis.
Lucille Meyers.....	Attendant.....	16 00	11-6-'01	Milwaukee.
Tillie Hughes.....	Attendant.....	16 00	6-1-'01	Oconto, Wis.
Helen Sheehy.....	Attendant.....	16 00	2-1-'01	Green Bay, Wis.
Minnie McIntosh....	Attendant.....	16 00	5-17-'01	Chippewa Falls.
Mollie Kasabaum....	Attendant.....	16 00	7-5-'01	Eau Claire.
Mrs. Annie Dahley..	Attendant.....	15 00	4-10-'01	Chippewa Falls.
Olive Waite.....	Attendant.....	15 00	5-7-'02	Barnes, Wis.
May Greene.....	Attendant.....	15 00	2-1-'02	Eau Claire, Wis.
Emma Greene.....	Cook.....	18 00	6-16-'02	Eau Claire, Wis.
Minnie Chabot.....	Attendant.....	15 00	4-30-'02	Cadott, Wis.
C. A. Seaman.....	Attendant.....	25 00	6-22-'97	Eau Claire, Wis.
Axel Anderson.....	Attendant.....	23 00	11-27-'01	Chippewa Falls.
Joseph Cardinal....	Attendant.....	23 00	6-25-'01	Chippewa Falls.
Ellis Hemenway....	Attendant.....	21 00	7-21-'01	Cadott, Wis.
E. S. Hemenway....	Attendant.....	21 00	3-1-'02	Cadott, Wis.
Claude Jenness....	Attendant.....	20 00	4-16-'02	Chippewa Falls.
Joseph Bennish....	Attendant.....	20 00	5-5-'02	Bloomer, Wis.
Frank Kinnamen....	Attendant.....	20 00	5-3-'02	Line Ridge, Wis.
Fr d G. Redard....	Attendant.....	20 00	4-5-'02	Chippewa Falls, Wis.
Albert Patient.....	Attendant.....	20 00	4-3-'02	Weston, Wis.
Fert Dahley.....	Baker.....	45 00	5-1-'97	Chippewa Falls.
H. W. Burns.....	Carpenter.....	50 00	3-1-'67	Ahnapee, Wis.
Arcade Lemieux....	Asst. Carp. per day..	2 00	.....	Chippewa Falls.
Lillie Johnson.....	Center.....	15 00	5-23-'99	Chippewa Falls.
Verna Mathewson....	Center.....	14 00	2-1-'02	Stanley, Wis.
Martha Rickert....	Clotheskeeper.....	18 00	6-10-'97	Oshkosh, Wis.
Lizzie Clemetson....	Clotheskeeper.....	18 00	7-15-'01	Menomonie, Wis.
Ella Friedell.....	Clotheskeeper.....	18 00	11-19-'00	Viroqua, Wis.
Margaret Mudgett..	Cook.....	18 00	5-12-'02	Stevens Point, Wis.
Carrie Bottolfs....	Cook.....	18 00	7-12-'02	Chippewa Falls.
Tena Rude.....	Cook.....	18 00	1-22-'02	Menomonie, Wis.
Bergliot Hverven....	Dining room.....	16 00	7-18-'01	Chippewa Falls.
Anna Paradis.....	Dining room.....	14 00	8-15-'00	Chippewa Falls.
Anna McDonald.....	Dining room.....	14 00	7-24-'01	Chippewa Falls.

Home for Feeble-Minded.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES--Continued.

Name.	Position.	Wages.	Employed.	Residence.
Ella Thompson.....	Dining room.....	14 00	8--31--'01	Eau Claire, Wis.
Luther Forsyth ..	Engineer.....	65 00	2-- 1--'97	Morrill, Wis.
John A. McGilvray..	Assistant engineer ..	45 00	6-- 1--'97	Chippewa Falls.
John Redman.....	Farmer ..	35 00	8-- 1--'98	Chippewa Falls.
John Eger ..	Assistant farmer ...	30 00	4 - 9 - '00	Menomonie, Wis.
Frank Redman.....	Assistant farmer.....	30 00	Feb., '00	Chippewa Falls.
W. H. McBain.....	Fireman ..	35 00	8-- 7--'97	Milwaukee, Wis.
Martin Peterson....	Foreman ..	45 00	5-- 9--'97	Chippewa Falls.
F. O. Bible.....	Gardner.....	40 00	3--15--'99	Menomonie, Wis.
Jennie Gault ...	Laundress ..	18 00	11--26--'01	Eau Claire, Wis.
Agnes Hanson ..	Laundress ..	18 00	4--11--'02	Stanley, Wis.
Earl Redell ..	Machinist.....	50 00	3--18--'99	Morrill, Wis.
Emma Noetzell.....	Night watch.....	22 00	11--26--'00	Milwaukee, Wis.
H. Van M. Knutson	Night watch	23 00	9-- 2--'00	Chippewa Falls.
John Mitchell ..	Night fireman	35 00	12-- 1--'99	Lafayette, Wis.
Lizzie Meluorny....	Seamstress.....	20 00	5-- 2--'97	Durant, Wis.
Mary Coleman.....	Seamstress ..	20 00	12--17--'01	Green Bay, Wis.
Ida Osburn.....	Seamstress ..	20 00	11-- 1--'01	Reedsburg, Wis.
Thomas McDonald..	Steam fitter ..	per day\$2	.....	Chippewa Falls.
Hilda Anderson.....	Cook ..	18 00	11-- 1--'01	Chippewa Falls.
Pauline Sanderson..	Attendant ..	15 00	6--17--'02	Ellsworth, Wis.
Clara Clough.....	Dining room.....	14 00	6--23--'02	Eau Claire, Wis.
Andrew Anderson..	Shoe maker.....	40 00	11-- 4--'97	Chippewa Falls.
Jennie Daetsch ..	Supervisor ..	25 00	7-- 1--'97	Milwaukee, Wis.
Laura Mader.....	Supplemental.....	15 00	4--21--'02	Cadott, Wis.
Fannie Silbaugh....	Supplemental.....	15 00	9--10--'01	Viroqua, Wis.
Lillie Murphy ..	Supplemental.....	15 00	8--20--'01	Arcadia, Wis.
Mrs. Tavia Smith...	Supplemental.....	15 00	5--17--'02	Dry Wood, Wis.
Gunda Hanson.....	Supplemental.....	17 00	4--21--'02	Bloomer, Wis.
Almon Hunt.....	Teamster ..	30 00	4-- 2--'00	Viroqua, Wis.
Hans Carlsrud.....	Teamster ..	35 00	4-- 1--'97	Menominee, Wis.
John Kuopfer.....	Laborer ..	30 00	5-- 1--'97	Chippewa Falls.
William Dietrich....	Laborer ..	30 00	4--11--'01	Lafayette, Wis.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1902.

Classified Items.	Balance available Oct. 1, 1900	Appropriations 1901.	Expended during biennial term.	Transferred from current expense fund.	Transferred to current expense fund.	Balance available June 30, 1902.
New buildings and equipments	\$131,687 65	\$50,000 00	\$172,232 53	\$12,160 80	.....	\$21,615 92
Duplicate engine and dynamo	304 65	.....	.....	.....	.....	304 65
Totals.....	131,992 30	50,000 00	172,232 53	12,160 80	.....	21,920 57

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1901.

1900.			
Oct. 1.	Balance		\$16,327 12
1901.			
Jan. 21.	From counties.....		41,516 26
May 1.	Appropriation, chap. 186, 1901.....		88,000 00
Sept. 30.	Steward for rent of land.....		70 00
Sept. 30.	Steward for board and clothing patients.....		94 36
Sept. 30.	Steward for sundries.....		1,984 67
Sept. 30.	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$83,142 66	.....
Sept. 30.	Balance appropriation in the state treasury	\$64,682 40	
Sept. 30.	Bal. in hands of steward....	167 35	64,849 75
		\$147,992 41	\$147,992 41

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1902.

1901.			
Oct. 1.	Balance		\$64,819 75
1902.			
Jan. 1.	From counties.....		49,361 80
June 30.	Steward for rent of land.....		70 00
June 30.	Steward for board and clothing patients ...		82 52
June 30.	Steward for sundries.....		1,151 47
June 30.	Paid on account of current expenses this year.....	\$65,877 52	.....
June 30.	Transferred to new building, equip. etc. fund.....	12,160 80	.....
June 30.	Balance appropriation in state treasury	\$37,375 58	
June 30.	Bal. in hands of steward..	101 64	37,477 22
		\$115,515 51	\$115,515 51

*Home for Feeble-Minded.*STATEMENT OF
At the Wisconsin Home for Feeble Minded

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 20, 1900.	Purchased during year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing year.	Total.
Amusem'ts and means of instruction	\$1,454 49	\$383 82	.....	\$1,838 31
Barn, farm and garden	9,919 13	4,365 21	\$10 50	11,294 87
Clothing	1,208 20	5,391 62	1,095 43	7,695 25
Discounts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medical dept	239 36	815 51	.....	1,084 90
Engines and boilers...	4,702 90	1,326 11	1,400 00	7,429 01
Elopers.....	.....	70 92	.....	70 92
Freights and express...	.....	7 35	.....	7 35
Fuel.....	578 75	10,452 78	.....	11,031 53
Furniture	3,785 30	276 92	891 99	4,954 21
Gas and other lights..	7,133 83	121 75	.....	7,255 58
House furnishing.....	14,325 93	3,733 13	2,579 22	20,638 28
Laundry	1,831 56	724 71	425 00	2,981 27
Library	231 25	35 49	.....	266 74
Machinery and tools .	93 27	41 72	.....	134 99
Miscellaneous	70	447 02	.....	447 72
Officers' expenses.....	.....	287 24	.....	287 24
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and teleg'aph	297 77	470 93	16 25	784 95
Real estate.....	39,351 36	.....	1,561 55	40,915 91
Repairs and renewals	553 01	1,959 19	.....	2,512 20
Subsistence	3,229 49	16,351 41	9,573 02	29,156 95
Surgical instruments and appliances.....	186 30	74 27	.....	260 57
Wages and salaries ..	.....	33,522 26	.....	33,522 26
Bl'dg. and improv'm'ts	209,833 38	.....	51,765 27	261,598 65
Shoe shop	324 70	1,157 69	.....	1,482 39
Scraps .....	.....	.....	35 93	35 93
Fire and boiler insur'ce	.....	1,264 69	.....	1,264 69
Tailor shop.....	.....	216 78	.....	216 78
Totals.....	\$299,280 68	\$83,531 61	\$69,357 16	\$452,169 45
Less discount.....	.....	434 78	.....	376,732 90
.....	.....	\$83,096 83	.....	\$75,436 55
Deducted by secretary of state for printing	.....	45 83	.....	.....
Not expenses,...	.....	\$83,142 66	.....	.....

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Cash re- ceived on this amount during year.	Transferred from this account during year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
81,527 51	.....	.....	81,527 51	.....	\$310 80
13,508 41	1,634 54	9,573 02	24,715 97	\$10,421 10	.....
1,091 20	.....	.....	1,091 20	.....	6,601 05
.....	.....	434 78	434 78	434 78	.....
403 68	.....	.....	403 68	.....	681 22
5,933 24	.....	.....	5,933 24	.....	1,495 77
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70 92
.....	1 68	.....	1 68	.....	5 67
1,175 30	.....	.....	1,175 30	.....	9,856 23
4,879 84	.....	.....	4,879 84	.....	74 37
6,911 44	.....	.....	6,911 44	.....	314 14
16,660 50	12 28	.....	16,672 78	.....	3,965 50
2,658 00	.....	.....	2,658 00	.....	323 27
98 97	.....	.....	98 97	.....	167 77
66 05	.....	.....	66 05	.....	68 91
227 49	.....	.....	227 49	.....	220 23
.....	46 88	.....	46 88	.....	210 36
357 34	3 02	.....	360 36	.....	421 59
40,915 91	.....	.....	40,915 91	.....	.....
275 05	103 38	35 93	414 36	.....	2,097 84
3,010 43	16 33	.....	3,026 76	.....	26,130 19
177 78	.....	.....	177 78	.....	82 79
.....	128 13	1,564 55	1,692 68	.....	31,829 58
261,598 65	.....	.....	261,598 65	.....	.....
434 45	2 50	989 00	1,425 95	.....	56 44
.....	35 93	.....	35 93	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,264 69
133 28	.....	106 43	239 71	22 93	.....
\$362,044 52	\$ 1,984 67	\$12,703 71	\$376,732 90	\$10,878 81	\$86,315 36
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,878 81
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$75,436 55
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45 83
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$75,482 38

Home for Feeble-Minded.

STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin Home for Feeble Minded for the fiscal

Classified Items.	Inventory September 30, 1901.	Purchased during year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing year.	Total.
Amusement and means of instruction.....	\$1,527 51	\$155 71	.....	\$1,983 22
Barn, farm and garden	13,508 41	2,916 49	.....	16,424 90
Clothing.....	1,091 26	3,116 87	895 30	5,103 37
Discounts .....	.....	1 05	.....	1 05
Drug and medical de- partment.....	403 68	379 79	.....	783 47
Engine and boilers....	5,933 24	589 38	.....	6,522 62
Elopers.....	.....	10 95	.....	10 95
Freight and express.	.....	4 80	.....	4 80
Fuel.....	1,175 30	10,175 98	.....	11,351 28
Furniture	4,879 84	183 01	1,278 85	6,341 70
Gas and other light..	6,911 44	103 21	.....	7,014 65
House furnishing.....	16,660 50	2,826 92	.....	19,487 42
Laundry.....	2,658 00	483 30	.....	3,141 30
Library.....	98 97	25 56	.....	124 53
Machinery and tools..	66 05	6 95	45 00	118 00
Miscellaneous.....	227 49	692 83	.....	920 42
Officers' expenses.....	.....	196 63	.....	196 63
Printing, postage, sta- tionery a'd telegraph	357 34	316 61	.....	673 95
Real estate.....	40,915 91	.....	250 00	41,165 91
Repairs and renewals	275 05	876 40	.....	1,151 45
Subsistence.....	3,010 43	14,926 57	7,307 51	25,244 55
Surgical instruments and appliances.....	177 78	16 66	.....	194 44
Wages and salaries..	.....	25,289 02	.....	25,289 02
Build'gs and improv'ts	261,598 65	.....	6,873 77	268,472 42
Shoe shop.....	434 45	912 28	.....	1,346 73
Scraps.....	.....	.....	14 76	14 76
Fire and boiler insur- ance.....	.....	1,269 45	.....	1,269 45
Tailor shop.....	133 28	258 32	.....	391 60
Mattress factory.....	.....	116 35	.....	116 35
Totals.....	362,044 52	66,151 19	16,665 23	444,860 94
Less discount.....	.....	343 45	.....	377,182 50
Deducted by secretary of state for printing	.....	65,807 74	.....	67,678 41
Net expenses.....	.....	69 78	.....	.....
	.....	65,877 52	.....	.....

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES**

year ending June 30, 1902. (From October 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.)

Inventory June 30, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing year.	Transferred from this account during year.	Totals.	Gained.	Expended.
1,606 06	.....	.....	1,606 06	.....	377 16
8,026 57	960 77	7,307 55	16,294 89	.....	130 01
915 57	8 66	.....	924 23	.....	4,179 14
.....	.....	343 45	343 45	312 40	.....
399 84	.....	.....	399 81	.....	343 63
5,889 27	3 00	.....	5,892 27	.....	630 35
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10 95
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 80
2,429 30	.....	.....	2,429 30	.....	8,921 98
6,299 90	22 50	.....	6,322 40	.....	19 30
6,893 26	.....	.....	6,893 26	.....	121 39
18,862 36	3 00	.....	18,865 36	.....	622 06
3,002 31	.....	.....	3,002 31	.....	138 99
110 00	.....	.....	110 00	.....	14 53
113 63	.....	.....	113 63	.....	4 37
278 66	.....	.....	278 66	.....	611 76
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	196 63
387 92	4 95	.....	392 87	.....	281 08
41,165 91	.....	.....	41,165 91	.....	.....
337 28	5 80	14 76	357 84	.....	793 61
1,070 42	.....	.....	1,070 42	.....	21,174 13
156 80	.....	.....	156 80	.....	37 64
.....	91 03	.....	91 03	.....	25,107 99
268,472 42	.....	.....	268,472 42	.....	.....
707 01	.....	619 55	1,326 59	.....	20 14
.....	14 76	.....	14 76	.....	.....
.....	37 00	.....	37 00	.....	1,232 45
248 08	.....	275 75	523 83	132 23	.....
97 37	.....	.....	97 37	.....	18 98
367,469 97	1,151 47	8,561 06	377,182 50	474 63	68,153 07
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	474 63
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67,678 44
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69 78
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67,748 22

Home for Feeble-Minded.

STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION

Classification.	1901.	1902
Barn and garden.....	\$1,631 54	\$960 77
Board and clothing inmates.....	91 36	82 52
Clothing.....	.....	8 (X)
Engine and boilers.....	.....	3 (X)
Fire and boiler insurance.....	.....	37 (X)
Freight and expenses.....	1 68	.....
Furniture.....	.....	22 50
House furnishing.....	12 28	3 00
Office expenses.....	46 88	.....
Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.....	3 02	4 95
Repairs and renewals.....	103 38	5 80
Scraps.....	35 93	14 76
Shoe shop.....	2 50	.....
Subsistence.....	16 33	.....
Wages and salaries.....	128 13	91 03
Rent of land.....	70 00	70 00
New building equipment etc.....	.....	31 00
	\$2,149 03	\$1,331 99

Statistical Tables.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

	1901.		1902.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Asparagus	211 bu.	\$10 55	204 bu.	\$8 50
Berries, black..	6 qts.	40	.....	.....
Berries, straw....	1,591 qts.	95 46	1,063 qts.	106 30
Berries, Rasp....	242 qts.	24 20	.....	.....
Beets	167 bu.	56 94	.....	.....
Beets	370 doz. bu.	148 00	.....	.....
Beet greens.....	.....	.....	5 crates	5 00
Beans, string....	22 bu.	13 60	.....	.....
Carrots	269½ bu.	79 00	.....	.....
Cabbage.....	2,950 hds.	140 84	.....	.....
Cauliflower.....	53 hds.	3 40	.....	.....
Celery	5,322 hds.	270 15	.....	.....
Citron.	165	8 25	.....	.....
Chicken. ....	.....	.....	63 lbs.	8 82
Corn, sweet.....	191¼ bu.	96 47	.....	.....
Corn, field.....	816 bu.	204 00	.....	.....
Corn fodder....	10 acres	100 00	.....	.....
Corn ensilage....	44 acres	1,100 00	.....	.....
Currants	184 qts	9 20	75 qts.	6 00
Cucumbers.....	103 bu.	51 50	.....	.....
Eggs.....	200½ doz.	26 30	340½ doz.	34 56
Hay, tame.....	300 tons	3,000 00	.....	.....
Lettuce	1,087½ doz. bu.	271 79	356 doz. bu.	30 36
Melons, water....	795	107 25	.....	.....
Melons, musk....	1,233	63 89	.....	.....
Milk.....	157,820 qts.	5,643 91	141,070 qts.	5,967 49
Oats.....	1,884 bu.	659 40	.....	.....
Onions	2,575 doz.	370 00	20½ doz.	8 75
Onions	253½ bu.	183 90	.....	.....
Parsnips .....	.....	.....	30 bu.	22 50
Peas	45½ bu.	27 30	14¼ bu.	7 25
Potatoes	741 bu.	399 75	.....	.....
Pumpkin.....	332	16 60	.....	.....
Pumpkin, field..	1,200	12 00	.....	.....
Radishes	1,444 doz.	212 30	284 doz.	62 00
Rhubarb	70 lbs.	50	45 lbs.	45
Squash.....	230	23 00	.....	.....
Spinach	205 doz.	10 25	72 bu.	18 00
Tomatoes.....	34¾ bu.	26 06	.....	.....
Turnips	390½ bu.	109 10	.....	.....
		\$13,575 26		\$6,285 98

THIRD REPORT

OF THE

Wisconsin State Reformatory

FOR THE

Twenty One Month Period Ending June 30, 1902.

OFFICERS.

CHAS. W. BOWRON.....Superintondont and Steward.
O. E. BICKFORD.....Assistant Superintondont.
DR. J. P. LONCESTY.....Physician.
W. H. DAUGHT.....Clerk.
S. F. BRUNKTK.....Engineer.

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

To the State Board of Control:

I herewith submit to you the biennial report of the Wisconsin State Reformatory for the period beginning October 1, 1900, and ending June 30, 1902. Inasmuch as the last legislature changed the fiscal year so as to terminate it on June 30th instead of September 30th as heretofore, the biennial period treated of in this report will cover only a year and nine months.

Since the last report of my predecessor, Mr. James E. Heg, the institution has made a substantial and promising advancement along the lines inaugurated by his laborious efforts. The inmate population had materially increased, notwithstanding the numerous discharges and paroles, which fact, however, may not be mentioned with any degree of exultation. On the contrary, it is cause for genuine regret that the number of law-breakers should increase in any community; and while we may note, with no sense of pleasure, that the number of inmates of an institution like this is constantly increasing, there is much satisfaction in the contemplation that the means for employing, educating and reforming such offenders as do find their way hither are being gradually enlarged and perfected through the beneficence of appreciative legislatures and the devoted attention of state officials charged with the responsibility of supervision, all fortified in their efforts by a wholesome and growing public sentiment.

Compared with the meager conveniences afforded during the first two or three years of the existence of this institution, the present surroundings are much more encouraging. Yet we are still far from enjoying those facilities which are essential to the

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

fullest attainment of the objects for which this institution was founded.

It is scarcely necessary to reiterate that a wise philanthropy prompted the establishment of a reformatory to which might be sent first offenders against the law, with the object in view of separating them from the more hardened and professional criminals usually found in the penitentiary, and of bringing them under such industrial, educational and moral influences and training as may serve in some measure at least to correct their evil habits, check their criminal tendencies and inspire them with a determination to lead a life of honorable and upright citizenship.

The ordinary new comer to this institution is tinctured with some if not all of the following deficiencies and traits of character: Ignorance, shiftlessness, lack of skill in the manual of arts; contempt for a superior authority; more or less viciousness; small powers of self control; slight appreciation of the benefits of self denial; meager sense of the value of money; affections blunted; little consideration for the future; a vague idea that every man's hand is against him; indifference to personal appearance and sanitary conditions; physical peculiarities if not abnormal developments; lack of discrimination between right and wrong; absence of methodical habits; unfamiliarity with the rules of polite conduct; on the whole, only the faintest attachment to that which is elevating in life or stimulating in moral energy. How to remedy these deficiencies and modify these hereditary and acquired characteristics is the great problem before us. This work is no easy task. It is costly and is fraught with innumerable perplexities and harsh discouragements. It requires infinite patience and no small degree of tact. It demands unwavering firmness rightly seasoned with compassion—not the misguided compassion that would spoil the subject with unearned indulgences, but that humane feeling of fellow interest that appreciates the circumstances of another

Superintendent's Report.

in his unfortunate state and prompts a kindly administration of the bitter antidotes that may make him whole.

THE PAROLE SYSTEM.

In its wisdom the law provides that when inmates have apparently arrived at such a stage of reformation as to give promises of their future good behavior, they may be paroled, upon suitable employment being found for them. This provision entails upon the institution a double responsibility—a responsibility for the care and custody of the inmates within its walls and a responsibility for the well being and proper direction of those inmates who are outside its walls and yet within its legal jurisdiction. It must be understood that any work of reformation can not be wholly accomplished within the institution. Within the institution an inmate may be taught better things and better ways than he has been accustomed to follow; but he is required to exemplify them in his season of probation when out on parole. His trials without become more severe, perhaps, than his constraints within. An unsatisfied longing for liberty only half secured, the strain of resisting temptations towards forbidden things, and, oftentimes, the exactions of employers who may impose tasks they could not impose upon a free agent serve to make his term of parole a trying one. It is, in some respects, the crucial point in his road towards rehabilitation. But having successfully and manfully kept his faith with the state and performed all the obligations assumed when he accepted his parole, it is no more than just that the state should keep faith with him by granting him absolute release when his term of parole shall have expired.

Paroled inmates are required to report weekly during the first six months and monthly during the next six months. The parole period is usually one year, unless the term of sentence sooner expires. At the expiration of the year's parole, if the paroled has been faithful to his trust and has performed all his

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

obligations to the state, application is made to the governor for his final release. Since the institution opened 116 boys have been paroled. In the large majority of cases these paroled boys have been true to their obligations and have reported regularly. Fourteen have violated their paroles by running away from their places of employment and ceasing to report, and have not been captured. Thirteen have been returned to the institution before the end of the parole period, mostly for violation of their obligations. But this number includes three who returned voluntarily because of dissatisfaction with employers. Adding to the number of parole breakers who escaped, the number who returned voluntarily and involuntarily, the total of 27 is only a fraction over 23 per cent. of the total number paroled, leaving 77 per cent. to be recorded as faithful to their obligations. Reports from the employers of most of these boys speak in the highest terms of their conduct.

THE WAGE SAVING SYSTEM.

Prior to July 1, 1901, inmates, when going out on parole, were given all the money coming to them from regular earnings and overwork; and oftentimes this amounted to quite a respectable sum, inasmuch as inmates are allowed from 10 to 13 cents a day as their regular earnings, and in the Overall factory they are given half they can make above a stipulated amount charged for their board. It was found that paroled boys, drawing their full earnings when going out, were inclined to squander their savings, and perhaps their subsequent wages as well, in undue indulgences. Under our present system not only are the previous earnings of paroled inmates retained, but their wages, less actual needs for board, are sent by employers to this institution to be kept for them until their term of sentence shall have expired. Their actual needs are supplied from the institution or from current wages upon written authority sent from time to time to the employers according to the nature and ex-

Superintendent's Report.

igencies of each individual case. By this system this institution becomes a savings bank for those paroled inmates who have insufficient capacity for prudently managing their own financial affairs; and at the same time it teaches them the value of economy and the art of wage saving. Moreover, their money accounts form a strong link between them and the institution well calculated to restrain them from violating their paroles.

INMATES' ACCOUNTS.

From October 1, 1900, to October 1, 1901, inmates drew from the the state, as earnings and for overwork, \$2,724.13; and between October 1, 1901, and July 1, 1902, the sum of \$2,289.93, making a total of \$5,014.06, during this biennial period. Discharged inmates were given the full amounts due them on discharge; but the funds belonging to paroled inmates were kept as savings deposits from which they are allowed to draw small amounts from time to time as needed. On July 1st, the institution still held a balance of \$1,620.08 belonging to inmates, derived from earnings while in the institution and surplus wages while out on parole. On July 1st, 136 unreleased inmates had credit accounts on the books for accrued earnings, still unpaid by the state, amounting to \$2,474.41.

The earnings due inmates are drawn from the state treasury only as they are discharged or released on parole.

KINDS OF EMPLOYMENT.

While our industries are not as diversified as might be wished, or as they will be when enterprises now in contemplation are fully inaugurated, there is, nevertheless, much in the way of industrial training for the inmates. It has been the policy of the management, ever since the institution started, to produce, as far as possible, everything used or consumed on the premises. In clearing a farm and building up an institution of this kind from the very foundation there is much to be done in various

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

lines of effort. Fields and gardens are to be cropped, ditches dug, drains laid, barns and outbuildings to be built and repaired, fences to be stretched, stock to be raised, roads to be laid out and graveled, machinery to be installed, electric wiring and steam and water piping to be done. All this and much more has been done and is being done by the inmates under competent instructors and guards who are employed with especial reference to their ability to teach some useful trade. The working hours are from 7 till 11:45 A. M. and from 2 till 6 P. M. From 12:15 till 2 o'clock the inmates attend school. The school is divided into five grades. Selected inmates teach the classes under the direction of a principal who is a graduate of one of the state normal schools.

The distribution of regular employment is substantially as follows: Bookkeeping 2, carpentry 3 to 6, farming and gardening 10, teaming 3, tending stock 3, tending engines and dynamos 2, firing boilers 3, laundry 3, cooking and dining room service 10, broom making 9, barbering 2, plumbing and steam fitting 3 to 5, shoemaking 2, repairing clothing 2, making clothing for inmates 2, laying and cutting in the overall factory 4, sewing and making overalls 90, boxing and shipping 3, with a complement of messengers, scrubbers and cleaners and boys all work.

RECREATIONS.

Sunday mornings, when weather will permit, the inmates are allowed the range of the yard for recreation and athletic purposes. Military drill and "setting up" exercises are indulged in as often as opportunity allows. Lectures and musical entertainments are provided periodically, and on occasions the inmates themselves become the entertainers. Holidays are usually devoted to these diversions. Protestant services are held in the chapel every Sunday afternoon, and Catholic services are held once a month in the forenoon.

Superintendent's Report.

I have in contemplation, if the Board will acquiesce in the project, the establishment of a temporary gymnasium in the chapel hall, supplied with removable apparatus.

For reading matter the inmates are supplied with all the leading magazines and illustrated periodicals, and a small library of 500 volumes furnishes a limited range of bound literature.

A band of seventeen instruments enlivens the twilight hours under the direction of a professional bandmaster.

PRODUCT AND IMPROVEMENTS.

Since the date of last report, October 1, 1900, a large amount of labor has been done and improvements made at the hands of the inmates, all adding to their experience and skill in various kinds of handiwork. Last year about 20 acres of land were cleared and broken and got under cultivation. This year 30 acres have been cleared and broken and are now under growing crops. A cow barn has been erected, a milk house and a corn crib built, long lines of sidewalk laid, a wide thoroughfare laid out and graveled from the river road to the electric road, miles of new wire fencing constructed, ditches dug and drains and sewers laid, water mains put down and hydrants erected for fire protection. In the meantime the farm and garden have been tilled, the cows, horses and hogs properly cared for and all the incidental work of the whole institution done by inmates assigned to the various tasks.

There were manufactured in the Overall factory, between September 30, 1900, and September 30, 1901, 432,206 garments, consisting of overalls and jumpers, and during the nine months from September 30, 1901, to June 30, 1902, 425,253 garments, making a total of 848,459 garments for the period included in this report. The Broom factory, since its establishment a year ago, has turned out 3,847 dozen brooms, although the factory was idle three months during that time. The repair shop, to which is assigned the work of making clothing and

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

shoes for the inmates, has, since October 1, 1901, turned out the following products:

155 working shirts, 79 Sunday shirts, 97 first grade trousers, 95 second grade trousers, 32 first grade coats, 109 first grade caps, 102 second grade caps, 82 napkins, 265 bath towels, 237 roller towels, 27 officer's towels, 178 pillow slips, 123 bed sheets, 3 table spreads, 15 mattresses, 53 overalls, 21 outgoing trousers, 4 outgoing vests, 19 pairs knitted socks, 204 pairs broken shoes, 74 pairs of outgoing shoes, 8 pairs slippers, 6 pairs wool bottom shoes.

During the past year has been added to the electric plant a new 125 horse-power engine with a directly attached generator having a capacity of 75 kilowatts. For better fire protection new and powerful pump with ten inch openings has been installed capable of throwing 1,200 gallons of water a minute. The line of water mains and hydrants has been extended alongside the factory building, with stand pipes through the building supplied with valves and hose in every section ready for instant use. A new internal firing boiler of 125 horse-power capacity has been added to the battery of boilers.

REVENUES.

The revenues of the institution have greatly increased during the period included in this report. For the year ending September 30, 1900, the total receipts from all sources amounted to \$4,323.52. For the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901, the receipts amounted to \$14,748.51, and for the nine months between September 30, 1901, and July 1, 1902, they reached the sum of \$15,258.13, with collectible book accounts still due amounting to \$1,168.95.

CROWDED QUARTERS.

The crowded condition of the cell-house has been a source of great inconvenience, and an impediment to the best discipline.

Superintendent's Report.

One-third of the north cell-wing was completed and occupied in the winter of 1899. It contains 102 cells. By September 1, 1900, every cell was occupied. The constantly increasing population made it necessary to place cots in the corridors of the cell-house for the sleeping accommodations of the inmates. On June 30, 1902, every cell was occupied, there were fifty inmates sleeping on cots in the corridors, and six trustees were sleeping on cots in the factory building. Considering the huddled condition of the inmates in the cell-house, the good order maintained has been somewhat remarkable. In October, 1901, work was begun on the construction of the remaining two-thirds of the north cell-wing and, this will probably be completed and ready for occupancy by December next, which will then give us cell accommodations for three hundred inmates. If the present rate of increase of population continues, still more cell room will be necessary in a very few years.

SANITARY CONDITIONS.

The sanitary conditions of the institution are very good, and there has been very little sickness among inmates. Within the past year there have been no contagious diseases within its walls, although during the winter smallpox was epidemic in this vicinity and prevalent in various other parts of the state. From December till May the reception of visitors and mail matter to inmates was prohibited, and the clothing of incoming prisoners was promptly burned. We have no hospital facilities whatever, and in case of an outbreak of contagion the institution would be in a very serious predicament. The erection of a hospital building is greatly to be desired.

NEW FACTORY BUILDING.

In April, 1901, was completed a new factory building 50 by 300 feet, two stories high, built of brick, and supplied throughout with steam pipes and electric lights. It is an ad-

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

mirable building for the purposes for which it was designed. Although intended for industrial purposes only, the lack of the main administration building planned for the institution, but for the erection of which the legislature has not yet provided, has made it necessary to use most of the factory building temporarily for various other purposes. Besides the overall factory, broom factory, repair shop and shoe shop, this building now contains the school room, kitchen, inmates' dining room, officers' dining room, bath room, store, and officers' dormitory. Every foot of space in it is now occupied, and it will be impossible to extend our indoor industries to any great extent until the main administration building is provided for and erected, and the factory building is vacated by those departments that belong elsewhere. In fact, the absence of the main building projected for the institution is depriving it of many of the facilities essential to the best reformatory measures.

THE BROOM INDUSTRY.

About a year ago the experiment was undertaken of establishing a broom factory on a small scale as a means of instructing a class in this line of manual industry. The experiment has proven a success. A class of eight to nine boys is kept continually at work making brooms under a competent instructor. With the frequent changes made in the class, this gives instruction to from fifteen to twenty boys a year in a useful trade. A dealer takes the output of the factory at fair prices, thus adding an incidental revenue to the instructional purposes of the enterprise.

THE FARM.

The farm which originally consisted of about 200 acres has been enlarged by the purchase of 35 acres adjoining, well situated for our purposes. On one corner of the new acquisition the proposed brick yard is to be located. There are now under

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

mirable building for the purposes for which it was designed. Although intended for industrial purposes only, the lack of the main administration building planned for the institution, but for the erection of which the legislature has not yet provided, has made it necessary to use most of the factory building temporarily for various other purposes. Besides the overall factory, broom factory, repair shop and shoe shop, this building now contains the school room, kitchen, inmates' dining room, officers' dining room, bath room, store, and officers' dormitory. Every foot of space in it is now occupied, and it will be impossible to extend our indoor industries to any great extent until the main administration building is provided for and erected, and the factory building is vacated by those departments that belong elsewhere. In fact, the absence of the main building projected for the institution is depriving it of many of the facilities essential to the best reformatory measures.

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The farm which originally consisted of about 200 acres has been enlarged by the purchase of 35 acres adjoining, well situated for our purposes. On one corner of the new acquisition the proposed brick yard is to be located. There are now under

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

during the year of our official association our relations had been of the most harmonious character.

The board elected as Mr. Thomas' successor, Mr. O. E. Bickford, whose twelve years of service in prison work at the state prison at Waupun brings to the institution an experience which is valuable to its disciplinary requirements. Mr. Bickford assumed the duties of his position on July 1st.

IN CONCLUSION.

In conclusion, I desire to express to your honorable body and to the members thereof severally, my sincere appreciation of the uniform courtesy and co-operation I have met with at their hands, and for the confidence which they have at all times seemed prompted to repose in me.

Respectfully submitted,

C. W. BOWRON,
Superintendent.

Statistical Tables.

Summary of Population.

Total number received since opening of the institution.....	380
Returned after violating parole or escaping.....	25
Total.....	405
Total number discharged by expiration of sentence, parole, death and escape.....	246
In custody June 30, 1902.....	159
In custody September 30, 1900.....	115

Received between September 30, 1900 and July 1, 1902.

Transferred from Waupun.....	2
Transferred from Industrial School at Waukesha.....	4
Sentenced by the courts: For definite terms.....	85
For indefinite terms.....	95
	180
Total.....	186
Returned after violating paroles: By officers.....	8
Voluntarily.....	3
	11
Returned voluntarily after escape.....	1
Grand total.....	198

Discharged between September 30, 1900, and July 1, 1902.

On parole.....	74
At expiration of sentence.....	63
Transferred: To Waupun.....	5
To State Hospital.....	2
	7
Discharged by court.....	1
Released by governor.....	1
Escaped.....	7
Death.....	1
Total.....	154

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

Age on admission here.

Between 16 and 20 years of age	88
Between 20 and 25 years of age.....	66
Between 25 and 30 years of age.....	32
Total	186

Previous arrest of prisoners.

First arrest leading to present imprisonment ...	99
Former arrest but not imprisonment	33
Arrested and sentenced to jail	32
Arrested and sentenced to reform school.....	18
State prison sentence.....	3
Reformatory sentence.....	1
Total	186

Heredity.

Insanity or epilepsy in family.....	16
Drunkenness in parents	19
Criminals in family.....	10
Total	45

Education in ancestry.

None at all.....	64
Simply read and write	80
Common school or better	22
High school or more.....	3
Not known	17
Total	186

Statistical Tables.

Pecuniary circumstances of parents.

Very poor.....	67
No accumulations	22
Well to-do.....	68
Not known.....	29
Total	186

Occupation of parents.

Professional	3
Merchant	6
Farmers	19
Servants and clerks	17
Mechanics	16
Common laborer.....	94
No occupation.....	2
Not known.....	29
Total	186

Character of home environment.

Bad.....	46
Fair	65
Good.....	58
Unknown	17
Total	186

Duration of home life.

Left home previous to 10 years of age.....	20
Left home between 10 and 14 years of age.....	17
Left home after 14 years of age.....	74
At home up to time of crime.....	75
Total	186

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

Educational.

Without any education	26
Read and write (with difficulty)	82
Ordinary common school	60
High School	4
College	5
Total.	186

Character of associations.

Positively bad	19
Not good	58
Doubtful	55
Good	54
Total.	186

Nominal religious faith.

Protestant.	82
Roman catholic	83
None	21
Total.	186

Nature of offense.

Against property	147
Against the person	39
Total.	186

*Statistical Tables.**Maximum term for which prisoner could be kept.*

Six months.....	1	Three years	32
Eight months	1	Three years, nine months....	1
One year	56	Four years	3
Thirteen months	1	Five years.....	17
Fourteen months.....	4	Six years.....	2
Fifteen months.....	1	Seven years	10
Sixteen months	2	Eight years	2
Eighteen months.....	6	Ten years	5
Two years.....	34	Fifteen years.	2
Two years, two months, 25 days	1	Twenty years.....	1
Two and one-half years.....	4	Total.....	186

Occupation of prisoners before conviction.

Common laborer.....	61	Liveryman.....	6
Farm hand.....	32	Carpenter	5
No occupation.....	12	Dancing master.....	1
Miner.....	2	Tailor.....	1
Cooper.....	2	Cheese maker.....	1
Bartender.	2	Cigar maker.....	1
Dentist.....	1	Barber.....	4
Teamster	5	Upholsterer	1
Clerk	4	Printer	2
Cabinet maker.....	1	Butcher.....	1
Sailor.....	6	Painter.....	4
Stenographer.....	1	Not known.....	1
Brakeman.....	1	Foundryman	1
Cook.....	4	Deliveryman.....	1
Photo. plate retoucher.....	1	Newsprpr editor.....	1
Bookkeeper.....	2	Bootblack	3
Woodsman.....	4	Telegrapher	1
Harness maker.....	1	Bell boy.....	1
Base ball player.....	1	Iron molder.....	1
Stone mason.....	1	Fireman.....	2
Lineman	1	Total.....	186
Saloon keeper.....	2		

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

Table showing the percentage of prisoners received at the Wisconsin State Reformatory up to July 1, 1902.

Nationality.	No. rec'd.	Nationality.	No. rec'd.
American—white	57	Irish	59
American colored	4	Italian	3
Belgian	6	Norwegian	19
Bohemian	8	Nova Scotian	1
Canadian	17	Polish	24
Danish	6	Porto Rican	1
English	22	Russian	3
Finish	5	Scotch	11
French	4	Swiss	2
German	112	Unknown	5
Dutch	4		
Hungarian	1	Total	380
Indian	6		

Statistical Tables.

Table showing number of prisoners received from the different counties up to June 30, 1902, also discharged during this period and on hand June 30, 1902.

Counties.	Received.	Discharged.	On hand.
Ashland	10	7	3
Brown.....	18	13	5
Buffalo.....	2	2	.....
Bayfield.....	5	3	2
Clark	2	2	.....
Crawford.	5	1	4
Calumet	1	1	.....
Chippewa.....	5	5	.....
Columbia.	5	5	.....
Dane.....	15	10	5
Dodge.....	1	.....	1
Douglas.....	12	2	9
Dunn.....	3	2	1
Eau Claire.....	10	4	6
Fond du Lac.....	9	4	5
Floranco ...	1	.....	1
Grant.	11	8	3
Green.....	6	6	.....
Iron.....	5	3	2
Iowa.	2	2	.....
Jefferson.....	3	2	1
Jackson.	1	1	.....
Juneau	2	2	.....
Kewaunee.....	3	2	1
Kenosha	23	15	8
La Crosse.....	2	2	.....
La Fayette.....	7	6	1
Langlade.	2	2	.....
Lincoln.....	4	4	.....
Manitowoc.....	7	2	5
Monroe.....	4	3	1
Marathon.....	1	.....	1
Marquette.....	1	1	.....
Marinnette.....	13	6	7
Milwaukee.....	53	18	35
Oconto	7	5	2
Outagamie.....	11	7	4
Ozaukee	1	.....	1
Pepin.....	1	.....	1
Pierce.....	4	3	1
Polk.....	1	1	.....
Portage.....	1	1	.....
Price	3	1	2
Rock.	12	7	5
Racine.....	14	8	6
Richland.....	1	1	.....

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

Table showing number of prisoners received from the different counties up to June 30th, 1902, also discharged during this period and on hand June 30th, 1902.—Continued.

Counties.	Received.	Discharged.	On hand.
Sauk.....	6	3	3
St. Croix.....	10	6	4
Shawano.....	1	.....	1
Shoboygan.....	11	4	7
Trempealeau.....	2	1	1
Vernon.....	3	2	1
Waupaca.....	6	2	4
Waukesha.....	8	6	2
Walworth.....	7	6	1
Waushara.....	2	1	1
Winnobago.....	8	4	4
Wood.....	6	5	1
Total.	380	221	159

Paroled.

Number paroled since opening of the institution.....	116
Number whose term expired during parole.....	49
Released by governor during parole.....	4
Violated parole by ceasing to report.....	14
Returned after violation of parole, vountarily and involuntary	13
Returned and re-paroled.....	1
On parole and still in correspondence.....	35
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*Statistical Tables.***OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE WISCONSIN STATE REFORMATORY ON JUNE 30, 1902.**

Name and Position.	Appointed.	Salary.	Residence when appointed.
C. W. Bowron, superintendent.....	July 1, 1901	\$2,000 00 a yr and maintenance ...	Oshkosh.
H. W. Walker, book keeper.....	Dec., 1900	\$80 00 a month	Kewaunee Co.
Belle W. Rosch, stenographer.....	May, 1901	35 00 a month	Green Bay.
F. S. Brunette, carpenter.....	Aug., 1898	70 00 a month	Green Bay.
A. L. Peickard, cook.....	Aug., 1898	75 00 a month	Stevens Point.
Bruce Dodge, Turnkey	Aug., 1898	60 00 a month	Walworth Co.
Joe. B. Junion, principal of school. .	Aug., 1898	60 00 a month	Kewaunee Co.
S. F. Brunette, chief engineer.....	Aug., 1898	80 00 a month	Milwaukee.
Mat. Gilger, assistant engineer.....	Sept., 1900	55 00 a month	Green Bay.
W. H. Nellis, assistant engineer.....	July, 1900	55 00 a month	N. Insane Hos.
E. E. Chamberlain, guard.....	Sept., 1900	60 00 a month	Waupaca.
W. C. Jens, overseer, T. S.	Mar., 1900	100 00 a month	Waupun
Emil Hansit, broom maker	June, 1901	13 00 a week	Green Bay.
Louis Williams, farmer.....	Mar., 1899	60 00 a month	Brown Co.
Eli Gotto, night guard.....	April, 1900	60 00 a month	Green Bay.
W. E. Wheeler, teamster.....	Oct., 1901	50 00 a month	Menasha.
Alex Cons, night guard	Oct., 1901	60 00 a month	Green Bay.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1902.

Classified items	Balance available Oct. 1, 1900.	Appropriation 1901.	Expended during biennial period.	Transf'd from current expense fund.	Transferred to current expense fund.	Balance avail'ble June 30, 1902.
To continue the erection and furnishing of buildings ...	\$146,645 49	.....	\$66,020 69	.....	.....	\$80,624 80

*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*STATEMENT OF
At the Wisconsin State Reformatory for

Classified Items.	Inventory, Sept. 30th, 1900.	Purchased during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing year.	Total.
Armory	\$255 21	15 50	.....	\$270 71
Barn, farm and garden	3,105 92	2,339 02	.....	5,444 94
Broom factory .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cabinet shop	554 45	855 77	.....	1,410 22
Convicts discharged ..	.....	243 25	.....	243 25
Convicts escaped .....	.....	205 01	.....	205 01
Convict's earnings .....	.....	1,447 37	.....	1,447 37
Cow barn .....	.....	107 27	.....	107 27
Clothing	2,232 21	1,401 15	493 26	4,129 65
Discounts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drug and medical de- partment	74 96	800 51	.....	875 47
Engines and boilers...	2,378 41	3,493 71	.....	5,872 12
Fire and boiler insur- ance .....	.....	387 00	.....	387 00
Freight and express ..	.....	51 03	.....	51 03
Fire apparatus	109 25	116 29	.....	225 54
Fuel	282 12	4,413 29	.....	4,695 41
Furniture	1,339 93	371 33	136 75	1,848 01
Gas and other lights..	1,140 97	123 44	400 00	1,669 41
House furnishing	3,446 69	1,534 13	.....	4,980 82
Laundry	914 19	184 61	.....	1,098 80
Library .....	.....	167 33	.....	167 33
Machinery and tools..	865 23	10 76	.....	875 99
Miscellaneous	111 15	379 38	.....	490 53
Means of instruction..	574 32	480 51	3 00	1,057 83
Officers' cottages .....	.....	1,275 21	.....	1,275 21
Officers' expenses .....	.....	271 77	.....	271 77
Printing, postage, sta- tionery a'd telegraph	254 17	388 11	.....	642 28
Rent of cottages .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Real estate	15,381 15	.....	.....	15,381 15
Buildings and improve- ments	73,265 65	.....	38,872 45	112,138 10
Repairs and renewals.	463 23	958 81	.....	1,422 04
Scraps .....	.....	.....	14 45	14 45
Shoe shop .....	.....	408 48	.....	408 48
Subsistence	390 02	7,746 49	1,152 32	9,288 83
Transferring prisoners	.....	909 44	.....	909 44
Tailor shop	3,459 67	3,557 28	192 68	7,209 63
Wages and salaries ..	.....	13,606 10	.....	13,606 10
Totals	\$110,598 93	\$48,260 35	\$41,264 91	\$200,124 19
Less discounts and other credits .....	.....	155 34	.....	164,863 81
		\$48,105 01		\$35,260 38
Deducted by secretary of state for printing.	.....	307 81	.....	.....
Net expenses .....	.....	\$48,412 82	.....	.....

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

the fiscal year ending September 30, 1901.

Inventory, Sept. 30, 1901.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Transferred from this account dur- ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
8252 77			8252 77		817 94
3,988 06	571 73	81,302 32	85,862 11	8417 17	
	171 00		171 00	171 00	
256 99	200 43	340 43	797 85		612 37
					243 25
					205 01
					1,447 37
		107 27	107 27		
3,029 03	12 01		3,011 01		1,088 61
		147 34	147 34	147 34	
115 41			115 41		760 06
5,237 91	7 95	400 00	5,645 86		226 26
					387 00
	1 53		1 53		52 50
171 90			171 90		53 64
283 00			283 00		4,412 41
1,834 05			1,834 05		13 96
1,439 14			1,439 14		230 27
3,989 41			3,989 41		991 41
874 81			874 81		223 99
					167 33
616 32			616 32		259 67
178 45	1 15		179 60		310 93
1,054 99			1,054 99		2 84
	78 81	1,196 40	1,275 21		
					271 77
236 73	2 19		238 92		403 36
15,381 15			15,381 15		
112,138 10			112,138 10		
719 84		287 67	1,007 51		414 53
	14 45		14 45		
179 32	6 28	493 26	678 86	270 38	
171 18	38 85		210 03		9,078 80
					909 44
5,898 33	1,311 30		7,209 63		
	124 55		124 55		13,481 55
\$158,046 89	\$2,542 23	\$4,274 69	\$164,863 81	\$1,005 89	\$36,266 27
					1,005 89
					\$35,260 38
					307 81
					\$35,568 19

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

STATEMENT OF

At the Wisconsin State Reformatory for the fiscal period ending

Classified Items.	Inventory Sept. 30, 1901.	Purchased during the year.	Transferred to this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.
Armory	\$252 77	\$15 40		\$268 17
Barn, farm and garden	3,988 06	1,909 07		5,897 13
Broom factory				
Cabinet shop	256 99	20 40		277 39
Convicts discharged		106 24		106 24
Convicts escaped		76 54		76 54
Convicts' earnings		2,086 05		2,086 05
Cow barn		60 99		60 99
Clothing	2,029 03	1,129 19	\$254 32	4,412 54
Drug and med. dept.	115 41	509 60		625 01
Engine and boilers	5,237 91	1,586 71		6,824 62
Fire and boiler insur.		202 00		202 00
Freight and express		35 83		35 83
Fire apparatus	171 90	248 64		420 54
Fuel	283 00	4,961 50		5,244 50
Furniture	1,831 05			1,831 05
Gas and other lights	1,439 14	143 39		1,582 53
House furnishing	3,989 41	519 14		4,508 55
Laundry	874 81	143 79		1,018 60
Library		40 95		40 95
Machinery and tools	616 32	2 81		619 13
Miscellaneous	178 45	332 88		511 33
Means of instruction	1,051 99	305 58		1,357 57
Officers' cottages		93 51		93 51
Officers' expense		114 16		114 16
Printing, postage, sta- tionery and tel	236 73	306 82		543 55
Rent of cottages				
Real estate	15,381 15		3,922 08	19,303 23
Building and impr'ts.	112,138 10		278 88	112,416 98
Repairs and renewals	719 84	374 64		1,094 48
Scraps			4 11	4 11
Shoe shops	179 32	225 95		405 27
Subsistence	171 18	6,337 56	797 76	7,306 50
Transferring prisoners		947 68		947 68
Tailor shop	5,898 33	2,141 57		8,039 90
Wages and salaries		10,175 42		10,175 42
Discount				
Stockade		23 12		23 12
Totals	\$158,046 89	\$35,177 13	\$5,257 15	\$198,481 17
Less discounts and other credits		90 38		168,592 59
		\$35,086 75		\$29,888 58
Deducted by secretary of state for printing.		83 58		
Net expenses		\$35,170 33		

*Statistical Tables.***CURRENT EXPENSES.**

June 30, 1902. (From October 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.)

Inventory June 30, 1902.	Cash rec'd on this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Transferred from this ac- count dur- ing the year.	Total.	Gained.	Expended.
\$256 03			\$256 03		\$12 14
3,738 97	\$202 08	\$797 76	4,738 81		1,158 32
	790 92		790 92	\$790 92	
245 93			245 93		31 46
					106 24
					76 54
					2,086 05
					60 99
2,658 76			2,658 76		1,753 78
73 20			73 20		551 81
6,272 43			6,272 43		552 19
	121 25		121 25		80 75
	5 50		5 50		30 33
419 60			419 60		94
1,011 00			1,011 00		4,233 50
1,820 05			1,820 05		14 00
1,428 17			1,428 17		154 36
4,092 93			4,092 93		415 62
834 47			834 47		184 13
					40 95
616 00			616 00		3 13
175 15			175 15		336 18
1,151 43			1,151 43		209 14
					93 51
					114 16
301 90	3 00		304 90		238 65
	478 80		478 80	478 80	
19,303 23			19,303 23		
112,416 98			112,416 98		
490 85	12 00	4 11	506 96		587 52
	4 11		4 11		
150 70	25	254 32	405 27		
265 83	13 55	4 90	284 28		7,022 22
					947 68
6,100 50	1,939 40		8,030 90		
	51 05		51 05		10,124 37
		85 48	85 48	85 48	
					23 12
\$163,824 11	\$3,621 91	\$1,146 57	\$168,592 59	\$1,355 20	\$31,243 78
					1,355 20
					\$29,888 58
					83 58
					\$29,972 16

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS FOR THE SEASON OF 1901.

	Quantity.	Amount.
Table beets.....	246 bu.	\$61 50
Turnips.....	179 ¹ / ₄ bu.	35 85
Green peas.....	26 ³ / ₄ bu.	16 05
String beans.....	22 ¹ / ₂ bu.	11 25
Gooseberries.....	1 ¹ / ₄ bu.	1 33
Rutabagas.....	207 ³ / ₄ bu.	41 55
Potatoes.....	1,463 ³ / ₄ bu.	439 13
Cucumbers (pickle).....	32 bu.	25 60
Cucumbers (ripe).....	32 bu.	4 25
Corn in ears.....	487 bu.	121 75
Cattle beets.....	735 bu.	110 25
Parsnips.....	35 bu.	8 75
Peppers.....	6 ¹ / ₂ bu.	4 80
Beans (shelled).....	42 ³ / ₈ bu.	63 50
Winter radish.....	49 bu.	4 90
Sugar beets.....	363 bu.	54 45
Onions (pickle).....	20 bu.	16 00
Tomatoes (green).....	40 bu.	10 00
Tomatoes.....	65 bu.	19 23
Currants.....	2 ¹ / ₂ bu.	4 00
Carrots (671 doz. bunches).....	976 bu.	205 27
Onions (1,906 bunches).....	215 ¹ / ₂ bu.	114 79
Salsify.....	31 bu.	7 75
Kohl-rabi.....	23 bunches.	4 60
Andive.....	92 bunches.	7 36
Lettuce.....	538 bunches.	10 76
Radishes.....	1,110 bunches.	88 80
Spinach.....	164 bunches.	82
Asparagus.....	90 bunches.	3 60
Pie plant.....	96 bunches.	1 44
Parsley.....	521 bunches.	1 30
Sweet corn.....	381 ³ / ₄ doz.	38 17
Corn fodder.....	17 tons.	34 00
Cucumbers.....	72 doz.	7 20
Green beets.....	503 doz.	5 03
Leek.....	989 doz.	4 94
Celery.....	487 doz.	9 68
Cabbage.....	5,130	102 60
Musk melons.....	133	6 65
Water melons.....	97	9 70
Pumpkins.....	111	5 55
Squash (summer).....	210	10 50
Squash (hubbard).....	156	3 12
Milk.....	24,254 lbs @ 1c.	242 54
Meat products.....	.....	53 29
Wood.....	95 cords @ \$1.50.	142 50
		\$2176 10

Statistics.

County Asylums, Poor Houses, Jails, Etc.

*Statistics.*WEEKLY COST PER CAPITA OF INSTITUTIONS FOR THE
INSANE.*As reported by the officers in charge of each.*

FOR FIRST DECADE.

INSTITUTIONS.	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870
State hospital	\$4 61	\$3 79	\$3 75	\$3 63	\$5 08	\$1 30	\$1 50	\$1 43	\$1 42	\$1 30
Northern hospital . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(FOR SECOND DECADE.

INSTITUTIONS.	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880
State hospital	\$1 12	\$1 59	\$5 12	\$1 81	\$5 22	\$5 85	\$3 03	\$1 81	\$1 73	\$1 93
Northern hospital . . . . .	.....	.....	9 27	6 41	6 46	5 14	4 68	4 01	4 20	4 35
Milwaukee hospital . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2 01

FOR THIRD DECADE.

INSTITUTIONS.	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890
State hospital	\$1 42	\$3 92	\$3 90	\$3 46	\$3 53	\$1 46	\$3 55	\$3 74	\$3 78	\$3 83
Northern hospital	4 38	3 57	3 89	3 67	3 78	3 22	3 32	3 80	3 44	3 70
Milwaukee hospital	3 66	4 14	3 89	3 86	3 94	3 16	3 79	3 83	3 21	3 58
COUNTY ASYLUMS.										
Brown	2 15	2 16	2 00	1 61	1 88	1 65	1 70	1 89	1 85
Columbia	1 32	1 83	1 67	1 27	1 39	1 48	1 52	1 65
Dane	2 09	2 01	1 40	1 68	1 61	1 34	1 57	1 75
Dodge	2 33	2 27	2 11	1 93	1 80	1 82	1 86	1 78
Fond du Lac	2 00	1 85	1 78	1 60	1 81
Grant	2 00	2 00	1 87	1 81	1 89	1 56	1 47	1 79
Green	1 71	1 94	1 73	1 41	1 47	1 65	1 72	1 74
Iowa	1 57	1 30	1 70	1 21
Jefferson	1 02	95	1 28	1 40	1 50	1 52	1 60	1 68	1 62
La Crosse	2 30	1 70	1 32
Manitowoc	1 73	1 93	1 87	1 80	1 72	1 51
Milwaukee	3 23	2 54
Outagamie	3 28
Racine	3 73
Rock	1 70	1 57	1 33	1 73	2 14	1 81	1 61	1 47	1 37
Sauk	1 49	1 17	1 35	1 09
Shelby	2 30	2 24	2 19	2 10	2 10	2 37	2 68	2 29	1 98
Vernon	2 61	1 68
Walworth	1 32	1 20	1 28	1 52	80	1 00	1 22	1 28	1 33
Winnebago	1 47	1 13	1 50	1 28	1 33	1 32	1 25	1 25	1 18
Av. for county asylum	\$1 68	\$1 68	\$1 79	\$1 89	\$1 70	\$1 63	\$1 64	\$1 69	\$1 75

Statistics.

FOR FOURTH DECADE.

INSTITUTIONS.	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
State hospital.....	\$1 17	\$3 89	\$3 71	\$4 02	\$5 03	\$5 01	\$5 34	\$5 18	\$5 01	\$1 79
Northern hospital.....	3 56	3 56	3 70	3 73	4 56	4 07	4 75	5 09	4 18	3 88
Milwaukee hospital.....	3 65	3 51	3 95	3 16	3 63	3 74	3 37	3 39	3 30	3 32
COUNTY ASYLUMS.										
Brown	2 00	1 75	1 80	1 95	1 85	2 05	1 95	2 07	1 87	2 47
Chippewa						2 67	1 55	1 44	1 61	1 76
Columbia.....	1 53	1 55	1 65	1 81	1 32	1 28	1 32	1 20	1 51	1 75
Dane.....	1 70	1 60	1 58	1 40	1 18	1 38	1 35	1 22	1 19	1 57
Dodge	1 75	1 18	1 99	2 00	1 85	1 74	1 65	1 73	1 82	2 31
Dunn		1 86	1 55	1 55	1 51	1 32	1 81	1 73	1 78	2 51
Fond du Lac....	1 98	2 25	2 11	1 90	1 96	1 67	1 80	1 81	1 61	2 50
Grant.....	1 71	1 99	1 67	1 89	1 72	1 60	1 56	1 60	1 28	1 99
Green.....	1 90	1 52	1 65	1 58	1 73	1 68	1 68	1 79	1 51	1 92
Iowa.....	1 41	1 58	1 53	1 25	1 65	1 41	1 31	1 17	1 16	1 79
Jefferson	1 84	1 87	1 84	1 51	1 75	1 66	2 05	1 51	1 42	1 47
La Crosse.....	1 35	1 37	1 49	1 27	1 39	1 36	1 27	1 56	1 41	2 26
Marathon				4 26	1 77	1 49	1 39	1 61	1 70	2 15
Manitowoc	1 60	1 61	1 55	1 72	1 67	1 61	1 70	1 70	1 77	2 71
Milwaukee	2 51	2 74	2 71	2 51	2 48	3 41	2 52	2 27	2 36	2 70
Outagamie	2 10	1 85	1 72	1 71	1 47	1 62	1 75	1 30	1 37	2 79
Racine	2 01	1 84	2 21	1 91	1 95	2 05	1 98	1 72	2 25	2 46
Richland							2 38	1 70	1 82	1 97
Rock	1 21	1 32	1 11	1 53	1 58	1 31	1 30	1 43	1 40	2 35
St. Croix.....							1 84	1 45	1 25	2 35
Sauk.....	1 03	1 08	1 15	1 18	1 35	1 31	1 22	1 25	1 39	1 57
Sheboygan.....	2 31	2 26	2 19	1 83	1 90	2 19	2 11	1 86	1 93	2 42
Trempealeau.....										3 96
Vernon.....	1 66	1 55	1 62	1 49	1 63	1 76	1 93	1 89	1 67	2 19
Walworth	1 38	1 21	1 45	1 38	1 12	1 17	1 00	1 21	98	1 58
Washington.....									3 02	2 51
Winnebago.....	1 16	1 56	1 53	1 68	1 93	2 04	1 68	1 65	1 63	2 33
Av. for county asylums	\$1 78	\$1 70	\$1 74	\$1 71	\$1 68	\$1 73	\$1 66	\$1 60	\$1 62	\$2 18

Statistics.

FOR FIFTH DECADE.

Institutions.	1901.	1902.
State hospital.....	\$3 26	\$1 40
Northern hospital.....	4 24	4 51
Milwaukee hospital.....	3 39	3 26
County Asylums.		
Brown.....	2 84	3 67
Chippewa.....	1 74	1 86
Columbia.....	1 76	1 62
Dane.....	1 67	1 88
Dodge.....	2 34	2 11
Dunn.....	1 99	2 68
Eau Claire.....	3 60	3 40
Fond du Lac.....	2 17	3 62
Grant.....	1 65	1 76
Green.....	1 92	2 03
Iowa.....	2 20	2 01
Jefferson.....	1 72	2 40
La Crosse.....	2 24	2 24
Marathon.....	2 29	2 82
Manitowoc.....	2 63	2 20
Milwaukee ..	2 79	3 17
Outagamie.....	2 26	2 28
Racine.....	2 55	2 63
Richland.....	2 24	2 37
Rock.....	2 45	2 32
St Croix.....	1 81	2 58
Sauk.....	1 64	1 91
Sheboygan.....	2 35	2 69
Trempealeau.....	3 17	2 38
Vernon.....	2 37	2 27
Walworth.....	1 93	1 83
Washington.....	2 61	2 47
Winnebago.....	2 12	2 02
Average for county asylums.....	\$2 28	\$2 42

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF PAUPERISM.

The year ending September 30th, 1901, and the 9 months' period ending June 30, 1902.

Movement of Population in poor houses.	1901.	9 months' period ending June 30, 1902.
Number in poor house at beginning of year.....	1,497	1,533
Of whom were males.....	1,078	1,119
And females.....	419	414
There were received during the year.....	1,012	1,013
Of whom were males.....	811	808
And females.....	198	205
There were born in poor houses.....	10	10
Of whom were males.....	5	4
And females.....	5	6
Making the total in poor houses during year.....	2,519	2,556
Of whom were males.....	1,887	1,931
And females.....	622	625
There were discharged during the year.....	821	762
Of whom were males.....	611	617
And females.....	163	145
There were placed out during the year.....	6	20
Of whom were males.....	2	12
And females....	4	8
Ran away during the year.....	20	19
Of whom were males.....	6	17
And females.....	14	2
There died in poor houses during year.....	165	171
Of whom were males.....	124	131
And females.....	41	40
Total loss of population during year.....	1,015	972
Of whom were males.....	801	777
And females.....	214	195
Number remaining in poor houses at the end of year.....	1,504	1,614
Of whom were males.....	1,096	1,154
And females.....	408	460

Statistics.

COST OF POOR RELIEF.

Counties.	1889.	1891.	1893.	1895.	1897.	1899.	1901.	Total.	Average annual cost.	Average population 1890 and 1900.	Cost of poor relief to population.
Adams	1,822 92	1,985 41	2,000 00	2,205 63	1,050 61	2,352 25	3,310 50	14,790 45	2,112 92	80 15	26
Ashland	6,914 94	9,854 87	11,874 76	19,250 52	15,445 11	11,927 55	10,011 55	85,353 79	12,191 40	291 19	60
Barron	4,350 32	2,477 19	3,413 16	4,823 65	3,678 40	2,259 15	3,502 63	24,659 51	3,524 21	195 45	15
Bayfield	3,593 00	2,429 55	9,452 91	8,276 72	10,251 21	6,109 00	17,175 93	57,274 31	5,132 05	105 91	75
Brooklyn	7,482 58	6,751 50	7,309 80	7,154 90	8,604 79	8,331 00	9,557 35	45,254 71	6,454 96	427 61	15
Buffalo	2,354 00	1,678 00	2,248 00	3,503 15	2,600 21	2,713 52	3,335 17	18,452 07	2,637 44	163 81	16
Burnett	475 00	1,258 51	1,294 25	1,985 25	1,624 80	2,054 41	2,123 00	10,222 24	1,545 04	59 55	26
Calumet	2,484 24	1,825 70	3,022 27	3,201 61	4,931 50	3,614 29	4,311 09	23,420 70	3,315 81	165 59	20
Chippewa	8,072 39	6,109 82	5,814 65	5,476 27	2,116 97	3,794 27	5,107 72	33,492 10	5,213 15	290 91	17
Clark	5,971 65	4,725 55	4,283 39	2,044 32	1,255 12	1,659 03	2,823 87	22,514 65	3,253 25	217 75	15
Columbia	11,198 02	10,511 78	14,000 00	12,039 50	3,355 65	2,235 95	4,830 91	53,511 55	8,405 97	297 57	28
Crawford	7,832 54	3,601 93	3,805 05	3,795 70	1,385 25	1,570 00	3,157 34	25,451 54	3,635 93	165 35	21
Dane	14,269 31	17,730 53	13,616 52	12,219 03	12,715 25	13,715 45	10,425 35	94,757 48	13,555 73	645 05	21
Dodge	4,855 19	3,190 46	3,691 45	7,143 73	4,153 29	6,516 70	6,225 01	35,320 95	5,482 93	455 07	12
Door	1,817 76	2,438 00	1,766 74	2,729 92	2,729 92	3,325 81	2,453 25	17,500 57	5,500 05	186 32	15
Douglas	16,100 00	9,349 71	17,680 75	21,012 01	3,500 00	15,015 85	22,625 25	105,355 95	15,479 55	249 01	62
Dunn	7,325 54	6,965 76	2,763 17	6,935 46	3,903 35	4,777 15	5,657 15	33,304 59	5,472 05	235 53	23
Eau Claire	4,350 61	4,845 24	4,105 63	10,234 71	11,255 51	4,621 35	11,225 11	51,332 22	7,325 59	311 82	23
Florence	11,211 12	1,580 35	525 21	2,820 00	905 75	1,754 45	1,554 45	20,721 37	2,950 19	29 00	1
Fond du Lac	10,680 80	10,430 44	9,280 35	16,170 43	9,046 11	11,192 77	13,173 55	71,974 59	11,424 91	455 35	02
Forest	25 00	.....	751 43	700 00	560 00	670 00	1,826 05	4,512 49	615 92	12 01	33
Grant	2,777 13	2,440 55	3,051 19	3,395 17	2,552 31	5,474 11	3,404 51	25,611 35	3,655 76	377 66	09
Green	10,931 90	14,000 00	13,000 00	4,471 57	3,315 53	1,917 97	4,172 62	51,914 95	7,416 42	227 25	32
Green Lake	3,315 45	3,093 03	4,791 93	4,571 61	5,017 00	5,055 20	4,852 25	30,745 69	4,352 24	154 70	25
Iowa	2,000 00	30 00	944 03	1,253 01	1,233 55	2,911 95	3,411 92	11,519 57	1,692 74	225 15	07
Iron .....	.....	.....	12,000 00	6,551 01	11,233 91	6,553 03	13,225 55	49,903 62	7,129 04	59 77	1
Jackson	8,613 74	5,422 70	4,703 60	2,393 99	3,000 55	1,257 15	2,903 57	25,355 00	4,000 72	165 31	19
Jefferson	5,853 33	6,300 00	9,452 62	10,702 76	4,200 17	10,321 01	11,319 31	55,191 50	8,313 45	341 54	24
Juneau	4,000 00	2,517 20	3,334 75	3,436 25	6,950 97	2,624 12	6,745 50	24,611 79	4,240 25	157 75	22
Kenosha	2,660 55	1,800 65	7,032 55	6,456 92	12,013 85	8,774 75	6,497 24	45,254 57	6,461 91	176 44	34
Kewaunee	3,379 00	3,805 89	3,414 73	3,455 61	2,403 01	4,540 05	4,324 72	25,653 01	3,630 43	165 52	21
La Crosse	4,249 82	19,905 73	21,000 65	20,209 25	13,592 05	13,541 31	12,505 23	105,457 11	15,052 44	405 53	35
Lafayette	5,417 35	5,733 87	5,012 53	3,817 32	3,021 39	4,675 31	6,251 95	31,242 72	4,595 95	205 12	23
Langlade	2,165 91	1,592 31	1,836 80	2,901 15	1,734 81	1,525 00	5,657 62	17,475 61	2,495 65	110 03	22
Lincoln	2,949 71	3,020 21	4,147 00	4,611 82	4,035 01	2,740 27	5,175 61	28,722 63	3,517 52	101 33	21
Manitowish	4,523 46	4,574 00	4,614 53	11,147 65	11,191 81	9,500 00	13,000 70	55,621 21	8,574 46	400 46	17
Marathon	6,772 51	4,807 77	3,861 20	9,529 12	2,684 13	2,155 00	11,809 13	41,119 25	5,921 32	305 12	

Statistics.

Marinette.....	3,309 78	5,079 71	9,620 49	16,148 73	6,180 47	5,830 00	19,515 09	37,004 29	8,143 47	235 63	31
Marquette.....	1,215 00	845 95	825 00	1,483 13	1,337 68	1,535 00	1,257 51	8,542 22	1,221 32	107 93	12
Milwaukee.....	39,266 58	30,277 48	53,816 53	108,332 41	71,180 75	41,940 08	70,223 75	415,457 20	59,352 31	2,830 52	21
Monroe.....	6,500 00	4,500 00	4,520 48	4,850 25	1,250 00	2,920 93	4,315 75	27,357 44	3,979 62	255 57	15
Oconto.....	5,739 58	4,743 90	5,010 96	10,275 90	8,250 00	7,639 19	5,731 60	47,451 22	6,775 74	179 41	37
Oneida.....	4,156 23	500 00	3,277 94	4,080 85	3,620 00	1,763 00	185 30	17,522 34	2,514 62	69 42	96
Outagamie.....	5,272 83	5,490 37	15,277 99	12,316 46	8,537 26	3,736 25	12,215 93	63,425 11	9,071 16	424 69	21
Ozaukee.....	6,695 80	500 00	958 23	4,567 04	4,260 81	2,833 05	3,012 29	16,401 52	2,343 11	136 53	15
Pepin.....	623 20	1,150 00	808 37	1,703 74	1,012 26	3,623 81	1,015 45	7,115 72	1,015 33	74 19	13
Pierce.....	6,096 30	4,786 91	3,703 37	3,567 52	2,348 60	3,652 77	4,437 15	25,642 62	4,021 80	221 64	15
Polk.....	2,701 22	2,201 96	2,399 24	7,075 45	2,818 58	1,536 17	2,713 23	17,468 55	2,495 55	153 85	16
Portage.....	5,190 36	1,716 77	5,445 66	7,291 43	8,301 03	7,937 60	4,924 45	40,552 33	3,840 48	271 40	21
Price.....	6,826 46	5,000 00	2,600 00	6,446 73	2,733 39	4,560 12	5,777 15	33,225 56	4,813 84	71 52	67
Racine.....	6,199 70	4,494 81	4,735 55	3,143 54	2,200 00	2,331 63	7,222 25	30,357 52	4,383 93	403 55	10
Richland.....	3,000 00	2,667 00	3,363 39	5,029 54	3,164 85	3,740 46	3,115 50	25,322 04	3,627 43	193 02	18
Rock.....	15,350 92	11,628 21	8,285 19	9,555 16	6,342 50	10,830 43	9,227 64	71,220 05	10,134 23	472 11	21
St. Croix.....	6,523 49	7,542 35	5,681 78	5,613 70	3,170 68	3,850 00	3,704 01	35,555 01	5,053 71	249 54	20
Bank.....	9,438 00	8,750 00	14,952 00	4,613 53	3,749 49	6,211 00	5,301 44	53,045 55	7,577 93	317 90	23
Sawyer.....	5,000 00	3,547 65	2,334 19	2,930 67	4,800 00	4,200 00	4,455 67	26,531 15	3,550 17	36 67	05
Shawano.....	2,555 00	2,152 33	2,459 17	5,913 03	2,300 00	4,672 32	4,120 94	24,172 54	3,453 26	243 55	14
Shoebogyan...	20,759 05	5,776 11	5,532 32	19,636 86	18,510 78	18,862 19	21,050 54	102,175 15	15,555 85	461 17	33
Taylor.....	6,780 75	6,237 48	4,614 62	3,166 37	1,985 92	4,235 75	5,529 42	32,543 32	4,613 04	59 93	51
Trempealeau..	3,864 93	3,956 55	5,002 89	3,536 16	6,580 31	6,310 14	4,277 50	33,255 51	4,512 64	210 16	23
Vernon.....	3,500 00	3,500 00	3,821 24	3,619 10	4,363 10	4,935 28	4,434 25	25,173 37	4,024 76	267 31	15
Vilas.....	8,512 00	11,737 12	469 53	1,429 35	3,729 11	2,218 15	7,059 55	14,525 77	2,140 97	24 65	86
Walworth.....	2,790 00	650 00	10,643 31	5,560 39	3,015 09	6,371 15	6,055 79	51,554 15	7,422 12	255 59	26
Washington...	6,726 39	2,080 00	1,831 00	2,733 34	3,119 57	2,600 00	1,917 97	11,949 55	1,703 84	42 23	40
Waukesha.....	6,879 80	5,097 96	9,174 53	2,265 15	1,402 35	1,565 71	2,215 31	14,160 52	2,022 93	231 70	03
Waupaca.....	1,738 05	4,479 99	4,561 95	9,923 72	2,433 81	8,226 35	7,412 54	12,001 25	7,030 15	342 50	20
Wausara.....	13,489 89	2,790 76	2,486 92	5,275 87	2,706 94	7,524 52	6,550 15	35,053 55	5,437 05	252 05	18
Winnobago....	5,354 86	17,939 11	14,710 11	12,266 93	6,202 70	2,253 00	2,133 73	13,525 42	1,935 20	147 39	12
Wood.....		5,160 62	4,911 47	4,580 01	7,283 00	5,780 12	13,523 15	95,223 57	13,601 41	541 61	25
Total.....	\$117,714 18	\$467,650 61	\$113,676 91	\$533,152 10	\$399,134 43	\$101,871 93	\$523,733 32	\$3,105,433 45	\$143,675 05	18,414 91	\$ 23

*Statistics.***FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF POOR HOUSES.**

The year ending Sept. 30, 1901, and nine months period ending June 30, 1902.

EXPENDITURES.	1901.	9 months period ending June 30, 1902.
Salaries of overseers and matrons.....	\$23,380 75	\$19,800 42
Wages of employes.....	27,548 90	18,561 24
Medical attendance ..	4, 29 34	3,791 45
Groceries and provisions	39,760 08	37,706 77
Fuel and lights.....	14,656 03	16,178 73
Clothing.....	10,420 44	9,677 76
Furniture	2,330 66	3,988 34
Ordinary repairs	5,301 29	6,207 29
Other ordinary expenses	25,745 97	31,508 79
Total current expenses	\$153,783 48	\$146,676 79
RECEIPTS.		
From sales of farm produce	\$13,213 46	\$14,325 76
From expenses of inmates refunded.....	3,952 05	5,091 65
From other sources.....	4,275 62	4,593 12
Total receipts.....	\$21,471 13	\$24,010 53
The net expenses therefore were.....	\$132,312 35	\$122,666 26
Total number weeks board furnished.....	82,524	72,831
Average cost of support per week.....	\$1 60	\$1 68

Statistics. [See pp. 34-5]

1901-1902

LIST OF SUPERINTENDENTS OF POOR HOUSES.

Counties	Name of person in charge of poor house.	Post office address.	Salary.
Adams	H. H. Mason	Big Spring	\$100 00
Ashland	John Hultman	Highbridge	726 00
Barron	Robert Miller	Barron	700 00
Brown	W. L. Wittors	Green Bay	480 00
Chippewa	Thomas G. Smith	Chippewa Falls	600 00
Clark	A. F. Franz	Neillsville	550 00
Columbia	B. Miller	Wyocon	400 00
Crawford	C. M. Toney	Seneca	900 00
Dane	L. P. Edwin	Verona	320 00
Dodge	Solomon Rudolph	Juneau	400 00
Douglas	Chas. E. Anderson	Itasca	600 00
Dunn	E. Dorrey	Menominee	456 00
Eau Claire	D. D. Brown	Eau Claire	750 00
Fond du Lac	L. Manderscheid	Fond du Lac	219 96
Grant	James Alderson	Laurester	480 00
Green	R. C. Whitcomb	Monroe	900 00
Iowa	E. J. Perkins	Dodgeville	400 00
Jackson	John C. Tucker	Black River Falls	600 00
Jefferson	W. E. Voigt	Jefferson	350 00
Juneau	Franklin Wilcox	Mauston	510 00
Kewaunee	Henry Schmiling	Alaska	525 00
La Crosse	J. E. Hauser	La Crosse	800 00
Lafayette	A. O. Phillipson	Darlington	700 00
Lincoln	H. A. Kyes	Merrill	500 00
Marathon	Jerry Bradley	Wausau	1,000 00
Milwaukee	Chas. Kiehefer, Jr.	Wauwatosa	999 96
Monroe	C. V. Chamberlain	Sparta	700 00
Oneida	Ever Iverson	Rhineland	600 00
Pierce	Geo. Shaw	Elsworth	450 00
Racine	J. H. Hankinson	Union Grove	750 00
Richland	L. T. Johnson	Richland Center	500 00
Rock	K. Killam	Janosville	360 00
St. Croix	T. D. Wheeler	New Richmond	200 00
Sauk	J. S. Hall	Reedsburg	200 00
Sawyer	Daniel Gillis	Hayward	396 00
Taylor	Carl Stuttinger	Medford	50 00
Vernon	Luther H. Glenn	Viroqua	800 00
Walworth	H. R. Charles	Elkhorn	800 00
Washington	John Harnes	West Bend	800 00
Waukesha	O. R. Williams	Waukesha	800 00
Waupaca	C. M. Hayward	Weyauwega	500 00
Winnebago	C. S. Appley	Winnebago	1,000 00
Wood	James Carl	Grand Rapids	600 00
CITY POOR HOUSES.			
Appleton	Ed Finnegan	Appleton	360 00
Kenosha	Gus Jacob	Kenosha	150 00
Oconto	Mrs. Lucy O'Connor	Oconto (for each pauper)	\$11 pr mo
Sheboygan	Louis C. Schneider	Sheboygan	400 00
Stockbridge	Harry Merrill	Stockbridge	300 00

Statistics.

COUNTY JAILS, 1902.

COUNTIES.	Material of which constructed.	Date of construction.	Original cost of jail, including additions.	NO. OF CELLS.		How many can properly be accommodated.	REMARKS.	are fe- ell are m- ec- to sal- of ies il. 00 A
				For males.	For fe- males.			
Ashland.....	Brick.....	1885	\$31,000 00	16	4	20		
Barron.....	Stone and brick	1892	10,000 00	6	2	28		
Bayfield.....	Stone, brick and iron	1893	28,000 00	7	1	20		
Brown.....	Brick.....	1896	.....	6	2	16		
Buffalo.....	Brick and stone.....	1898	5,000 00	2	1	12	bad	
Burnett.....	Oak timber	1857	700 00	2	.....	6		
Calumet.....	Stone and iron.....	1877	5,000 00	4	2	12		
Clark.....	Stone, brick and iron	1896	16,000 00	12	6	18		
Columbia.....	Brick and iron.....	1887	18,000 00	16	3	28		
Chippewa.....	Stone and brick	1875	20,000 00	20	1	44		
Crawford.....	Stone and iron.....	1896	5,500 00	10	2	20		
Dane.....	Stone and brick	1890	48,000 00	40	4	68		
Dodge.....	Stone and brick	1891	20,000 00	10	4	20		
Door.....	Brick and iron.....	1882	6,000 00	5	1	6		
Douglas.....	Brick.....	1888 (rebuilt)	17,000 00	8	2	32		
Dunn.....	Brick.....	1883	.....	5	2	6		
Kau Claire	Brick.....	1884	20,000 00	9	1	20		

Statistics.

Year	Location	Material	Cost	3	1	12
1889	Florence	Brick and iron	7,000 00			
1890	Fond du Lac	Stone and brick	40,000 00	36	.....	42
1870	Forest	Wood and iron	8,500 00	2	1	16
1872	Grant	Stone and brick	22,000 00	12	1	23
1871	Green	Brick and iron	30,000 00	8	1	22
1870	Green Lake	Stone	6,300 00	3	.....	6
1875	Iowa	Stone and iron	12,000 00	8	.....	10
1898	Iron	Brick	9,500 00	12	.....	30
1873	Jackson	Brick	5,000 00	4	1	10
1874	Jefferson	Stone and brick	18,000 00	16	2	36
1875	Juneau	Stone and brick	23,000 00	14	1	40
1885	Kenosha	Stone and brick	7,500 00	9	1	24
1885	Kewaunee	Stone and brick	5,600 00	6	.....	6
1890	La Crosse	Stone and brick	30,000 00	23	2	52
1893	Lafayette	Stone brick and iron	12,000 00	12	4	16
1883	Langlade	Stone and brick	8,000 00	4	.....	12
1883	Lincoln	Stone and brick	11,500 00	3	2	10
1892	Manitowoc	Stone and brick	30,000 00	20	4	36
1900	Marathon	Brick	23,000 00	15	.....	73
1892	Marinette	Stone and brick	23,000 00	16	5	52
1886	Marquette	Stone and brick	8,000 00	2	.....	4

Statistics.

COUNTY JAILS, 1902—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Material of which constructed.	Date of construction.	Original cost of jail, including additions.	NO. OF CELLS.		How many can properly be accommodated.	REMARKS.
				For males.	For females.		
Milwaukee.....	Stone and iron.....	1893	.....	69	3	100	city is re constructed which males.
Monroe.....	Stone and brick.....	1891	\$16,500 00	16	6	41	is good
Oconto.....	Stone and brick.....	1887	9,000 00	7	...	20	closets
Oncida.....	Stone and brick.....	1883	15,000 00	6	...	12	room for
Outagamie.....	Brick and wood.....	1866	30,000 00	23	...	43	fairly
Ozaukee.....	Brick and iron.....	1891	17,500 00	5	2	14	males
Pequin.....	Stone and brick.....	1893	.....	...	...	...	tubs.
Pierce.....	Brick.....	1870	14,000 00	3	...	9	of the
Polk.....	Stone.....	1831	2,000 00	2	...	6	county.
Portage.....	Brick and steel.....	1897	17,500 00	22	...	71	On the first floor of the court house. Considered safe
Price.....	Brick, stone and iron.....	1891	15,000 00	6	3	18	building, the two added by county and unsuitable
Richland.....	Stone.....	1863	8,000 00	2	...	4	in improvements.
Racine.....	Stone and brick.....	1893	22,000 00	24	...	37	well kept. Has
Rock.....	Brick, stone and steel.....	1900	23,000 00	19	1	60	Steel cage with cells on ground demised. There
							well kept
							First class jail, modern in all details. Facilities for separation of sexes. Hospital ward over office.

Statistics.

		1900	10,000 00	6	.....	10	
St. Croix.....	Stone	1900	10,000 00	6	.....	10	A new jail with all modern improvements. Facili-
Senk	Stone and brick.....	1900	20,000 00	15	3	26	ties for separation of sexes.
Sawyer	Wood						This is a model jail one one of the best in the state
Shawano	Brick and stone						
Sheboygan.....	Stone and brick						
Taylor	Brick						
Trempealeau ...	Brick and iron						
Vernon	Stone and brick						
Vilas	Stone and brick						
Walworth.....	Stone and brick						
Washburn	Brick ...						
Washington	Stone and brick						
Waupaca	Brick						
Waushara	Brick						
Winnobago	Stone and brick						
Wood	Stone and iron						
Waukesha	Stone and iron						

*Statistics.***COUNTY JAILS.**

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.	1901.			Nine months' period ending June 30, 1902.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Number prisoners in jail November 1st.	382	4	386	333	16	349
Number received during year.....	10,737	506	11,243	9,314	457	9,801
Total number during year.....	11,119	510	11,629	9,677	473	10,150
Number removed to state prison during year.....	201	8	209	222	7	229
Number removed to industrial school..	174	34	208	139	32	171
Number let out on bail.....	625	20	645	480	42	522
Number let out on nolle prosequi.	299	10	309	94	26	120
Number discharged on writ of habeas corpus.....	37	.....	37	19	2	21
Number escaped and not returned.....	37	.....	37	28	1	29
Number died in jail.....	13	.....	13	8	1	9
Number otherwise removed.....	9,288	423	9,711	8,410	349	8,759
Total number passed out.....	10,777	495	11,272	9,400	460	9,860
Number of prisoners remaining.....	345	12	357	277	18	290

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